



Program Catalog

2024–25

Updated: April 20, 2024

This is a living document so please make sure to view the online version of the catalog.

Concord Academy

MISSION

We are a community animated by love of learning,
diverse and striving for equity,
with common trust as our foundation.

Honoring each individual, we challenge and expand
our understanding of ourselves and the world
through purposeful collaboration and creative engagement.

We cultivate empathy, integrity, and responsibility
to build a more just and sustainable future.

INTRODUCTION

April 2024

Dear CA Community,

The 2024–25 Program Catalog features a wealth of intellectual possibility. The catalog is the result of years of research, months of collaboration across departments, and days of editing and fine-tuning. Each offering was designed to inspire curiosity, to challenge, and to aid students in their skill development, individual goals, and future aspirations. All of this is balanced with the need to stay true to the values of our mission and the centrality of equity and love of learning.

As you consider the offerings within this catalog, we hope you will bring questions with you inspired by our mission: How will love of learning shape your academic, character, athletic, and artistic narrative at CA? How will you challenge and expand your understanding of yourself and the world to grow as a citizen of your communities? How will you cultivate empathy, integrity, and responsibility as you prepare to contribute to a more just and sustainable future?

One valued aspect of CA's Program is the freedom to be guided by these questions instead of by strict subject requirements. We hope you make choices that are true to your interests and the growth you want, and need, to accomplish in your high school years.

While the array of offerings is vast, please keep in mind that often less is more: taking on less is sometimes both healthier and more fulfilling. You will need to make choices and pick priorities. You also may not always get the courses you request, and that is ok. Seek the advice of your family, advisor, and the academic office to guide you through this. We also hope you will pursue a balance of breadth and depth that honors your interests and explores unfamiliar subjects, material, and skills. Take note of prerequisites as you do this planning, and work backward, if necessary, from the offerings that you most want to take. Craft a path that reflects who you are and who you want to become.

Enjoy!

With gratitude,

Robert Munro
Assistant Head for Academics and Equity

Concord Academy

PROGRAM CATALOG

2024–25

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF COURSES AND DIPLOMA REQUIREMENTS

All students prepare a complete, balanced schedule each semester with the help and approval of their advisor and the director of studies. Minimum requirements in each department form a framework within which each student builds a program that fits individual needs and interests. All students are encouraged to plan ahead and to think about what courses they might want to take for their entire high school career each time they construct a schedule, understanding that some courses have limited enrollments and others might not be offered if underenrolled. Teachers and advisors work with students to keep a close eye on graduation requirements and to create a plan that will help students achieve future goals.

Requirements

For students entering Concord Academy as 9th graders, a minimum of 112 credits is required for graduation. For entering 10th graders, 84 credits are required, and for entering 11th graders, 56 credits.

To graduate, students must complete all department requirements. The required courses carry a total of fewer credits than are needed for graduation. The remaining credits may be taken in any discipline. A balanced course load creates the broadest foundation for continued study; however, the flexibility of the requirements permits students to explore a variety of interests or to take extra courses in an area of special interest. Students who reach the minimum requirements in one area are strongly encouraged to continue in that subject area for as long as possible. In instances when this is not possible, students are strongly advised to undertake additional major study in other areas.

Credits and Grades

Major courses receive 3 credits per semester and entail three meetings per week, with certain exceptions, plus outside preparation. Minor courses receive ½, 1, or 2 credits per semester and require proportionately less time in meetings and preparation. The minimum semester commitment is 14 credits with four majors. A moderate semester load is 16 or 17 credits, including four or five majors. Taking six majors requires permission from the director of studies. The maximum semester commitment is 20 credits. A winter season course and a spring season course count only once toward the second-semester load (e.g., winter for 1 credit and spring for 1 credit count together as only 1 credit in second semester).

Grades are assigned on a scale of A+ to D–; a failing grade (E) receives no credit for the course. Course grades are given only at the end of each semester. There is no published class ranking system, and no honors or prizes are awarded. At the midpoint and end of each semester, each teacher writes an evaluation of the student's work; copies are posted online to the advisor and family. Comments are not shared with external organizations or people. Only courses taken at Concord Academy after the 9th-grade year are included in the student's grade-point average (GPA), and courses of first-semester 9th-graders at Concord Academy are graded on a basis of pass or no credit. Grades in courses taken for credit at other schools as part of semester or year programs are recorded on the Concord Academy transcript; however, grades earned at other schools are not included in the student's Concord Academy GPA.

In the case of a year course, a student must complete both semesters and have a passing year grade to receive full credit for the course, unless otherwise indicated. If the second-semester grade is failing, the first-semester grade and credits are retained; for the second semester, the failing grade and no credit are recorded; no year grade is calculated.

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Any course that is a minor or a fifth major and is beyond the graduation requirement may be taken on a pass/fail basis. The purpose of this option is to encourage students to explore courses they might otherwise avoid. Students choosing this option are subject to the same attendance, assignment, and examination requirements as regularly enrolled students. Pass/fail application forms must be approved by the instructor, advisor, and director of studies during the drop/add period; exceptions to this deadline are processed by the director of studies. No more than one 3-credit course in a semester may be taken on a pass/fail basis. The passing grade P or failing grade E for the course is recorded on the transcript; a passing grade does not count in the student's GPA.

In some instances, a student may wish to audit a particular course. Auditing a course is permitted only on a space-available basis and is not permitted for courses that were originally overenrolled. Auditors are expected to attend all class meetings, do the day-to-day assignments, and participate in class discussions, but they are not required to complete major assessments. In courses where significant class time is spent working in groups or on papers, auditing students are accountable for that work. Auditors not meeting expectations can lose their place in the class and receive a W (Withdrawn) on the transcript. Auditors receive no academic credit for the course. Before applying for an audit, students must consult with their advisor and with the instructor about their readiness to undertake an audit. Audit application forms must be approved by the instructor, advisor, and director of studies during the drop/add period; exceptions to this deadline are processed by the director of studies. The audit indicator AU for the course is recorded on the transcript.

Course Drop/Adds

There is a drop/add period at the beginning of each semester. With the permission of the advisor, a student may drop and add first-semester, second-semester, and year courses in the fall drop/add period, and second-semester courses in the spring drop/add period. There are also individual drop/add periods for season-based (fall, winter, and spring) courses. A student who drops a course during the drop/add period receives no credit for that course, and the course does not appear on the student's transcript. For students who need to change to a different level of a subject such as modern and classical languages or mathematics, the drop/add period may be extended (for first-semester or year courses) through Family Weekend, or (for second-semester courses) through January 31, or by permission of the director of studies.

Note for seniors: By the end of the fall drop/add period, seniors must establish firm academic programs for the entire year. Concord Academy and colleges expect that a student's yearlong academic program sent with college applications will remain unchanged. Seniors may switch between equivalent level electives with permission of the CCO.

Course Withdrawals

After the drop/add deadline, students who wish to drop a course taken for credit or as an audit must consult with the director of studies. Dropping a semester course after the drop/add period in that semester and dropping a year course after the fall drop/add period are considered course withdrawals. Course withdrawal forms must be approved by the instructor, advisor, and director of studies. A student who withdraws from a semester course, or who withdraws from a year course during the first semester, receives no credit for that course. If a student withdraws from a year course during the second semester, the first-semester grade appears on the student's transcript, and if the first semester was completed with a passing grade, the student receives credit for the first semester. With certain exceptions, a course withdrawal appears on the transcript with the date of withdrawal and the grade W (Withdrawn) for the semester in which the withdrawal occurred.

Waivers and Accommodations

In rare circumstances a waiver may be granted to a student who is unable to fulfill a graduation or department requirement or to complete a course in the specified way. The group that reviews any request and makes a recommendation to the head of school includes the director of studies, the assistant head for academics and equity, the registrar, the student's advisor, and the instructor and department head concerned.

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Students who believe they require extra time for testing in any course have the right to petition for extended-time accommodation, and they should speak to their family and director of studies before they submit a request. Neuropsychological testing will be required, and reviewed, prior to the granting of extended time. Students and families should be aware that we are only able to accommodate up to 50% extended time as a school. Further information about waivers and extended-time accommodation is available from the director of studies.

Tutoring

Concord Academy will attempt to help students find tutors for remedial assistance in most required courses. The Academic Support Center (ASC) provides short-term support around subject-specific and study skills whenever possible, and the school can also recommend private tutors to students requiring longer-term support. All financial arrangements are made between the private tutor and the student's family. When possible, the ASC will provide ongoing support for students on financial aid; where this is insufficient, students on financial aid may work with the director of studies to explore other options. Further information is available from the director of studies.

Expectations for Academic Honesty

The academic experience at Concord Academy is predicated upon integrity and common trust. The school expects that all students commit to learning their instructors' standards for acceptable work and to upholding those standards. All students should familiarize themselves with their instructors' course materials and syllabi. Instructors will do their best to communicate clearly what is permissible in every course. In some instances, the rules of various instructors will differ (e.g., whether and when collaboration is allowed, the mechanics of citation for sources). A student in doubt about what is allowed in doing academic work has the responsibility to ask the instructor for help and clarification.

Students who attempt to cheat, plagiarize, or in any other way violate our expectation for complete academic honesty will undergo an academic discipline process, the consequences of which might include being suspended or dismissed from the school, depending on the severity of the breach of honesty and the student's willingness to accept responsibility for the infraction.

Study in Summer School, Independently, or with a Tutor

Students must seek permission from the Concord Academy department head and the director of studies in advance if they wish to study a subject in summer school, independently, or with a tutor to meet prerequisites or proficiency requirements. If permission is granted, such work does not count toward the graduation requirement in that department and does not receive Concord Academy credit. After completion, students are required to take the final exam of the Concord Academy course from which they wish to earn the exemption, to determine whether such experiences have adequately prepared students for subsequent courses. For math-specific questions, please refer to the math section of the program catalog.

Semester and Year Away Programs

Concord Academy has partnered with semester and year away programs to which students can apply. These programs include High Mountain Institute, Maine Coast Semester, The Mountain School, School for Ethical and Global Leadership, and School Year Abroad. Students interested in applying will coordinate with the assistant head for student life and director of studies to confirm the program and if enrolling in a program is academically appropriate.

Departmental Study

The Concord Academy curriculum offers a broad spectrum of course work within each department. Most students should be able to select an appropriate academic program from among these courses. In special instances, however, some students may have gone beyond the breadth of the material offered in the regular curriculum. For this reason, departments include in their offerings the course Departmental Study.

To apply for Departmental Study, which is open to returning students in grades 11 and 12, students must consult with their advisor about readiness to undertake such work and must submit a formal written proposal, also signed by the advisor, to the appropriate department head by the course request deadline,

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clearly stating the nature of the work or project and the proposed number of credits to be earned. A departmental study does not count towards graduation requirements.

The department head decides whether the project is acceptable and whether there is a department member with the time to supervise it properly and determines the number of credits it should receive. If the particular project does not fall within the domain of any one department, it is considered for general credit, and the application is made to the department heads as a group.

Courses for General Credit

Aside from Departmental Study courses with topics that do not fall within the domain of any one department, two other courses are offered for general credit.

School Newspaper Production

GEN601 1 credit

YEAR. Required of and open only to Centipede editors. One class meeting per week. Offered on a pass/fail basis.

In this course, required of and open only to *Centipede* editors, students plan, edit, and produce the school newspaper and website.

Senior Projects

During the course request process, a rising senior may submit a proposal for a senior project. Senior projects are second-semester, pass/fail courses of study, constructed by the students themselves and approved by a faculty/staff committee. These courses earn 3 credits. Projects must contain either an interdisciplinary or an experiential component. Further information about senior projects is available from the director of studies.

Standardized Testing

Concord Academy's policy about standardized tests reflects our commitment to constructing the best and most rigorous curriculum in each department. Concord Academy courses have a strong reputation for their rigor. We have worked hard to design many of our upper-level courses to meet or exceed AP standards; our graduates will be as well or better prepared than their peers for higher education. Ultimately, we feel confident in our ability to reconcile our educational philosophy: our college-preparatory program enables students to develop a love of learning.

Many students perform well on Advanced Placement (AP) examinations in a wide range of courses even though most courses do not teach directly to the examinations. In the Visual Arts Department, students receive instruction about preparing portfolios for college applications when appropriate. More information about APs can be found at the beginning of each departmental section of the program catalog.

As they plan their programs, students are advised, beginning their tenth-grade year, to think about appropriate standardized testing.

Concord Academy Program's Relationship to Advanced Placement (AP) Courses and Exams

In 2005, Concord Academy made the decision to remove AP-designated courses from our curriculum. In the years since, we have articulated the rationale for this decision as being in line with our educational philosophy of love of learning and offering an academic program that offers equitable access to every student. Despite moving away from the formal AP program, we do also recognize that taking an AP test can have tangible impacts on a student's college experience. Our current stance is that: *we do not offer AP courses, nor are our courses inherently designed to prepare students to take an AP exam. Should a student wish to take one or multiple AP exams, we will work with them and their families to prepare them as best as possible.* This might mean investigating evening classes or tutoring options, or locating an online course, which will equip the students with the necessary skills and content to succeed on an AP test. The school will work to support students on financial aid with accessing these resources.

There is also the tension between the amount of class time an AP course requires and the number of class blocks a school has to offer said course; unless the two sync up perfectly, students are forced to supplement in-class work with independent, out of class preparation, which is not always accessible to all students. Lastly, the AP has a built-in economic inequity component. The rigid AP curriculum requires students to

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have specific prerequisites to place into a course. This then disadvantages students whose pre-high school environments were less resourced; compiled on this, the AP curriculum favors those students for whom tutors, and other outside academic supports have been in place or are readily accessible.

Colleges and universities recognize AP courses for their rigor. Concord Academy courses also have a strong reputation for their rigor. We have worked hard to design many of our upper-level courses to meet or exceed AP standards; our graduates will be as well or better prepared than their peers for higher education. Ultimately, we feel confident in our ability to reconcile our educational philosophy: *our college-preparatory program enables students to develop a love of learning.*

Department Requirements

Below is an overview of graduation requirements, as distributed among departments, for a student entering Concord Academy in grade 9. Each department's section of the catalog provides specific details of the requirements within that department. Most students go beyond the minimum requirement in many subjects.

Department	Requirement	Credits
English	4 years	24 credits
History	2½ years; specific levels	15 credits
Modern and Classical Languages	Third level of one language	*18 credits
Science	2½ years; specific subdisciplines	15 credits
Mathematics	Geometry 2 and one course beyond Algebra 2	*18 credits
Computer Science	One semester of computer science: Creative Computing or at least one other, one-semester course if exempted by placement test.	See description
Arts Visual Performing	Combination of visual arts and performing arts: At least 2 credits in studio courses At least 2 credits in performing arts	10 credits
Athletics	3 seasons each year for grades 9–10; 2 seasons each year for grades 11–12	See description
Health and Wellness	Health and Wellness course in grades 9–11	See description

*Number of credits may vary depending on placement level

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The Computer Science Department is rooted in the languages, systems, theories, and structures of the technologies that are shaping our world. Some courses teach students technologies that improve their work across many disciplines, while other courses immerse students in the ever-evolving fields of application development, big data, and machine learning. As we help students learn to use computers in their academic and creative endeavors, they find new approaches to critical thinking, problem solving, research, communication, and creative expression. Computer science is a field that, by its very nature, changes every moment, and so we are constantly revising our courses to explore technologies in new ways.

Requirements

The requirement is for new students to pass Creative Computing in their first year or take the Computer Science Placement Test to place directly into upper-level Computer Science courses; information about this test is available on CA's course request page. Beginning with the class of 2025, students who earn this exemption must meet the Computer Science requirement by passing at least a one-semester Computer Science course during their CA career.

Computer Science Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

Our Computer Science courses are not specifically designed for the AP exams, but students enrolled in Creative Computing and Object-Oriented Programming can prepare themselves for the AP CS Principles and AP CS A exams, respectively, with additional independent work.

Course Offerings

All courses in the Computer Science Department have two class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates an advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

Creative Computing

CSC101 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Required of all new students, unless exempt. No prerequisite.

This course introduces students to computer skills they will need to succeed at CA and in college. We also explore the many ways that computers can be used for creativity and exploration and prepare students to navigate in an increasingly digital world. Students are introduced to spreadsheets and data visualization, photo editing and compositing, music and video creation, multimedia presentations, graphic design, 3D modeling, and Python or JavaScript programming. Hands-on demonstrations and tutorials are supplemented by in-class projects and exercises.

+Digital Stories: Telling It Slant

CSC703 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. May be taken for English Department credit or Computer Science Department credit.

Emily Dickinson wrote, "Tell all the truth/ but tell it slant." In this creative writing course, we experiment with form to tell our truths through slanted lenses. Students use interactive media and interdisciplinary techniques to blur the boundaries between fact and fiction, using digital tools to break down traditional barriers between writers and readers. We read and write short stories, poetry, memoir, and personal essays, and in telling our slanted stories, we use new technologies such as immersive storytelling, ambient literature, interactive stories, digital poetry, podcasting, and collaborative writing techniques. Readings may include works by E. M. Forster, Ralph Ellison, James Tiptree Jr., William Gibson, Ursula K. Le Guin, Alison Bechdel, Edwidge Danticat, Ted Chiang, Janelle Monáe, and Nana Kwame Adjei-Brenyah.

Graphic Design

CSC704 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Computer Science Department credit or Visual Arts Department studio credit. \$40 materials fee.

Graphic design, with its iconic images, posters, billboards, logos, websites, book covers, and ad campaigns, responds to and influences popular culture. In this course, students become familiar with a variety of tools and techniques of design, illustration, typography, and visual identity; they learn strategies for idea generation and development, and step into the designer's role as a visual storyteller. Projects involve

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designing logos, flyers, infographics, websites, and posters. We design for print and screen, for clients real and imagined, and for a variety of output formats.

Object-Oriented Programming

CSC202 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course focuses on object-oriented programming using Python and is designed for students who enjoy working with computers and want to challenge themselves to gain more sophistication. Students master Python syntax while learning to write clear, elegant object-oriented code. They progress from learning about variables, functions, flow control, graphics, and data structures to learning about classes, methods, inheritance, and algorithms. Students who wish to prepare for the Advanced Placement Computer Science A examination, which is based in Java, are encouraged to join an optional weekly review session that meets during the second semester.

Advanced Graphic Design

CSC706 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Graphic Design. May be taken for either Computer Science Department credit or Visual Arts Department studio credit. \$40 materials fee.

This course is for students who have a strong foundation in visual communication and design principles and are ready to take a deeper dive. While refining their skills in industry-standard design tools, students pursue projects that may include interactive design, user experience (UX) design, packaging design, motion graphics, client brand assets, and design for social media platforms. Emphasis is placed on creative problem-solving, image manipulation, branding, typography, and advanced layout techniques. By the end of the course, students build an online portfolio that demonstrates their proficiency in visual communication and design.

+Cybersecurity: Networks and Threats

CSC304 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course explores strategies to identify and protect against security threats on computers and networks. Students learn the basics of cryptography, threat modeling, authentication, social engineering, and malware. Each unit integrates current events and related discussions on cyberethics and law.

+New Media Writing: Interactivity and Immersion

CSC705 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite but may not be taken in the same year as other creative writing electives. May be taken for either English Department credit or Computer Science Department credit.

This hands-on, multidisciplinary course combines memoir, poetry, playwriting, and world-building with photography, film, live performance, and digital arts. We ask questions such as what does it mean to write narratives for media that surrounds you on all sides? How does the active participation and location of your readers change the way you construct your story? While studying the work of contemporary writers and artists, students build interactive stories and immersive installations that combine traditional storytelling methods with new methods such as augmented reality, locative stories, wearable art forms, and sensor technologies. In addition to writing their own new media narratives, students experiment with embedding sensors into everyday objects and programming interactive behavior using microcontrollers and software patches. A goal of the course is to create a 360-degree immersive final project designed for audience participation.

Computer Departmental Study

CSC991 1 or 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

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The English Department's 9th and 10th grade core courses provide a range of opportunities for students to develop their writing and reading skills through frequent discussions and essays on poetry, prose, and drama. Group discussions, grounded in close reading and collaborative exploration, anchor our classes. Additionally, one-on-one meetings, group work, and writing projects provide students with opportunities to improve active listening skills, integrate textual details into inferences, and develop the craft of persuasive argument.

Juniors and seniors take four semesters of electives. Some juniors are required to take the Writing Seminar as their fall course and a literature elective in the spring semester. Over any two-year period, we offer approximately 25 electives inviting various modes of writing that include analytical, creative, and personal responses to literature from past and emerging voices. Taken together, the electives help students become more independently accountable to the text, and more thoughtfully accountable to each other as collaborative learners.

Requirements

Students must earn 24 credits in English, distributed as follows: 9th Grade English (6 credits) or equivalent in 9th grade at previous school, 10th Grade English (6 credits) or equivalent in 10th grade at previous school, and four semesters (12 credits) of 3-credit English electives to be taken during the junior and senior years. All 11th and 12th grade students are required to take at least one literature seminar each academic year.

- The designation *Literature Seminar* indicates courses that focus on interpretive work including but not limited to literary discussions and analytical writing.
- The designation *Writing Workshop* indicates courses that focus on creative writing (fiction, nonfiction, playwriting, poetry).

English Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

Concord Academy does not offer AP Literature or Language courses, but our literature seminars teach the skills of close reading and critical thinking. A student who has performed well in upper-level English literature electives may choose to spend a modest amount of time studying independently in order to sit for the AP English Literature and Composition exam.

Course Offerings

All courses in the English Department have three class meetings per week. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

9th Grade English

ENG102 6 credits

YEAR. Required of all 9th grade students. Open to grade 9. No prerequisite.

With goals of building an inclusive learning community and developing skills and habits around reading, writing, and discussion, this course uses major literary works, as well as a selection of poems and short stories, to explore questions of identity, journeys, and the definition of home. Frequent paragraphs and essays provide the opportunity to develop analytic and stylistic skills, in pursuit of effective expression in writing. Major texts may include *The Odyssey*, *Frankenstein*, *Their Eyes Were Watching God*, and a Shakespeare play, along with select poems.

10th Grade English

ENG202 6 credits

YEAR. Required of all 10th grade students. Open to grade 10. No prerequisite.

With a focus on the concept of America, this course explores a range of texts from the antebellum period through the COVID-19 pandemic era to contend with questions of agency, individuality, community, and citizenship. Engaging various genres (poetry, drama, fiction, and nonfiction) and close reading skills, we practice the art of noticing, connecting, and reflecting on the forces that shape the meaning of selfhood in America. Assessments comprise analytical opportunities that scaffold up to argumentative essays as well as

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creative exercises that allow a deeper awareness of how formal choices inform content. Major texts have included *Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass* (Frederick Douglass), *The Great Gatsby* (F. Scott Fitzgerald), *Interpreter of Maladies* (Jhumpa Lahiri), *Citizen: An American Lyric* (Claudia Rankine), and poetry by Walt Whitman, Emily Dickinson, Elizabeth Bishop, Martín Espada, Tracy K. Smith, Aimee Nezhukumatathil, Kaveh Akbar, Danez Smith, Ocean Vuong, among others.

+British Romantic Poetry (1785–1830)

ENG342 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

With a keen eye to the proximity between creation and its creator, the self and its world, the course explores Coleridge's notion of imagination as "the living power and prime Agent of all human Perception" and how the ideal poet "brings the whole soul of man into activity." Probing the works of Blake, Wordsworth, Byron, Shelley, and Keats, and with *Lyrical Ballads* and *Biographia Literaria* as focal points, we contend with Romantic conceptions of individualism and alienation, spontaneity and feeling, the ordinary and the sublime within the social, political, and technological turbulences of the early nineteenth century. While this era avers infinitude of the symbolic imagination, it also conjures up images in its poetry that misshape or contradict the cultural realities of Asia and Africa. We grapple with the paradox of Romantic subjectivity that at once exoticizes and delineates "the Other" while resisting the idea of limits within itself. Assessments comprise an argumentative essay, personal reflections, poetry analysis, and an experimental multimedia project that engages Romantic theory and criticism.

+Digital Stories: Telling It Slant

ENG706 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. May be taken for English Department credit or Computer Science Department credit. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

Emily Dickinson wrote, "Tell all the truth/ but tell it slant." In this creative writing course, we experiment with form to tell our truths through slanted lenses. Students use interactive media and interdisciplinary techniques to blur the boundaries between fact and fiction, using digital tools to break down traditional barriers between writers and readers. We read and write short stories, poetry, memoir, and personal essays, and in telling our slanted stories, we use new technologies such as immersive storytelling, ambient literature, interactive stories, digital poetry, podcasting, and collaborative writing techniques. Readings may include works by E. M. Forster, Ralph Ellison, James Tiptree Jr., William Gibson, Ursula K. Le Guin, Alison Bechdel, Edwidge Danticat, Ted Chiang, Janelle Monáe, and Nana Kwame Adjei-Brenyah.

+Imaginary Worlds: Utopian and Dystopian Literature

ENG309 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

What is the relationship of the individual to the community? How can humans coexist peacefully in nature? What are the promises and dangers of technological progress? Utopian and dystopian authors have always used speculative fiction to consider pressing social issues such as urban planning, racial conflict, ecological disaster, technological innovation, gender divisions, and political dissent. We consider how utopian and dystopian literature has reflected our hopes, dreams, and fears for the future as well as how these works have influenced politics, history, and science. How can utopian thought or utopian experiments help us address modern challenges? What warnings are provided by dystopian literature, film, and art? Students can expect to write analytical and exploratory essays in this course. Readings may include works by Edward Bellamy, Charlotte Perkins Gilman, Yevgeny Zamyatin, Ursula K. Le Guin, Margaret Atwood, Aldous Huxley, George Orwell, and Octavia Butler.

+Literature of the Infernal: "Farewell, Happy Fields"

ENG322 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

We're going to Hell, at least metaphorically! We explore why Aeneas, hero of Vergil's Roman epic, goes to the underworld, and what he finds there. Centuries later, a ghostly Vergil leads Dante into the Inferno, that early Renaissance hell for sinners, where we see how the punishment fits the crime. In *Paradise Lost*, John Milton shows us Satan as a powerful politician, encouraging his fellow fallen angels to "make a heaven of hell, a hell of heaven." Is Hell other people, as Sartre argues in *No Exit*, and have we already experienced it here on earth as Art Spiegelman tells us in his graphic-novel memoir *Maus*? This course compares concepts of Hell as Western artists have imagined them across centuries to reflect on notions of evil, violence, and suffering. As we travel through dark forests and sulfurous pits in search of light and hope, we learn as much

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about the world of the living above as we do about that of the unfortunate souls below. Our journey is a reflection on the human condition, on mortality, freedom, and power, and — always a pressing question — what it takes for us to live in peace, with ourselves and each other. Students write one major analytical paper, a research paper, as well as a pastiche of Dante's *Inferno*. Throughout the semester, students also write short, analytical discussion posts.

+Playwriting: From Page to Stage

ENG704 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for English Department credit or Performing Arts Department credit. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

Whether students are experienced playwrights or want to try their hand at playwriting, this class offers students the opportunity to be supported with finding their *own voice* and producing their *own stories* while learning the art and craft of playwriting. Many aspects of playwriting are covered in depth, including plot structure, character development, dialogue, and the rewriting process. All students begin their work with focusing on creating multiple short plays and then turn to working on constructing a longer one-act play by the end of the semester. Throughout their time in this class, students regularly hear their plays read out loud and discussed during feedback sessions. As inspiration for students' own playwriting process, there are readings and discussions about plays by professional playwrights, some of whom also visit the classes and participate in one-act feedback sessions to assist every student's playwriting journey.

+Poetic License

ENG344 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

Consider this course "Driver's Ed" for the poetic road. Study poets and their poems in order to understand the literary elements that fuel their work — but don't stop there. This is a writing workshop-based course, not one for just sitting in the passenger's seat and watching the iambic pentameter go by. We work wonders with alliteration and muster up masterpieces with metaphor. Find time to flex your line

break

If you've ever wanted to get behind the writer's wheel and find out for yourself where imagination can take you . . . and if Edward Arlington Robinson is right in his assertion that "poetry is the language that tells us, through a more or less emotional reaction, something that cannot be said," then you may even find yourself telling the world something it has never felt before. Discover poets ranging from Shakespeare to Terrence Hayes, E.E. Cummings to Evie Shockley, from Robert Hayden to Chen Chen, Eve Ewing to D.J. Savarese, from Kelli Russell Agardon to Ocean Vuong, from Emily Dickinson to Joy Harjo, and from the classmate seated next to you to the classmate across the room!

+Thoreau and Kindreds: The Self, Community, and Justice

ENG306 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

In a letter to a friend, Henry David Thoreau once wrote: "Be not simply good — be good for something." Thoreau lingers with us today because he asks himself — and he asks us — what it means to live deliberately, to live in community with others, and to live for a more just society. Through a study of Thoreau's essays we consider what Thoreau's questions about the self, community, and justice meant for him in the 19th century — and what they mean for us in today's cultural and political moment. Major writing projects for the course involve both literary analysis and personal reflection. Work with Barry Lopez's *The Rediscovery of North America* and Jenny Odell's *How to Do Nothing* — as well as shorter texts by Robin Wall Kimmerer, Rebecca Solnit, Ada Limón, Aimee Nezhukumatathil, Mary Oliver, and Ross Gay — help us to explore some of Thoreau's wonderings and wanderings in our present-day experiences of the world. Regular walks in Concord, time outside, and discussions of today's movements for racial and environmental justice help to frame our study of the course's central texts.

+Literary Journalism and Beyond

ENG365 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

How do journalists turn real-world events into stories? What practical and ethical dilemmas do they face in turning real people into "characters"? How is it that different journalists can cover the same events, but create different narratives out of them? In this literature seminar, we study both literary and daily journalism to get a deeper understanding of how the news gets made - and what effect it has on us. Students should expect to write several analytical pieces about the literature and about a major news event of their choice. Readings include Truman Capote's *In Cold Blood* and Rebecca Skloot's *The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks*, and some case studies of contemporary news coverage.

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Writing Seminar

ENG308 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Required by the English Department for some students in grade 11.

At the recommendation of the department, Writing Seminar is required for some students before enrolling in other upper-level electives. This course explores different writing approaches with the intention of helping you become a more confident writer. Using writing-to-learn strategies, we examine poetry and creative nonfiction. In the process, you develop more independence and organization in writing analytically and personally. Smaller class size allows for extra attention to individual writing process and style.

+Creative Nonfiction: The Art of the Essay

ENG314 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

When Michael de Montaigne developed the "essai" as an "attempt," a means of self-exploration, he probably never imagined the variety of subgenres that would owe a debt of gratitude to his "attempts." Under an ever-expanding umbrella of creative nonfiction, genres like literary journalism, personal essay, lyric meditation, cultural commentary, nature writing, and a variety of experimental and hybrid forms are breathing new life into the who, what, and where of storytelling. In this writing workshop, assignments include a series of short essays, plus opportunities for peer feedback, revision, and reflection. Reading assignments include writers such as Zadie Smith, Teju Cole, Amy Tan, Leslie Jamison, Brent Staples, Roxane Gay, Ross Gay, Annie Dillard, E. B. White, and the staff writers at *The New Yorker* magazine.

+Citizens of the World: Migration and Imagination

ENG349 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Asked where he came from, the ancient Greek philosopher Diogenes replied, "I am a citizen of the world," rejecting local origins to embrace more universal aspirations and concerns. We belong to an increasingly complex global network of commercial and cultural exchanges. It is predicted that by 2050, 200 million people will be displaced as a result of climate change alone. Life on earth will be increasingly interconnected. Throughout the world, however, nationalisms and factionalism are on the rise, and the value inherent in cosmopolitanism — the embrace of all humanity as an ethical matter — is being called into question. Is cosmopolitanism a fantasy out of touch with our contemporary reality or a perspective that we must cultivate to negotiate the local and global dimensions of our identity? Our texts may include *Othello* (Shakespeare), *Heart of Darkness* (Joseph Conrad), *Season of Migration to the North* (Tayeb Salih), *Persepolis* (Marjane Satrapi), *Open City* (Teju Cole), and *Exit West* (Mohsin Hamid). These books reveal to us how Europe traditionally constructed itself against an imagined Other, bring us into the world, and move us out of the narrow boundaries of self.

+Eco-Literature: Locating the "I" in Environment

ENG359 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Garden? Wilderness? Resource to mine? Playground for adventure?—How does the way that humans conceptualize the environment shape their stewardship of it? This literature seminar looks at writers exploring their eco-footprint on Earth. We wrestle with questions like: How does the concept of nature change over time, place, and culture? What does an individual owe to their ecosystem? What ecological wisdom or environmental ethic can literature offer for our troubled times? In the readings of this course, we meet individuals trying to live responsibly in the world, asking hard questions, looking for hope amid displacement and destruction. We also read works that rejoice in their world while also lamenting the ongoing losses and recognizing the impending threats to the beauty that surrounds us. Major writing projects for the course involve both literary analysis and personal reflection. Some writers students may encounter include Robin Wall Kimmerer, William Shakespeare, Camille Dungy, Barry Lopez, Elizabeth Bradfield, Craig Santos Perez, Kelli Russell Agardon, J. Drew Lanham, Sabrina Imbler, Kazim Ali, and Ann Pancake.

+In Other Words: Memoir and American Identities

ENG346 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

How do we tell our stories? More specifically, how do we tell stories that represent our complex and various identities? Zadie Smith says, "Individual citizens are internally plural." Walt Whitman says, "I am

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large, I contain multitudes." How do — and should — writers render those pluralities and multitudes? Through readings of memoir, essays, and poetry we examine how writers reckon and experiment with telling their stories. We consider how a writer's sense for their intersectional racial, gender, sexual, and geographical identities — among others — translates to the page. We examine the various and multiform ways that artists understand their work to be both personal and political, to do their lives justice and to speak for justice. Major writing projects for the course both analyze and emulate the memoirs we examine. Longer texts are likely to include *The Book of Delights* (Ross Gay), *Covering* (Kenji Yoshino), and *I Was Their American Dream* (Malaka Gharib). We consider shorter pieces, too: work by Aimee Nezhukumatathil, Pádraig Ó Tuama, Cathy Park Hong, Trevor Noah, and Zadie Smith.

+New Media Writing: Interactivity and Immersion

ENG708 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. May be taken for either English Department credit or Computer Science Department credit. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

This hands-on, multidisciplinary course combines memoir, poetry, playwriting, and world-building with photography, film, live performance, and digital arts. We ask questions such as what does it mean to write narratives for media that surrounds you on all sides? How does the active participation and location of your readers change the way you construct your story? While studying the work of contemporary writers and artists, students build interactive stories and immersive installations that combine traditional storytelling methods with new methods such as augmented reality, locative stories, wearable art forms, and sensor technologies. In addition to writing their own new media narratives, students experiment with embedding sensors into everyday objects and programming interactive behavior using microcontrollers and software patches. A goal of the course is to create a 360-degree immersive final project designed for audience participation.

+On Politics, Protest, and Poetry:

The 'Curious Thing' in African-American Literature

ENG324 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

What is the relationship between race, identity, and culture? How have African American and Afro-Caribbean literary traditions developed from the 18th century to the present? How have these works influenced the American political landscape and history? This course examines various types of black literature, including novels, poetry, essays, and short fiction, as well as African American oral traditions such as folk tales, speeches, and spoken word. Exile, alienation, racial politics, passing, and self-representation are among the themes explored through the "double consciousness" lens of African American writers. The course asks whether it is possible to define the genre of African American literature through a set of common issues, or are the writings of black authors too disparate to be categorized? We consider the influence of the African Diaspora on contemporary literature by examining Countee Cullen's "curious thing": What are the contradictions that "make a poet black, and bid him sing?" Students can expect to write analytical and exploratory essays in this course. Works may include *Beloved*, *Passing*, *Mem*, and *Incognegro*.

+Philosophy and Fiction

ENG360 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

We begin with bell hooks's *All About Love* and Michael Schur's *How to be Perfect*. Schur, creator of *The Good Place*, tours us through virtue ethics, deontology, utilitarianism. We apply hooks and Schur's lenses to a range of science fiction short stories, ranging from Joanna Russ, Samuel R. Delany, Zadie Smith, and William Gibson. Our tour through ethics concludes with Thích Nhất Hạnh and Black Existentialism. The second half of our class focuses on the nature of reality and perception. We use William Egginton's *The Rigor of Angels* and the work of Jorge Luis Borges to explore that question and attempt to synthesize the two halves of our class. In a way, we are constructing a jetpack that allows us to skitter around and tour the universe; we are going to crash into a lot of walls along the way. Think of us as a group of cyberpunk Icaruses. Our writing in this class involves a range of modes. We write two traditional analytical papers, a reflection based on personal research that coincides with a presentation, and routine analytical discussion posts that scaffold up to the longer papers.

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+Second-Generation Stories: Exploring the Hyphen **ENG352** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

This course explores various experiences of second-generation immigrants — the children of those who immigrate to the United States. While first-generation immigrants grapple with "creating a home and self in a new land," children of immigrants navigate both the identity their parents hold and an American identity. What does it mean to hold both? What are the challenges of straddling two cultures? This course explores what it looks like to navigate two cultures, to "live on the hyphen" between a parent's home country and the United States. Students can expect to write analytical and exploratory essays in this course. Major texts may include *White Space: Essays on Culture, Race, and Writing* (Jennifer De Leon), *The Leavers* (Lisa Ko), *Make Your Home Among Strangers* (Jennine Capó Crucet), and *Ayiti* (Roxane Gay).

+Shapes of Disobedience:

Feminist Experiments from Emily Dickinson to Evie Shockley **ENG345** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

This course explores symbolic and lived correlations between "experiment" and "experience," art and artifice, poetry and poet through literary risks taken by female authors. How do women wield language to reposition themselves as source and creator against their cultural inheritance as derivatives — "the second sex"? How does a poetic act become a political experience? With "A Room of One's Own" (Virginia Woolf), "The Laugh of the Medusa" (Hélène Cixous), "The Voice of the Shuttle is Ours" (Patricia Klindienst), "In Search of Our Mothers' Gardens" (Alice Walker), and "The Poetics of Disobedience" (Alice Notley) as key critical lenses, the course examines how gender transgressions take the shape of transgressed genre boundaries and how questions of epistemology emerge from questions of ontology for women in the last 150 years of literature. Assessments comprise composition and analysis of experimental forms of writing, short analytical discussion posts, and a collaborative Op-Ed project. Texts may include *Sula* (Toni Morrison), *Diving into the Wreck* (Adrienne Rich), *Alphabetical Diaries* (Sheila Heti), *The Hour of the Star* (Clarice Lispector), *She Tries Her Tongue, Her Silence Softly Breaks* (M. NourbeSe Philip), and select poems by Stephanie Burt, Emily Dickinson, Joy Harjo, Robin Coste Lewis, Audre Lorde, Muriel Rukeyser, Evie Shockley, and Jenny Xie.

+Transformations in 19th and 20th Century Literature **ENG366** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

What happens when characters change their status in life or have a status change imposed upon them? How does the feeling of being "above" or "below" of "just really different from" everyone else impact people? We'll consider these questions and more through status changes as improbable as an orphan-turned-governess-turned-lady of the manor, a salesgirl who passes for royalty and a man who wakes up to discover he has turned into a giant insect. (Don't you hate it when that happens?) Student assignments are primarily analytic essays, with some opportunities for creative/personal writing as well. Likely texts: *Jane Eyre* (Charlotte Bronte); *Pygmalion* (George Bernard Shaw) and *The Metamorphosis* (Franz Kafka).

+Villain as Hero **ENG321** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

People often decry the loss of good old-fashioned heroes. During the "good old days," the voice of a hero could be counted on to cry "the right thing" from the rooftops and so save the populace from the jaws of evil. In such a construct, the old-fashioned villain would play the role of a simple antagonist, someone who hampered the hero and provided a clear representation of all that society should avoid. However, such a notion of "good guys" and "bad guys" is overly romantic, and it does not reflect the more nuanced moral landscape of the 21st century: who decides what defines "the right thing" anyway? This course examines the development of the role of villain, from the sinister foil of antiquity to the newly emerging idea of the antihero — the villain who gives voice to an often seductive alternate path. If our fascination has turned toward the villain as the one who represents our frustrations—and, occasionally, even our hopes—then we must study the villain's voice to find out our own mind. By examining the way the villain has become an enticing option, this course explores the continuing development of the popular psyche at the outset of the new millennium. Students write three analytical essays and complete at least one creative project. Possible titles include *Othello* (William Shakespeare), *Chronicle of a Death Foretold* (Gabriel García Márquez), *Sula* (Toni Morrison), *Heart of Darkness* (Joseph Conrad), *The Crucible* (Arthur Miller), *No Exit* (Jean-Paul Sartre), *The Dark Knight* (Christopher Nolan), and short stories by Nathaniel Hawthorne, Flannery O'Connor, Mark Twain, Ernest Hemingway, and Kahlil Gibran.

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Through the study of history, students come to better understand both themselves and others. By examining a diverse range of peoples whose societies span millennia, students gain a deeper knowledge of how individual thought, the creation of institutions, and cultural expression reflect the complexity of human aspirations and experiences. Students who graduate from Concord Academy are expected to have the following:

- An understanding of U.S. society and its institutions as well as its roots in other societies around the world
- A comprehensive knowledge of cultures other than their own
- An appreciation for the contributions of all people to world civilization
- The ability to analyze critically primary and secondary sources and conflicting interpretations of history
- Skill in written and oral expression
- An understanding of and facility with basic research skills

Requirements

The graduation requirement in history includes a credit total and specific levels:

- **Credit total:** Concord Academy requires that all students pass a minimum of five semesters (15 credits) of history before graduation. For students entering after 9th grade, history courses passed in 9th and 10th grades at a previous school may be applied toward the five-semester requirement at Concord Academy: up to two semesters for students entering in 10th grade, up to four semesters for students entering in 11th grade.
- **Levels:** History courses are offered at three levels: intro, mid, and upper. Students entering in 9th and 10th grades must pass at least one semester (3 credits) of history at each of the intro, mid, and upper levels. Students entering in 10th grade may take a skills test to earn an exemption from the intro level. Students entering in 11th grade must pass at least one semester (3 credits) of history at each of the mid and upper levels and may take a skills test to earn an exemption from the mid level.

In addition, the following recommendations apply:

- The History Department strongly recommends that students take two years (four semesters) of history in their 9th and 10th grade years.
- Courses at the intro, mid, and upper levels are designed to expose students to a range of cultures from the ancient to the modern worlds. Students are advised to select courses that allow them to explore the diverse histories of North and South America, Europe, Africa, and Asia.
- Students are encouraged to further advance their research skills by enrolling in one upper-level research seminar course before graduation.

History Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

Upper-level history courses meet or exceed AP rigor. The history department does not design courses for AP history exams. Courses offer college-level depth and breadth in critical reading and writing skills, including primary source analysis, historiography, and diverse research methods. Based on the college-elective model, courses teach historical thinking through current scholarship to offer comprehensive preparation for advanced studies in the field of history.

Course Offerings

All courses in the History Department are semester courses, and all have three class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

Ancient Cities: Past, Present, and Future

HIS706 3 credits

SEM I. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. May be taken for either History Department credit or Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit. Level: Intro.

Cities were formed when people gathered in one place to create a social organization united by a shared belief system, organized into specialized professions, and ruled by a political hierarchy. From the earliest known city of Catal Hoyuk, with its 5000 inhabitants peopled over 7000 years ago in central Turkey, to the million-plus population of Rome in the second century CE, students examine ancient cities that

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spanned the globe, exploring their social, economic, and religious systems as well as the engineering that made them possible. Along the way, we ask what can be learned from them for designing cities of tomorrow; speculation that is informed by the online course "Future Cities" from edX and inspired by selected readings from Italo Calvino's "Invisible Cities." Classwork includes short-form writing, student-generated multimedia presentations, and a final project utilizing Minecraft that allows each student to tie their threads of inquiry together in the design and rendering of a future ancient city.

Ancient Migrations: The Silk Roads

HIS106

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

Ancient highways and water routes regularly bustled with trade and sometimes bristled with armies on the march. Whether making a journey for peaceful reasons or to launch an invasion, migrants in the ancient world brought with them culture and ideas that they spread as they moved through, and sometimes settled among, peoples different from themselves. This course explores the ways that people on the move affected the sharing of culture and intellectual life, by looking at the history of mobility and trade along the Silk Road, as well as the spread of stories, knowledge systems, and art. Assessments may include tests, papers, presentations, and a project.

Medieval and Early Modern Europe

HIS103

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

Knights, castles, monks, and serfs — yes, they are all there, but medieval Europe is so much more than old textbooks might lead you to believe. From Viking exploration to the magnificent library of Abd al-Rahman III at Córdoba, from soaring cathedrals to Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales*, the Middle Ages were not just a time of brutal warfare, plague, and religious intolerance, but also an age of discovery, exchange, and flourishing culture. In this course we shed some light on the "Dark Ages" and the periods of "Renaissance" and "Reformations" that followed, using documents, literature, art, and film to develop skills of historical interpretation, analysis, research, and writing. Assessments may include tests, short essays, and a research project.

Stones and Storytellers: The History of Ancient and Medieval Africa

HIS126

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

Human life began in Africa, but most histories of Africa focus on the last four hundred years, once Europeans became deeply involved with Africa and produced records in European languages. But in ancient and medieval Africa, history happened. Change happened. Societies formed and fell apart. People built and lived in cities in places like present-day Mali and Zimbabwe. Secret societies of hunters, blacksmiths, and musicians evolved important social and political roles. Commodities and cultures crossed the Indian Ocean and the Sahara Desert. Islam arrived in Africa, changing political and religious life throughout the continent's north, west, and east. How do we study these developments? We look at the ways that ruins, artifacts, the written word, and songs can all teach us about Africa in ancient and medieval times. Coursework may include essays and presentations.

Indigenous Peoples of Latin America and the Caribbean

HIS124

3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

What were pre-Columbian peoples like? How did they live and what did they eat? What kinds of societies, values, and spiritual practices did they create, and why? This course is designed to introduce students to indigenous civilizations in Latin America, from their chronological points of origin in the Americas to their contact with and subjugation by Europeans. While much of the course focuses on classic sedentary civilizations like the Maya, the Inca, and the Aztecs, we may also examine other cultures such as the Tupi-Guarani peoples of eastern South America, the Olmecs of southern Mexico, and the Mapuche of southern South America, among others. Students learn the profound, essential differences between these indigenous societies while identifying broad patterns of settlement and development. Materials include archaeological artifacts, contemporary scholarship, Mayan murals, Aztec poetry, descriptions from European sources, and other texts. Assessments may include group presentations, short papers, quizzes, and a final summative project.

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The Rise and Fall of an Empire: Rome

HIS125 3 Credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

How did Rome evolve from a few small, disconnected tribes surrounded by seas and mountains into one of the largest empires in history? This course examines the rise of Rome as a power in the Mediterranean region and beyond. What is involved in the creation and sustenance of an empire covering such a vast land and peoples? This course examines the cultural, political, and intellectual aspects of Rome, with a focus on law, daily life, government structures, as well as the shifting status of women and slaves. Assessments may include quizzes, tests, short papers, research projects, creative projects, debates, and Socratic seminars.

Haiti in the Caribbean: From Colony to Republic

HIS118 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

This course explores the successive stages of Haitian history, from the landing of Columbus and colonization by the Spanish to the shifting of colonial powers that led to Haiti's subsequent years of French colonialism and exploitation. Who came to the land by choice, and who were brought by force? What choices and opportunities were made and created that led to the renowned Haitian Revolution, and what was its immediate and long-term outcome? We critically examine the dynamic colonial history of Haiti through primary and secondary source material, films, and visual arts that cover topics such as colonialism, slavery, revolution, inequality, race, and racism. Assessments may include quizzes, tests, short papers, research projects, creative projects, and Socratic seminars.

Modern Germany: History and Culture

HIS127 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

This course explores German history from the country's unification in 1871 to the present. We focus on how identity, race, immigration, and xenophobia have influenced and impacted Germany's treatment of its citizens and others throughout these 150 years. This time period witnessed Germany's unfortunate rise as the home of imperialist thought, scientific racism, human zoos, genocide, and nativism based on immigration. Conversely, it has also been a time when Germany has outwardly acknowledged and sought to make amends for its historical crimes, including paying reparations from WWI, making it a crime to deny the existence of the Holocaust, and becoming the leader in the global movement to welcome immigrants from all over the world. Assessments may include short papers and a research project and presentations.

Modern Migrations: Mobility and Globalization

HIS108 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

Human migration, immigration, and diasporas play a fundamental role in world development. The forced and free movements of people intersect with some of the most important subjects of urbanization, imperialism, slavery, capitalism, and globalization. Examining case studies from the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, in conjunction with current events, this interdisciplinary course introduces contemporary methods that explore the subject of migration in international, regional, and global historical contexts. Assessments may include short papers and a research project and presentations.

Comparative Transatlantic Slavery

HIS225 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

How did the transatlantic enslavement of Africans begin, and why? How did it end, and why? What are the legacies of transatlantic slavery in the contemporary world? This course explores these and other key issues dealing with the transatlantic enslavement of African peoples. We emphasize the wide spectrum of similarities and differences of experience and outcome for both the enslaved and for those connected to their enslavement. Geographic areas of focus include Brazil, British North America (and the independent United States), Haiti, and other case studies such as Rio de la Plata, Mexico, and New England. The impact of slavery on Central and West African cultures such as the Kongo, Yoruba, and Imbangala peoples, as well as their sociocultural contributions to the Americas, also enter our consideration. Key topics include resistance, the role of extractive colonialism, racial ideology and racism, and transculturation. Assessments may include short papers, group discussion leadership, presentations, essays, and a research project.

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North America Environmental History: 1500–1850

HIS231 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

This course explores the interactions between humans and the natural environment in North America from the era before European contact to the dawn of the industrial age. We examine how people have viewed and valued the non-human world, as well as how they used and changed it in building a modern, urban society. We define "environment" and "nature" broadly, incorporating the forest, home, farm, factory, humans, and wildlife in our study. Beginning with the Native nations of North America and newcomers from Europe and Africa, we trace the cultural, intellectual, economic, political, and technological transformations that shaped and reshaped the North American environment.

Ottoman Empire: The Sublime Porte into the Modern World

HIS213 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

The Ottoman Empire has been portrayed in European histories as both ferocious and pathetic: it has been seen alternatively as the "scourge of Christian Europe" in the early modern period as well as the "Sick Man of Europe" in the nineteenth century, playing the whipping boy and political football to Europe's imperial states. This course examines the history of the Ottomans, not as an antagonist to or puppet of European powers, but as the protagonist of its own story. We study the origins of the Ottoman dynasty in early modern Anatolia; the expansion of Ottoman control through the first ten sultans; the exuberant intellectual, cultural, political, and economic power of the empire in its heyday; and the recurring efforts at reform when it became clear that the Ottomans' political, economic, military, and social institutions could not cope with the challenge of an emergent industrial and nationalist Europe. Assessments may include short papers and some research pieces.

U.S.: The Presidency from Washington to Lincoln

HIS226 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

What makes a great president? This course explores the question of presidential leadership and effectiveness by examining the early presidents—the good, the bad, and the ugly. Beginning with the creation of the presidency at the Constitutional Convention, we consider how the office was constructed, and how the first president, George Washington, established norms that continue to inform the office. We consider how the presidents' personal lives impacted their public leadership, asking, for example, how presidents wrestled with the hypocrisy of enslaving people in the Presidents' House, a symbol of freedom and self-government. Through readings of primary source speeches and historical monographs, we study topics including elections, relations with the public and Congress, and the role of the First Lady. While the course focuses on themes during the first seventy-five years of the republic, we also follow the 2024 presidential election. Assessments may include a test, short papers, and a research project on an aspect of a president of the student's choosing.

Africa and the Problem of Empire

HIS232 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

Except in the far north and south of the continent, empires in Africa before the nineteenth century were African—that is, they were made by Africans and expressed African forms of power. During the nineteenth century, imperial power became increasingly external to Africa, as Europeans exerted force to impose new patterns of rule and exploitation on African people and land. European imperial rule created significant cultural, economic, and political changes. However, the empires of the Portuguese, Belgians, French, and British in Africa remained "African" in significant ways. This course asks, first, what is empire? We then focus on ways that Africans experienced, shaped, participated in, and challenged empire. Coursework may include essays and group projects.

China in the Early Modern Era

HIS203 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

This course examines China's history during the crucial years of the Ming and Qing dynasties. China is frequently regarded as an unchanging and "timeless" place, but we examine the rapid social, cultural, and political changes that occurred in China from the Mongol invasion of 1271, which the Ming Dynasty

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defeated and replaced, through the White Lotus Rebellion of 1796 during the waning century of the Qing Dynasty. Topics include the rise of new forms of Confucianism, China's increasing contact with the West, the role of men and women in society, the growth of autocratic government, and the commercial and economic growth of Chinese society. We emphasize historical skills such as critical reading, primary source analysis, and research and projects including visits to museums and art galleries. Assessments may include papers, tests, and a final exam.

U.S.: African American History from the Revolution to the Nadir HIS233 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

When it was adopted, the United States Constitution facilitated states' continued practice of slavery, a fact that led radical abolitionist William Lloyd Garrison in 1854 to refer to the Constitution as "a covenant with death" and "an agreement with hell." This course looks at the ways in which African Americans fought for their inclusion in the "blessings of liberty" that had been promised in the Constitution's Preamble. We study the time period from the start of the union, through the crucible of the Civil War that secured legal citizenship, and to the backlash against African American civil rights that descended to "the Nadir" in the late-19th and early-20th Century. We end our semester considering the hatching, during the Nadir, of the legal strategy that would eventually lead to the *Brown* decision and the federal enforcement of civil rights law. Assessments may include short papers and a project.

U.S.: The Civil War and Reconstruction HIS211 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

The U.S. Civil War ended almost 165 years ago, but events from the storming of the U.S. Capitol to efforts to ban teaching about race in schools demonstrate that the Civil War is still being fought. How did 750,000 Americans lose their lives, and why does this era continue to be so misunderstood? Our study of the Civil War considers the perspectives of ordinary soldiers, both white and black, as well as extraordinary leaders such as Frederick Douglass and Abraham Lincoln, and how they fought to remake the nation. In addition, we examine the battlefield from the perspective of elite Southern women that Confederate leaders were purportedly trying to protect. We end the course with an in-depth look at the social, political, and constitutional history of Reconstruction and the violent reaction that it elicited. Assessments may include a test, essays, and a research project.

+Contemporary Native America HIS348 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course examines the history and literature of contemporary indigenous Americans over the course of the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. We examine the consequences of the creation of reservation lands, the experience of indigenous peoples of North America in two world wars, the emergence of indigenous rights movements in the 20th century (including the American Indian Movement (AIM) and Women of All Red Nations (WARN) in the 1960s and 1970s), the experience of indigenous modernity in art and literature, and the current debates and discussions about the place of indigenous peoples in the US nation in the twentieth century. Coursework might include museum projects with material culture, examination of primary and secondary sources, novels, short stories, memoirs, and films in seminar-style discussion. Assessments may include papers, quizzes, tests, and a final writing project.

+Mind and World: History of Modern Psychology HIS357 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

How has the understanding of the human mind developed over the last three hundred years? Contemporary psychology is interested in an enormous range of topics, looking at human behavior and mental processes from the neural level to the cultural level. Psychologists study human issues that begin before birth and continue until death. By exploring the history and origins of psychology in this course we hope to understand the pivotal role mental health plays in society and culture today. We begin with an introduction to major historical figures and go on to examine important systems of thought within psychology, its interdisciplinary origins, historical contexts of the field and its present status as a science and profession. We study the forces and theories influencing methods of investigation, society's relationship to mental illness, and its current status in influencing public health, technology, culture, social institutions,

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and values. Coursework might include projects with material culture, examination of primary and secondary sources, memoirs, and films in seminar-style discussion. Assessments may include presentations, essays, and research.

+Vagabonds, Convicts, and Colonialism

at the Global Cape of Good Hope, 1600–1850

HIS358

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

In the seventeenth century, the Cape of Good Hope at the southern tip of Africa became an intersection for people from three continents: Africa, Asia, and Europe. Khoekhoe herders, Dutch and Portuguese sailors, and convicts from China, Malaysia, and Indonesia initiated processes of change from which new problems, politics, and peoples emerged. Mobility and colonialism are central to understanding this history. The course focuses on people whose lives and identities moved through and across indigenous, colonial, and global societies: free and unfree workers, political radicals, cattle thieves, missionaries, colonial officials, African chiefs, Muslim nobles, and all manner of runaways. What patterns of human movement formed at the Cape? How did mobility shape identity and inform politics? How did colonial and African societies make sense of mobile people? Coursework may include essays and group projects.

+Neocolonialism and Revolution in Latin America

HIS359

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course explores the history of modern Latin America from the nineteenth century until the present. At the heart of our inquiry is the relationship between national sovereignty, social equality, and national identity during centuries of transformation and upheaval. Even though Latin American countries attained formal independence from European colonizers in the nineteenth century, Latin Americans found themselves perpetually targeted for resource extraction by the Global North. At the same time, Latin Americans also found themselves in a position to realize some of the world's most consequential social and political revolutions. A wide range of materials—film, literature, visual art, music, and scholarly sources—lend insight into the lived histories of Latin American societies as they navigated these forces during this period. Specific topics include the Mexican Revolution, racial ideology, gender and sexuality, populism, the Cold War, the Cuban Revolution, globalization, and immigration.

+Russia

HIS304

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course examines the development of modern Russia from the early 19th century through the collapse of the Soviet Union and its aftermath. We are particularly interested in the attempts of Russians to respond to the economic and political backwardness of the nation compared to the West. One reason for this focus is the dramatic and often monumental scale of the attempts themselves. Another is to understand how Marxism, a theory of economic and social change, was translated into concrete political programs. What, if any, were the benefits of such a society, and what were its costs? Why did the system established by Lenin and brought to a level of brutal perfection by Stalin collapse between 1985 and 1991 despite Mikhail Gorbachev's attempts to reform it? Finally, where is Russia headed in its post-Soviet era (particularly regarding the Putin regime and the current crisis in Ukraine)? We use music, literature, and art, as well as sources in political and economic history. Assessments may include papers, tests, and a short research paper.

+Under the Banyan Tree: Women and Gender in South Asia

HIS360

3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course is designed to introduce and help students understand the changes and continuities in the lives of women in South Asia, and relatedly in the diaspora, from a historical perspective. Using gender as a lens of examining the past, we examine how the politics of race, class, caste, labor, family, and religion affected and continue to impact women in modern South Asian countries, primarily in India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Afghanistan, Bhutan, and Sri Lanka—the most populous region in the world and catalyst for the largest migration of women in the contemporary global diaspora. We reflect upon current debates within South Asian women's history in order to examine some of the issues and problems that arise in rewriting the past from a gendered perspective. We study primary sources, material culture, ethnographies, fiction, memoirs, and films. Assessments may include papers, tests, and a final research project.

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+War in Twentieth-Century Europe **HIS334** **3 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

From the muddy banks of the Battle of the Somme to the frigid Battle of Stalingrad to the Siege of Sarajevo, warfare convulsed Europe three times in the 20th century, killing millions. This course explores the way World War I, World War II, and the wars in Yugoslavia reshaped the political, social, and cultural landscape of Europe. In addition, we examine the roles of colonialism, communism and fascism and their intersections with nationalism. Using different source material including a novel, primary sources, and film, we discuss how witnesses struggled to survive machine guns, aerial bombings, and sniper fire. Along the way, we examine themes of trauma, "ethnic cleansing," and genocide, and we consider how gendered definitions of the state and citizenry were used to justify the killing. Assessments may include a test, essays, an international relations role play, and, in lieu of a final exam, the research and design of a war memorial.

+US: History of American Suburbs: Get Off My Lawn! **HIS361** **3 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

The creation and the success of American suburbs can largely be credited to the way that the federal, state, and local governments have managed land use. This class asks students to consider the twin land use problems that Concord, Massachusetts—and successful suburbs all over the country—face: affordability for young people who grow up in town and hope to live here as adults, and tax-poverty of elders on fixed incomes in a rising real estate market. In considering these problems, we learn about the history of zoning, suburbanization, mass housing projects and single-family developments, federal land and housing policy, the transition from agricultural land to subdivisions, the relationship between town and state regulations, and the Metro-periphery relationship that often invisibly define suburban life. Assessments may include short papers, short research projects, and developing a slate of policy recommendations for the Town of Concord to address the tensions over land use and housing cost.

+Film History **HIS710** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for either History Department credit or Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit.

Film History is a survey course that examines the origins and sweeping international expansion of the motion picture medium, culminating with the present state of an industry and popular art in the midst of redefining itself yet again. Although the focus of the course is on the aesthetic development of cinema, we soon discover that this narrative is inseparable from the industrial, social, and economic histories that entangle such an inquiry. By the end of the semester, students should be able to synthesize multiple historical perspectives to arrive at a deeper appreciation of the complicated, yet surprisingly short, evolution of cinema and the cinema experience.

+Global Capitalism: History, Culture, and Critique **HIS350** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

Capitalism has powerfully shaped human history, and continues to shape the world we live in. The opinions of its defenders and defamers saturate our media landscape. But what do we mean by "capitalism"? Since their historical origins, "capitalist" values and practices have been the principal drivers of a process today known as "globalization," unfolding through both peaceful and violent means, which has brought disparate parts of the world together in complex networks of power. In addition to discussing this developing process in past, present, and future capitalism, this course also explores a history of radical responses to capitalism shaped by war, empire, enslavement, and environmental commodification. Central questions of the course consider how the relationship between race and capitalism created global inequities. We explore how wealth is created, why we inhabit a world of "developed" and "emerging" markets, and what are the driving factors of economic inequalities within and between nations. What possible equitable futures might await what we call global capitalism? Coursework includes socio-economic case studies, museum projects on material culture, primary source analysis, critical theory, biographies, and seminar discussions. Assessments may include papers, tests, and projects.

+Historical and Contemporary Issues in World Soccer **HIS352** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course explores key issues related to the world's most popular sport. The time period covered ranges from the beginning of the era of modern sports in the mid-nineteenth century through the early twenty-first century. In a variety of national contexts and time periods, we discuss soccer's influence on modern

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societies, cultures, politics, and economies. The specific cases examined here are intended not only to deepen students' familiarity with key themes and issues in global history, but also to enhance their understanding of the role of popular culture in modern societies. Specific topics include nationalism and the nation-state, race and racism, gender, sexuality, mass media, globalization, fan culture, and FIFA (not just the game, but the international governing body too!). While many of the texts selected for this course are historical in nature, readings and film from sociological, anthropological, literary, and journalistic disciplines are also put to use. Assessments may include shorter response papers, group discussion leadership, presentations, and a research paper.

+History of Modern Engineering

HIS322 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

The story of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries is, in large part, the story of the ways that the products of engineering have changed the everyday lives of people. Engineering is ubiquitous: in the clean water that we drink, in the tall buildings we inhabit, in the increasingly small electronic gadgets that we communicate with, in the sophisticated medical options that extend life spans, as well as in the transportation infrastructure that moves cargo across the planet. The products of engineering connect the lives of the rich and the poor, the old and the young, the rural and the urban. This course looks at the history of three sub-disciplines of engineering: structural engineering, genetic engineering, and computer engineering, with a focus on artificial intelligence. Assessments may include short research projects that involve writing and audio engineering podcasts.

+South Africa's Pathways to Liberation, 1948–1994

HIS362 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

A common narrative of the end of apartheid—a form of white minority rule—in South Africa centers on the figure of the political prisoner Nelson Mandela, his release from prison, and his election as president in the country's first democratic elections in 1994. However, rather than adopting a single narrative of South African liberation, this course considers the multiple (sometimes conflicting) trajectories taken in anti-colonial and anti-apartheid struggles in South Africa from the 1940s through the 1990s. We examine the origins and implementation of the racist system called apartheid, and the ideological and historical underpinnings of (and tensions between) nationalist movements, student movements, worker movements, and popular struggles that sought freedom for South Africans. Coursework may include essays and group projects.

+Topics in Art History: The Western Aesthetic to Globalism

HIS702 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. May be taken for either History Department credit or Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit. Level: Upper.

This course explores the development of Western beliefs and aesthetics by tracing their rise from the painting, sculpture, and architecture of the Italian Proto-Renaissance through the New Media of the 21st century. The class examines the role that events of the past six hundred years have played in the shaping of a Western canon as well as the impact that other cultures have had on its evolution. Artmaking is considered as both social commentary and personal expression, with an emphasis placed on developing a vocabulary to assess it critically and an awareness of the biases, implicit and explicit, that color how it we see it today. Coursework includes the presentation of selected works from the past six centuries, readings, discussions, short form writing, museum trips, and a final project where each student curates a collection of contemporary artwork shaped by one or more of the issues explored throughout the semester.

+U.S. Colonialism in Asia in the Twentieth Century

HIS312 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course examines the U.S. relationship to colonialism in Asia during the twentieth century with a particular focus on the Cold War era and the experiences of Korea and Vietnam. During the twentieth century, both Korea and Vietnam experienced profound consequences of colonial occupation. Both were divided; only one was reunited. Both also suffered a "hot war" involving the United States. This course examines the experiences of Korea and Vietnam as colonial nations in addition to each nation's interactions with the United States. Although we look at each country's pre-modern period briefly, our main attention is on the period after World War I and into the late twentieth century. The course particularly emphasizes the era of the Cold War and considers both countries' connection with the other major powers of the mid-twentieth century: China and the Soviet Union. Coursework includes museum projects with material

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culture, primary sources, novels, short stories, memoirs, and films, in seminar-style discussion. No prior knowledge is necessary. Assessments may include papers, quizzes, tests, and a final exam.

+U.S.: Crime and Punishment (Research Seminar)

HIS328

3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

The United States has under 5 percent of the world's population, but over 20 percent of its prisoners, giving it by far the highest incarceration rate in the world. How did a country that values "liberty and justice for all" end up putting so many Americans behind bars? We begin our study of the causes of mass incarceration by examining the rights of the accused embodied in the Bill of Rights and the institutions of the criminal legal system that emerged in the nineteenth century. We consider the impact of the War on Drugs and the criminalization of LGBTQ people in order to reflect on who determines what constitutes a crime, and how this changes over time. In the second half of the course, students research a topic of their choosing, culminating in a significant research paper.

Capstone Research Project

HIS601

2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grade 12. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. Corequisite: Enrollment in an associated upper-level elective. Level: Not applicable.

Students may elect to pursue an extensive research project concurrently with an upper-level elective. Under the supervision of the instructor of that elective, the student prepares a portfolio of work, comprising a substantial written project and, as appropriate, other media, on a topic chosen by the student within the course subject area. The student makes three formal presentations to the History Department during the semester: a preliminary outline of the project, the formal prospectus, and the final oral presentation and defense. Students should consult with the faculty to determine which upper-level electives are appropriate for adding a capstone research project to the other requirements of an elective's syllabus.

History Departmental Study

HIS991

1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

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In the mathematics department at Concord Academy, our goal is to help students develop a robust, intuitive grasp of mathematics that will be engaging in the present and serve them well on whatever path they take in the future. Through consideration of concepts from multiple perspectives, exploration of meaningful applications, and deliberation of philosophical questions that arise, students learn to approach math from a place of understanding rather than memorization. Courses are designed to elicit creative problem solving in a collaborative environment, and students learn that asking for and offering help are both signs of strength that are foundational to learning. Our offerings go well beyond the traditional sequence of math courses to encompass a range of electives so that students at varying stages of mathematical development can find classes that challenge them and push them to grow mathematically. Graphing calculators (TI-84 Plus CE) are required in most classes.

Requirements

All course prerequisites refer to Concord Academy courses or their equivalent at the student's previous school. Note that other schools' math courses are not necessarily equivalent to CA math courses with the same name. Many courses have minimum grade requirements in the relevant prerequisite courses, and when those grade requirements are not met, departmental approval must be sought and may be contingent upon taking steps to ensure students have appropriate skills.

To graduate, all students must pass either (a) Geometry 2 or Applied Geometry and one course beyond Algebra 2, as well as the necessary prerequisites for those courses or (b) four semesters of Applied Math courses as well as the necessary prerequisites for those courses. For option (a) the course beyond Algebra 2 is likely to be Statistics and Probability (except for students who take Accelerated Precalculus). For option (b) Geometry 2 may be taken in lieu of Applied Geometry, and Statistics and Probability may be taken in lieu of Applied Statistics. Entering students who have already completed the equivalent of these courses at their previous school must pass one additional semester course (3 credits) of mathematics at Concord Academy.

Study in Summer School, Independently, or with a Tutor

It is the math department's considered opinion that moving too quickly through the math curriculum does not always benefit students. CA's math curriculum leads to deeper, stronger, and more intuitive understanding of math that serves students better in their future math classes. In certain circumstances where students wish to meet prerequisites or proficiency requirements by studying mathematics independently, or with a tutor, they must follow these steps: (1) The student must discuss the possibility with their advisor and get their advisor's support; (2) The student must email the math department head by April 15th to express their interest, and the advisor must be cc'd; (3) The department head will schedule a meeting with the student to discuss. In consultation with the student's math teachers and advisor, the math department and academic office will determine whether summer work is appropriate. Students attempting to place out of a math course must complete the appropriate placement test by August 1, with no exceptions. Successful placement out of a math course into a different math course is a commitment that may result in additional schedule changes that override a student's other course sections or electives.

Choosing Appropriate Courses

Mathematics courses are one semester long with the exception of MAT308. Many semester courses may be taken in either the first semester or the second semester; some are offered in only one semester. Each semester, most students take one math course, but some take two or none (with permission of the department in either case). Students who want more options in their later years than taking one course per semester would permit are encouraged to speak to the department head to discuss possibilities.

New students should study the course descriptions carefully and request courses they think are suitable. Preliminary placement decisions, based on the placement test and questionnaire that entering students submit, are made by the department in the spring prior to enrollment and adjusted, if necessary, prior to the drop/add period in the first semester.

The sequence from Algebra 2 through Precalculus can be done in either four semesters (standard path) or three (accelerated path). Both paths can enable students to study AP-level calculus, but the accelerated

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courses present the material at a faster pace and in more depth, provide less scaffolding and minimal review of previously learned material, and require a greater degree of independence. Those courses are appropriate for students who grasp new material quickly and enjoy intensive mathematical challenges on an ongoing basis. Students in accelerated courses should be prepared to devote more time to out-of-class work than would be required in standard courses. It may be possible for students to start in one path and switch to the other. Changes from the accelerated path to standard path tend to be easier than changes in the other direction. Students who love math do not necessarily thrive in the accelerated path, and the standard path fully prepares students to pursue any STEM discipline in college.

Math Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

The Math Department does not design courses specifically to cover the AP curriculum. However, our Advanced Statistics, and our Calculus A, B, C sequence cover the material tested on the AP Statistics, the AP Calculus AB, and the AP Calculus BC exams respectively. As such, students taking the appropriate courses can prepare themselves to take the corresponding AP exam with additional independent study.

Course Offerings

All courses in the Mathematics Department have three class meetings per week. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

Algebra 1

MAT101 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

Algebra 1 presents the foundational aspects of elementary algebra and assumes a familiarity with prealgebra. The course begins by introducing the notion of variables and translating words into mathematical symbols. Students then learn how to evaluate and simplify algebraic expressions. A unit on setting up and solving linear equations follows which leads into solving word problems in context. This course also explores exponents and their application to scientific notation and concludes with an introduction to graphing linear functions in the coordinate plane.

Intermediate Algebra

MAT102 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Algebra 1, or permission of the department.

Intermediate Algebra reinforces and extends students' algebra skills. Students who have taken Algebra 1 at their previous schools have not necessarily mastered all of the concepts, skills, and techniques needed to move directly into our Geometry or Algebra 2 courses. Some students who have completed Geometry will also take this course before enrolling in Algebra 2. Topics include graphing and solving systems of linear equations and inequalities; simplifying radicals, including rationalizing the denominator; laws of positive, negative, and fractional exponents; adding, subtracting, multiplying, and factoring polynomials; solving quadratic equations with real roots by factoring; and reducing, multiplying, and dividing polynomial fractions.

Geometry 1

MAT201 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Intermediate Algebra, or permission of the department.

The Geometry 1 course is for students who have completed all the topics in Intermediate Algebra and have not yet had a full year of axiomatic geometry. This first course in Euclidean geometry emphasizes logical, axiomatic development of ideas and includes proofs involving triangle congruence; the relationship between lines, planes, and angles; and properties of quadrilaterals. This course includes a brief introduction to analytic geometry. Algebra is used throughout the course.

Geometry 2

MAT202 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: C or above in Geometry 1, or permission of the department.

The Geometry 2 course is for students who have completed all the topics in Geometry 1. Like Geometry 1, this second course in Euclidean geometry emphasizes logical, axiomatic development of ideas but incorporates fewer proofs and more problem solving. The topics are similarity, Pythagorean theorem, right-triangle trigonometry, circles, regular polygons, and elementary solid geometry. Algebra is used throughout the course.

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Algebra 2

MAT203 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: C+ or above in Intermediate Algebra, or permission of the department. NOTE: Some students are directed to take Algebra 2 prior to the Geometry sequence and will be notified by the department if that is to be the case.

This continuation of the algebra sequence focuses on further developing students' facility with algebraic manipulations and making connections between the algebraic and geometric representations of a variety of functions (quadratic, absolute value, square root, and exponential and logarithmic). Symbolic manipulation techniques are studied alongside techniques for graphing, and graphing calculators are used to solve equations that cannot be solved analytically. Throughout the course, students explore problems that apply the functions in meaningful contexts. NOTE: The fall version of this course does not cover exponential and logarithmic functions, but those topics are completed in the spring version of Statistics and Probability which is the course that follows fall Algebra 2.

Statistics and Probability

MAT301 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Algebra 2, or permission of the department. This course covers combinatorics and probability, including empirical and theoretical probability, conditional probability, binomial probability, expected value, and the notion of independence. An introduction to descriptive statistics follows, including a unit on least-squares regression. The course concludes with a unit on data analysis. Note: The spring version of this course begins with a unit on exponential and logarithmic functions that concludes the fall Algebra 2 course.

Trigonometry

MAT302 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability, B- or above in Algebra 2 and B- or above in Precalculus (if taken previously); or permission of the department. Students may take Statistics and Probability after having completed Trigonometry and/or Precalculus.

The course presents trigonometric and circular functions: definitions, identities, theorems and formulas, equations, inverses, and graphs. Applications include analyzing real-world phenomena exhibiting periodic behavior; and solving triangles (e.g., in navigation and surveying) using the trigonometric functions, law of sines, and law of cosines. The course concludes with a unit on graphing in polar coordinates.

Precalculus

MAT303 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability, B- or above in Algebra 2, and B- or above in Trigonometry (if taken previously); or permission of the department. Students may take Statistics and Probability after having completed Trigonometry and/or Precalculus.

This course generalizes, expands, and abstracts the major themes encountered in prior coursework to lay the foundation required for the study of calculus. An advanced study of the major families of functions and their graphs is undertaken, and the concept of limit is introduced and explored.

Applied Algebra with Precalculus

MAT308 6 credits

YEAR. Open grades 10, 11, 12. Prerequisite: Intermediate Algebra, or permission of the department.

This course teaches math through real-world applications. Students study the equations and graphs of a variety of common function families (linear, quadratic, exponential, logarithmic, and trigonometric) with the goal of using these functions to model and explore phenomena from a wide variety of fields. Areas of application include the natural world, finance, health, and technology. Hands-on investigations and project-based learning, as well as traditional assessments, are incorporated throughout the course. A TI-84 plus calculator is required.

Accelerated Algebra 2

MAT204 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Geometry 2 and permission of the department. Returning students who have completed Intermediate Algebra and Geometry 1, in certain cases and only by invitation of the department, may request Accelerated Algebra 2 followed by Geometry 2.

This course extends the algebra of first-degree equations to function notation, domain, and range; absolute-value, composite, and inverse functions; and advanced graphing techniques. Work with quadratic functions includes graphing parabolas and solving projectile-motion and other word problems, the complex number system, and solving equations with real and imaginary roots. Operations on polynomial fractions include multiplication and division, addition, and subtraction, simplifying complex fractions, and solving rational equations. The study of exponential and logarithmic functions and their applications completes the course.

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Accelerated Trigonometry

MAT304 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Accelerated Algebra 2 with B or higher grade, and B or higher grade in Accelerated Precalculus if taken previously; or permission of the department.

The course presents trigonometric and circular functions: definitions, identities, theorems and formulas, equations, inverses, and graphs. Applications include analyzing real-world phenomena exhibiting periodic behavior; and solving triangles (e.g., in navigation and surveying) using the trigonometric functions, law of sines, and law of cosines. A study of polar coordinates and graphing, the polar form of complex numbers, de Moivre's theorem, and conic sections completes the course.

Accelerated Precalculus

MAT305 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Accelerated Algebra 2 with B or higher grade, and B or higher grade in Accelerated Trigonometry if taken previously; or permission of the department.

The course presents an advanced study of the major families of functions and their graphs, as well as sequences and series. The concept of limits is introduced and applied to infinite geometric series and rational functions. Additional topics include sigma notation, matrices, the binomial theorem, mathematical induction, combinatorics, probability, and descriptive statistics.

Discrete Mathematics

MAT307 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12; grade 10 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability, Applied Statistics (the 2nd semester of the class formerly called Integrated Applied Mathematics: Geometry, Probability, and Statistics), Accelerated Precalculus, or permission of the department.

Have you ever wondered how calculators get electricity to perform math? That is one of the applications of discrete mathematics explored in this course. Students learn how to build basic electronic circuits, use transistors to build logic gates, and combine logic gates to build a basic calculator. We also investigate cryptography, cryptocurrencies, and the mathematics behind them.

Mathematics of Social Justice

MAT417 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12; grade 10 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability, Applied Statistics (2nd semester of the class formerly called Integrated Applied Mathematics: Geometry, Probability, and Statistics), or Accelerated Precalculus.

Sports and social justice have long been connected in both explicit and implicit ways. This course uses mathematical tools and techniques to provide a lens through which to view the ways that athletes and athletic organizations have aroused controversy and contributed to broader societal change. Using podcasts, articles, and book excerpts as jumping off points, we learn ways to quantify bias, inequality, and progress. Statistical analysis is used to study techniques of data storytelling as well as ways to detect dubious claims in such storytelling.

Mathematical Modeling

MAT414 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12; grade 10 with permission of the department. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability, or permission of the department.

Mathematical models are used to study, analyze, and predict system behaviors. The applications are endless: the motion of satellites, traffic patterns in cities, the spread of viruses, economic responses to local or global events, the changing climate, and fashion supply chains are just a few. In this hands-on, project-based course, we study a variety of mathematical functions and use technology to explore how changing the parameters affects the output. Students then pose questions about a topic of interest and work to create, test, and refine a mathematical model that explores those questions and deepens their understanding and appreciation for their chosen area of study. Throughout the class, we use freely available, web-based programs such as Google Sheets, Desmos, and NetLogo.

+Advanced Statistics

MAT401 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: B- or above in Statistics and Probability or Accelerated Precalculus; or permission of the department.

Advanced Statistics expands on the formal study of statistics begun in earlier courses and reveals the power and versatility of the discipline. Students are introduced to the practical aspects of planning a study, collecting data, analyzing data, and drawing sound conclusions. Analytical techniques include confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, and regression analysis. These techniques are presented around a common theme of sampling from the normal, t , and chi-square distributions.

MATHEMATICS

Calculus

MAT402 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grade 12; grades 9–11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability and B- or higher in Trigonometry and Precalculus; or permission of the department. Does not satisfy the prerequisite for Calculus: Part B or for Calculus: Part C. Note: 12th graders are not permitted to enroll in Calculus: Part A in the spring semester.

This course surveys the fundamentals of differential and integral calculus. This calculus course is an appropriate choice for seniors who wish to study one semester of calculus before college, and for students in other grades who would like a semester preview of calculus before enrolling in Calculus: Part A.

+Calculus: Part A

MAT403 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability, B+ or higher in Trigonometry and Precalculus; or B or higher in Accelerated Trigonometry and Accelerated Precalculus; or permission of the department. NOTE: 12th grade students are not permitted to enroll in Calculus: Part A in the spring semester.

This course in differential calculus includes limits and derivatives of elementary functions, with related rates, optimization, kinematics, and other applications, along with proofs and applications of the mean-value theorem and other major theorems.

+Calculus: Part B

MAT404 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: B or above in Calculus: Part A; or permission of the department.

This course in integral calculus includes indefinite integration techniques, the fundamental theorem of calculus, applications of the definite integral such as area and volume, slope fields, and elementary differential equations. Some students completing this course in the spring semester opt to take the Advanced Placement Calculus AB examination.

+Calculus: Part C

MAT406 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: B or above in Calculus: Part B; or permission of the department.

Topics include further techniques and applications of differentiation and integration, infinite sequences and series, power series, the calculus of polar graphs, parametric equations, and motion vector functions. Some students completing this course opt to take the Advanced Placement Calculus BC examination.

+Mathematical Study of Politics

MAT420 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Statistics and Probability or Accelerated Precalculus; or permission of the department.

How can we use math to quantify concepts like democracy, fairness, and power? In this course, we take a mathematical approach to examine political and social structures. Among other topics, we study a variety of voting systems to show why none of them can guarantee results that are truly democratic (whatever that means), we consider whether all senators have the same degree of power, and we look at "fair" division of assets in situations such as divorce or inheritance. Students finish this course with an appreciation for how rigorous mathematical reasoning can broaden our understanding of democracy and political systems.

+Advanced Topics in Mathematics: Calculus-Based Statistics

MAT418 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: B+ or above in Calculus: Part B and permission of the department.

Calculus-Based Statistics is similar to Advanced Statistics in that it introduces the notions of sampling distributions, confidence intervals, and hypothesis testing, which serve as the primary tools for data analysis in many disciplines. But, unlike Advanced Statistics, this course takes a theoretical approach. To help students gain an understanding of why these techniques work as they do, this course presents a rigorous mathematical development of the ideas, making frequent use of integral calculus. A brief introduction to multiple integration is included. The course begins with an exploration of the powerful concept of random variables, both discrete and continuous, followed by an examination of advanced probability distributions, such as the gamma family, the bivariate normal, and the t and F distributions. Other topics may include linear regression, analysis of variance, nonparametric methods, and Bayesian statistics.

+Advanced Topics in Mathematics: Topology

MAT413 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: B+ or above in Calculus: Part B and permission of the department.

This highly theoretical math course is designed to develop students' abilities to understand, communicate, and formulate advanced mathematical results. Topology studies shapes and examines which of their properties remain unchanged when the shapes are continuously deformed. This introductory class looks at knot-theory, point-set topology, connectedness, compactness, homotopy theory, applications, and higher

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dimensions. Students work collaboratively in exploring problems to practice constructing mathematical ideas and critiquing rigorous mathematical arguments. Students gain access to a variety of mathematical tools and techniques that would serve them well in advanced pure mathematics courses in college and beyond. A high level of abstract thinking is required.

Capital Markets Symposium

MAT605 1 credit

SEM 1. Open to all grades. One weekday evening class meeting per week, for eight weeks. No Prerequisite. Offered on a pass/fail basis.

Banks, the stock market, mutual funds, social security, hedge funds, student loans, and insurance companies are all part of the capital markets. This class begins with the big picture of capital markets: their purpose, history, and major players. Then we proceed to more in-depth looks at different players and instruments. No prior knowledge is expected or required; just bring curiosity and a desire to learn!

Mathematics Departmental Study

MAT991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

MODERN AND CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

The Modern and Classical Languages Department offers French, German, Latin, Mandarin Chinese, and Spanish, with a sequence of 3 levels in each language, plus advanced elective courses. All modern language courses are conducted primarily in the target language at all levels. Each is designed to help students improve their ability to communicate in three different modes: interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational. As students progress through the levels, they become more proficient speakers, listeners, readers, and writers of the target language. Latin, a classical language, focuses more on reading and rhetoric. All languages introduce students to the cultures of the target language.

Requirements

Students must successfully complete at least the third level of one language at Concord Academy before graduation. Entering 9th and 10th grade students who qualify for a level higher than the third must complete two semesters (6 credits) in the sequence in that language or fulfill the three-level requirement in another language at Concord Academy. Entering 11th graders will be supported by the department to complete a language sequence that can best support them given their language background and experiences. In the first three levels, a second-semester grade of C- or higher and a year grade of C- or higher are strongly recommended to proceed from one level to the next. Students with a C- grade or below are encouraged to do summer work in preparation for the next level.

For any students who wish to meet prerequisites or proficiency requirements by studying a modern or classical language in summer school, independently, or with a tutor, the policy and expectations are stated in the General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements section of the course catalog.

Modern and Classical Language Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

The Modern and Classical Languages Department does not teach to the AP exams. However, some advanced electives may cover a portion of the material tested on the AP exam. A student who has performed well in these classes and is truly interested in the subject matter may choose to spend a *modest* amount of time studying independently in order to sit for an AP exam. We strongly discourage students from taking an AP exam if extensive independent preparation is required; students are better served by focusing on their academic coursework and earning strong grades.

Choosing Appropriate Courses

Students are encouraged to select the language that most interests them. Choice of language should be a personal commitment and not necessarily be dictated by the language begun or offered at one's previous school. The modern and classical languages placement test gives entering students and the department an idea of which level is most appropriate; the test must be completed along with other course request materials. Preliminary placement decisions, based on the placement test, are made in the spring, and placements can be adjusted, if necessary, during the drop/add period in the first semester. Studying two languages is possible but requires careful planning and a conversation with the Director of Studies. Students interested in taking two languages may view the document "Studying Two Languages at Concord Academy" on CA's course request page.

Study Abroad

Several semester and school-year programs are available for students who wish to study abroad. The program most frequently used is the School Year Abroad program, through which students can spend a year in Rennes, France; Zaragoza, Spain; or Viterbo, Italy (Latin). School Year Abroad offers intensive experience in the language and culture of another country without interrupting progress toward graduation and college. Mathematics and English courses are the only classes taught in English. Living arrangements are with families. To spend a year in Germany, students may apply for the Congress-Bundestag program.

Opportunities to study abroad during the spring and summer vacations also exist for different languages. Spanish students have traveled to Nicaragua, Honduras, and the Dominican Republic on service trips. Latin students have visited Italy, exploring the culture of ancient Rome. Mandarin students travel in alternate years on a ten-day cultural exploration or language immersion trip to a part of the Mandarin-speaking world. German students visit Germany in alternate years as well, participating in a homestay and study program. French and Spanish students have the opportunity to travel to different parts of the French-and-

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Spanish-speaking world for language immersion and cultural exploration over their time at CA. All students are encouraged to speak to their language instructors to find out what opportunities are available from year to year.

Course Offerings

All courses in the Modern and Classical Languages Department have three class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

French 1

FRE101 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 9, 10, and 11; grade 12 by permission of the department. No prerequisite.

This course is an introduction to the French language and welcomes students with no previous experience in French as well as those with some experience but limited practice in communication. Students begin to develop interpersonal proficiency in the novice range by conversing with others on very familiar topics, using words and phrases they have rehearsed and memorized. Students become able to present spoken information about themselves and others, using simple phrases and expressions, as well as write forms (lists, schedules), messages, and short descriptions related to everyday life. By listening to spoken and recorded passages and dialogues, watching short videos, and reading simple texts, students begin to develop interpretive skills such as awareness of context and selecting meaningful information. Topics include those that are generally familiar to students, such as greeting each other; sharing information about themselves, their families, and where they are from; routines and activities during school and during vacations; and describing places, clothes, and, of course, la cuisine!

French 2

FRE201 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: French 1 or equivalent.

This course takes students who are already performing in the novice range and helps them develop proficiency closer to the intermediate range. French 2 students are already able to understand, present, and exchange information about familiar topics using simple idiomatic spoken and written sentences and can usually handle short social interactions by asking and answering questions. Second-level students learn to present information using connected sentences and paragraphs, and to write briefly about a variety of topics, including but not limited to travel, unfamiliar places, physical and emotional states, childhood and life-stages, and the environment. Discussion, expressing opinions and the art of polite disagreement in conversation are emphasized. Generally, we study one complete film and other works of fiction. By the end of the course, students should be able to understand the main ideas of simple short stories and journalistic texts, as well as reports or conversations that they overhear.

French 3

FRE301 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: French 2 or equivalent.

At the third level, students continue to strengthen the three modes of communication at an intermediate level of proficiency. Greater sophistication in oral discussion and written expression is expected. In addition to discussing their daily lives, students approach questions about topics such as history, the arts, current events, immigration, and social justice through readings that may include poetry, short stories, songs, and news items. Films and other forms such as podcasts and music videos may be included. In the second semester we read at least one full-length authentic and unabridged work, such as a novel, play, or screenplay. Written works might include *Au revoir, les enfants* (screenplay); *Le petit prince*; *Le Horla*; *Huis Clos* (play); or other fictional works of similar length and difficulty. These works, as well as full-length films, challenge students to develop their proficiency in all areas as well as examine critical periods of modern French and Francophone history and culture.

+Advanced French: La Chanson

FRE425 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This advanced elective offers a window onto the cultures of French-speaking peoples through their music. The French language has a rich history of published songs from medieval and renaissance ballads to revolutionary songs such as the Marseillaise (national anthem) to contemporary slam and rap, and modern

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technology makes all of them more immediately accessible than some of their creators ever dreamed possible. Students continue to polish their interpretive skills by reading and listening to the lyrics of a representative list of songs and explore the vast range of French music to create their own playlists for presentations to their peers. In addition to discussions in and outside of class, students write critiques and commentary on songs and performers, and maybe a verse or two of a song of their own. No prior singing experience required—but should you choose to perform a song or songs of your choice, it is highly likely to enhance your pronunciation and speaking presentational skills!

+Advanced French: Plays and Playacting

FRE417 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

In this course we read, discuss, and write about two full dramatic texts as well as excerpts ranging from the Renaissance to the 21st century. Reading plays provides an excellent introduction to the highlights of French literature as well as the history and culture of the appropriately named "language of Molière." Readings may include, but are not limited to, classic dramatists such as Molière and Beaumarchais, as well as 20th-century and more contemporary authors such as Eugène Ionesco and Yazmina Reza. In addition, students regularly act out dialogues, thereby improving oral fluency as well as enhancing their understanding of different registers of spoken language, both casual and formal. We practice narrating the events presented in the plays, and we create original dialogues based on narrated situations, to continue refining the syntactical and stylistic distinctions between dialogue and prose, as well as between oral improvisation and written language.

+Advanced French: Cinema

FRE408 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course delves into the development of listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills through the exploration of French cinema. Film study holds particular significance in the French curriculum due to the esteemed tradition of "le septième art," which occupies a central position in French cultural heritage. Students engage with a selection of cinematic masterpieces spanning various genres, including surrealism, poetic realism, and fantasy. Past screenings have included renowned films such as *Le Chien Andalou*, *La Passion de Jeanne d'Arc*, *La Grande Illusion*, and *La Belle et la Bête*. Each film is contextualized within its historical period, allowing students to understand the political events, social transformations, and artistic movements that shaped the era of its production. Please note that the selection of films may vary from year to year to ensure a dynamic and relevant learning experience.

+Advanced French: Humor in French Literature

FRE420 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course examines the many aspects of humor: irony, farce, satire, 'comédie bouffonne' or physical humor, as represented in French literature. We ask questions such as these: What provokes laughter? And with whom must the reader or spectator be complicit in order to enter into the joke? We read Voltaire's *Candide* from the century of Enlightenment and revolution, and other written works and excerpts spanning several centuries as well as genres (songs, stand-up, graphic narrative). Students are expected to write and speak analytically as well as creatively, participate actively in class discussions, and to present exposés and dramatic skits, thereby continuing to develop all areas of proficiency as well as furthering their understanding of French and Francophone culture.

French Departmental Study

FRE991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

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German 1

GER101 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 9, 10, and 11; grade 12 by permission of the department. No prerequisite.

This course offers an introduction to German, the primary language of Central Europe. Students enter with little to no knowledge of German and begin to perform in the novice range in the three modes of communication (interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational). By the end of the year, students at this level can express themselves in both conversations and written exchanges on a variety of familiar topics using memorized words, phrases, simple sentences, and questions. They are also able to read and formulate simple texts and dialogues related to the course topics. Typical topics include greetings; family, friends, and self; food; and school and daily routines.

German 2

GER201 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: German 1 or equivalent.

In this course, students expand their knowledge of German culture and complete their study of basic grammar. Entering at the novice range, students develop the skills to perform at the intermediate range during the year. These skills include the ability to handle social interactions, to gain the main idea and supporting details of short stories and other simple texts, and to present information in both written and spoken contexts using simple and connected sentences. Typical topics include fitness and health, travel, and student life. In the second semester, students engage with authentic media in the form of a feature film or TV show, a graphic novel or simple novel, or online publications.

German 3

GER301 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: German 2 or equivalent.

This course introduces more complex grammatical structures while also revising and consolidating basic grammar as required by the class. Students are provided background knowledge and vocabulary on current issues in Germany and on scientific, technological, educational, and cultural topics. Students have the opportunity to work on their oral and written communication skills and continue to improve their spoken proficiency in the language through in-class activities and assessments that ask them to create and improvise with the language. Vocabulary and grammar continue to be explicitly taught in this course and are contextualized within course themes.

+Advanced German: Protest Songs: Music and Social Discourse

GER414 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: German 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

Whether it is the remilitarization of Germany after World War II, the use of weapons of war and its fallout, the repercussions of the Cold War, the discrimination of women, the pollution and destruction of the environment, extremism, or xenophobia, Germans have had their fair share of social problems and turning points in the 20th century. Over time, some of these issues have been addressed in books, movies, and the news. Music, however, was and remains one medium that consistently catalogs the public discourse about these divisive topics. Using the 2011 version of the compilation "Protestsongs.de," this course thematically and chronologically examines how German society grappled with political and social issues, starting during reconstruction after World War II until the fall of the Berlin Wall and beyond. Subtitled as "a cruise through the history of the German-speaking protest song," students encounter songs and musicians from both the East and the West and have the opportunity to examine social countercultures like the student movement of the '60s and the beginning ecologically motivated change of the '80s to form their own critical opinion about these topics.

+Advanced German: Children of the Wall: Lived German History

GER415 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: German 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

28 years of bricks and barbed wire. People displaced. Families torn apart. Today, people think of Berlin's past whenever the topic of the Wall comes up. The history of the division, though, has a lasting legacy. In all of Germany, one can find people today, who were directly impacted by the construction of the Wall, and whose lives would have taken a very different turn without it. This separation of a people is a topic that encompasses all of Germany, not just the few who lived at the border or close to the Wall.

In this course, students learn about Germany's division after World War II, focusing on the lives and experiences of children and teenagers between 1961 and 1989. The documentary "Wir Kinder der Mauer" from 2021 by Christian von Brockhausen and Kristian Siebert is the golden thread guiding the class

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through history, supplemented by other authentic media to highlight what life was like in East and West Germany. Students have the opportunity to dive deeper into one or several aspects of this history as part of a research project and reflect on how what they have learned can help us better understand what is happening today in a world of growing divisions.

German Departmental Study

GER991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

Latin 1

LAT101 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 9, 10, and 11; grade 12 by permission of the department. No prerequisite.

Latin 1 introduces students to reading Classical Latin through graded prose readings. The core text is Shelmerdine's *Introduction to Latin (Second Edition)*, supplemented with Ritchie's *Fabulae Faciles* and other primary sources such as graffiti and epigraphy. During the introductory learning sequence, particular attention is given to vocabulary acquisition, Latin grammar, comparative English grammar, and grammatical terminology. Foundational topics in Roman history, mythology, and daily life are presented through the text and additional readings.

Latin 2

LAT201 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Latin 1 or equivalent.

Building on beginning Latin skills, Latin 2 gives students the opportunity to strengthen reading ability, expand vocabulary, and analyze more complex Latin constructions. The core text is Shelmerdine's *Introduction to Latin (Second Edition)*, supplemented with Richie's *Fabulae Ab Urbe Condita* and other readings to develop sight fluency. Vocabulary expansion, dependent clause syntax, and sight recognition are important linguistic goals for this course. Cultural topics in Roman history, politics, and religion are presented through the texts and additional readings in English.

Latin 3

LAT301 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Latin 2 or equivalent.

In the first semester of Latin 3, students complete their study of intermediate Latin grammar and begin to translate unadapted Latin texts from a selection of Roman authors in several literary genres, giving students translation experience with both poetry and prose. The first semester centers around poetry, and in the second semester, students read required portions of Caesar's *De Bello Gallico* while studying the historical scope of Roman colonialism and repercussions of this war. Students in the course hone their grammar, translating, and analytical skills through expanded opportunities for original reading, interpretation, and textual analysis.

+Advanced Latin: Poetry

LAT406 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Latin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course offers students the opportunity to consider Roman poets and the verse forms they composed: epigrams, elegies, odes, epics, satire, and other forms are examined during the course of the semester, with the aim of becoming proficient in the reading and analysis of Latin verse. Roman poets versified mythological stories, philosophical thought, history, and even insults. Ovid and Vergil anchor the course, but other authors make an appearance based on student input and interest.

+Advanced Latin: Prose

LAT407 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Latin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course focuses on the translation, interpretation, and composition of Latin prose texts. Readings come from a variety of sources: standard selections from Roman authors such as Cicero and Caesar, as well as authors who span a variety of genres, time periods, and places. Isaac Newton may make an appearance, as well as a papal tweet or two. Along with our weekly readings, students develop their skills in composing Latin prose pieces of their own, of varying length and complexity, in a number of assignments aimed at deepening understanding of the language and its structure.

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Latin Departmental Study

LAT991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

Mandarin 1

MAN101 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 9 and 10; grades 11 and 12 by permission of the department. No prerequisite.

This course is an introduction to Mandarin Chinese (*Pu-tong-hua*) and the writing of simplified Chinese characters. Using the textbook *Zhen Bang*, students develop all four skills — listening, speaking, reading, and writing — in Mandarin Chinese. One of the emphases is on the tones, critical to the Chinese phonic system (*Pin-yin*) and the key to native-like Chinese pronunciation. Another emphasis is on the vocabulary, expressions, and etiquette of conversational Mandarin related to topics such as greetings, family and friends, dates and time, hobbies, school, and food. Chinese culture, customs, and history are introduced through language experiences as well as interactive activities, such as multimedia projects, calligraphy units, traditional and pop music, and movies.

Mandarin 2

MAN201 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 9, 10, and 11; grade 12 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Mandarin 1 or equivalent.

In this course students continue to develop the language skills introduced in Mandarin 1: oral proficiency, aural comprehension, reading comprehension, and character composition. Consistent practice develops students' ability to express themselves using more advanced vocabulary, expressions, and grammar structures. The primary emphasis on conversational fluency is complemented by an increasing focus on reading and writing skills. Another important goal of the course is for students to learn most of the instructional expressions in Mandarin by the end of the year, to start the transition to a class that is conducted entirely in Mandarin. Language study is regularly enriched with Chinese history and culture through audio, visual, and online sources. The course uses multimedia approaches to encourage students to develop an interactive and cooperative learning style.

Mandarin 3

MAN301 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Mandarin 2 or equivalent.

In this course students concentrate on solidifying previously learned language concepts and on expanding vocabulary, while continuing to develop reading, writing, speaking, and listening skills. The primary goal of the course is to facilitate and enhance students' ability to articulate, in writing and speech, ideas in various real-life settings. Movies, songs, cartoons, short stories, and other cultural materials are used to teach aspects of Mandarin study. The students have a Chinese cooking unit in the second semester to achieve more authentic Chinese language and culture experience.

+Advanced Mandarin: "Ci" Chinese Lyrics Poetry

MAN408 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Mandarin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

From the ancient "Book of Odes" to the contemporary "C-Pop Best Lyrics Awards," Chinese lyrics, known as "Ci" (词), have held a unique and enduring position in the Chinese literary tradition for centuries. They encapsulate artistic expression and historical significance in a concise and condensed form, contributing significantly to the richness of the cultural diversity and the preservation of the Chinese language. This course provides an exploration of both classical and modern linguistic expressions in selected song lyrics by esteemed scholars and musicians spanning different periods and regions in the Chinese-speaking world. Students study and appreciate the use of imagery, metaphors, and allusions through peeling the layers of language and cultural depth in these "bite-sized poems."

+Advanced Mandarin: Cinema

MAN404 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Mandarin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

In this course, we use movie scripts, summaries, and commentaries of three well-known Chinese movies as main sources and learn about various aspects of modern Chinese society, including historical events, social

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values, family traditions, and folk customs. Our language study focuses on comparing formal and colloquial Chinese. Students write short papers and contribute to in-class and online discussions to demonstrate their reflection on the topics.

Mandarin Departmental Study

MAN991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

Spanish 1

SPA101 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 9, 10, and 11; grade 12 by permission of the department. No prerequisite.

This course is an introduction to the Spanish language and helps students begin to develop proficiency in the three modes of communication (interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational). Students start with little or no communicative ability in Spanish and begin to perform in the novice range by communicating with others on very familiar topics using a variety of words and phrases that they have practiced and memorized. Students in the first level become able to present information about themselves using simple phrases and expressions; write lists, short messages, and notes that relate to familiar topics and everyday life; and understand words, phrases, and simple sentences when they hear them spoken. They also become able to read simple texts related to topics studied in class. Topics may include greeting others from different countries; talking about themselves and their families; and describing vacations, likes and dislikes, food, and daily routines.

Spanish 2

SPA201 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Spanish 1 or equivalent.

This course takes students who are already performing in the novice range and helps them develop skills closer to the intermediate range. Second-level students become able to communicate and exchange information about familiar topics using phrases and simple sentences and can usually handle short social interactions in everyday situations by asking and answering questions. They become able to present information on a variety of familiar topics studied in the class using connected sentences and to write briefly about these topics using simple sentence structure. They should be able to understand the main idea of short stories that they read or simple texts when the topic is familiar and be able to grasp the main idea of simple oral presentations or simple conversations that they overhear. Topics may include describing their health and medical condition, protecting the environment, daily life in other cultures, finding a job, giving advice to others, and exploring current events.

Spanish 3

SPA301 6 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Spanish 2 or equivalent.

This course is designed to enable students to perform in the higher range of the intermediate level of proficiency. Students continue to hone their skills in all modes of communication. By the end of the course, students should be able to participate with ease and confidence in conversations on familiar topics and talk about events and experiences in various time frames. They can handle social interactions in everyday situations, and sometimes even when there is an unexpected complication. They can make presentations in a generally organized way on topics they have researched and can write on these topics in paragraph form. When listening in the target language, students at this level can easily understand the main idea in presentations on a variety of topics related to everyday life and personal interests and studies and can usually understand a few details of what they overhear in conversations, even when something unexpected is expressed. Students begin to read more complex literature and become able to follow stories and grasp the main ideas. Films intended for an audience of native speakers are also presented to develop listening skills at this level.

Spanish for Heritage Speakers

SPA303 3 credits

SEM 1 AND SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: completion of the Spanish for Heritage Speakers placement survey and permission of the department. This course does not fulfill the departmental graduation requirement.

In this course, students enhance their literacy in Spanish through writing and speaking exercises that consider their unique relationships to the language as heritage speakers. While the main focus is on honing

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linguistic production, significant attention is also paid to questions of social justice and identity formation for bilingual and bicultural youth. Texts chosen to read and analyze in this course model a variety of genres such as poems, short stories, essays, and song lyrics, and reflect the experiences of bilingual and bicultural authors. The course is taught bilingually. This course does not replace or meet graduation requirements, nor are there any prerequisites to join the course other than the permission of the department.

+Advanced Spanish: Cinema and Conversation

SPA415 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course provides a forum for students to improve their oral proficiency through directed discussions, Socratic seminars, and round-table conversations about topics presented through contemporary short films, feature-length films, and other media from Spain and Latin America. Attention is given to improving listening comprehension and interpersonal communication. This course can help students maintain proficiency in Spanish after taking, or provide more practice for students before taking, another advanced course, or simply serve as their capstone Spanish course at CA.

+Advanced Spanish: Diving Deeper:

Advanced Topics in Spanish Grammar

SPA413 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, or permission of the department.

The objective of this course is to offer students the opportunity to dive deeper into some of the murkier aspects of grammar and syntax in the Spanish language. Through close examination of authentic texts and attention to interpersonal interactions in dialogues, students work to broaden their understanding of how a thorough knowledge of grammatical structures enriches their ability to communicate with precision and flair. Students produce their own examples of advanced syntax in a series of creative writing and speaking exercises. We also consider and discuss ways in which the language continues to evolve, particularly as relates to grammatical gender and vocabulary shifts due to translanguing influences. This course is ideal for both students who want extra support with the mechanics of the language before proceeding to other advanced courses, or for those who simply love discussing and analyzing grammar!

+Advanced Spanish: Pop Culture in América

SPA407 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, or permission of the department.

This course focuses on the influence that popular cultural icons, from a variety of Spanish-speaking countries in Latin America, have had on how this region is perceived both internally, and by the rest of the world. By exploring their work and the media responses to them, students examine how these figures and the art they produce have influenced social and political issues. Students continue to improve their language skills through class discussion, oral presentations, and writing critical reviews.

+Advanced Spanish: Immigrants and Their Stories

SPA409 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, or permission of the department.

This course is a study of immigration in Spanish-speaking countries. Students explore the issues surrounding immigration from the point of view of the people who cross the border from one country to another. Current events as well as historical trends are examined. Through films, news articles, and interviews, students learn about the experiences of the immigrants and their various social, political, and economic backgrounds that prompt them to leave their home countries. There are many paths, both legal and illegal, that immigrants take, and the course examines current immigration law and its effectiveness in dealing with current problems. Students continue to improve their language skills through class discussion, debates, and writing editorials.

+Advanced Spanish: Latin American Literature

SPA411 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course focuses on the foundational authors and texts from throughout and across Latin American literature. Through close reading, thoughtful discussion, and written reflection (both analytical and creative), students continue to hone their language skills while exploring a body of literature that is of paramount importance to understanding and appreciating Hispanic culture today. Many of the texts, as

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well as our general approach to this material, align with the expectations of the Advanced Placement Spanish Literature examination, although preparing for that exam is not the primary goal of this course.

+Advanced Spanish: Modern Spain

SPA406 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, or permission of the department.

This course explores Spain's transition from dictatorship to democracy, from Franco to Felipe VI, and the social, political, and cultural changes that ushered the nation into the 21st century. Students examine the art, music, film, and literature that inspired change or reflected the issues that the Spanish people grappled with through this period of modern history. Through class conversations, Socratic seminars, and writing workshops, students continue to improve their language skills.

Spanish Departmental Study

SPA991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

PERFORMING ARTS

PERFORMING ARTS

The Performing Arts Department includes the Dance, Music, Theater, and Interdisciplinary Arts Programs. There are opportunities in each of these programs for students at all levels, from introductory to advanced. Many students explore several areas within this department. While many courses meet during the regular daytime block schedule, some offerings meet after school or during other protected times outside the traditional school day. Credit-bearing courses and experiences vary in duration and include seasonal, semester, and yearlong offerings.

Assessment in the Performing Arts Department is based on a combination of factors: a level of technical growth and personal effort over the course of study, a willingness to embrace risk and maintain an open mind while engaged with the material, and an ability to work well with others in an ensemble setting. Throughout the curriculum, personal goal setting, collaboration, and a capacity for independent work are central to success in each discipline.

Requirements

Students must earn credits in both the Performing Arts Department and in the Visual Arts Department. The number of credits required in the arts is determined on the following basis: by graduation, students entering in 9th grade must earn a minimum of 10 credits, students entering in 10th grade must earn 8, and students entering in 11th grade must earn 6. If a student wishes to concentrate more in one of the two departments, a minimum of 2 credits must still be earned in the other.

Performing Arts Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

Students who take or place out of Fundamentals of Music Theory, Intermediate Music Theory, and Advanced Music Theory are generally prepared for the topics covered in the AP Music Theory Exam. Independent study may still be required for some topics and skills.

Choosing Appropriate Courses

When requesting Performing Arts Department courses, students should read the course descriptions carefully and pay close attention to all prerequisites, corequisites, and grade level restrictions. While plenty of Performing Arts courses are open to all, many require successful audition and/or application. Students requesting one of these courses are encouraged to provide one or more backup options to the schedulers in the event they are not approved to register. If seeking permission to request a course where the prerequisites have not been met, students should reach out to the Department Head before adding it to their course request form.

The Performing Arts and Athletics

Some Performing Arts courses are offered in the afternoon on a seasonal basis (fall, winter, and spring seasons). These courses are offered for academic credit in the Performing Arts Department and simultaneously satisfy the seasonal requirement for the indicated season. Students in 9th and 10th grades are required to participate in 3 out of 3 seasons, one of which must be an Athletic offering. Students in 11th and 12th grade are required to participate in 2 out of 3 seasons, one of which must be an Athletic offering. Though all Performing Arts seasonal offerings satisfy the seasonal requirement, only dance courses equally satisfy the Athletic requirement. Semester-based daytime dance courses can also count toward the seasonal requirement in their corresponding season(s) and count as an Athletic credit. Information about the athletics requirement as it pertains to Performing Arts is in the Athletics Department section of the catalog. Students selecting a seasonal Performing Arts course (or semester-based dance course who wish for it to satisfy the season requirement) on the academic course request form should also select that course in the corresponding season on the Athletics Department section of the form.

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Fall	Winter	Spring
Dance 1 (<i>SEM 1</i>)	Dance 1 (<i>SEM 2</i>)	Dance 1 (<i>SEM 2</i>)
Dance Technique	Dance 2 (<i>SEM 2</i>)	Dance 2 (<i>SEM 2</i>)
CA Dance Project	Dance Technique	Dance Technique
Production: Mainstage Performer	CA Dance Project	Dance Conditioning
Production: Stage Manager	Production: Mainstage Performer	Choreographers' Workshop
Production: Tech Crew	Production: Musician	Production: Stage Manager
	Production: Stage Manager	Production: Tech Crew
	Production: Tech Crew	Theater 4: Directors' Workshop

Note: Dance 1 in *SEM 2* and Dance 2 in *SEM 2* may be chosen by the student to satisfy the athletics requirement in either the winter season or the spring season, but not both seasons.

Course Offerings

In all Performing Arts Department course offerings, a plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

The Dance Program

The Dance Program encourages students from all different backgrounds and at every level of ability to explore the joy of dancing and develop the student's individual creative expression. The program builds technical skills while cultivating awareness of body & mind through movement. All courses teach movements that are universal in most dance genres, introducing diverse dance styles without borders. At the same time, students practice vocabularies that are essential to contemporary dance works, such as modern dance and ballet. Taught by Concord Academy dance faculty and special guests, the wide-ranging array of opportunities may include improvisation, musical theater dance, social/folk dance, and dances that originated in African Diaspora such as tap, hip hop, and West African dance. Students at every background and technical level explore the elements of composition; Concord Academy Dance Project and Choreographers' Workshop offer intensive choreographic and performance opportunities.

Choosing Appropriate Courses

Students come to Concord Academy with a wide variety of experience and technical skill. The course of study for beginning dancers is Dance 1 and Dance 2 before taking Dance Technique. Dancers entering the program at an advanced level with substantial contemporary dance experience should choose Dance Technique as their starting point. Concord Academy Dance Project is intended for students who have completed two seasons of Dance Technique, or who by successful placement audition are determined to be working at an equivalent technical level. In extraordinary cases, students with extensive previous technical training and performance experience may receive permission to enroll in Concord Academy Dance Project in their first year.

The Dance Program and Athletics

Dance Program courses are unique among the Performing Arts seasonal offerings in that they not only satisfy the seasonal requirement but can also satisfy the Athletic requirement. Daytime dance courses in *SEM 1* can satisfy the *FALL* season; daytime courses in *SEM 2* can satisfy the *WINTER* or *SPRING* season (student's choice), but not both.

Dance Course Offerings

Semester-based courses (*SEM 1* or *SEM 2*) have class meetings during the regular daytime course schedule; season-based courses (*FALL*, *WINTER*, *SPRING*) have class meetings after 3:30 p.m. Seasonal courses receive credit in the Performing Arts Department and may be repeated for credit.

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Semester Dance Offerings

Dance 1: Beginning Body and Performance Practice

DAN101 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Two class meetings per week in the regular daytime course schedule. Dance 1 in SEM 1 also satisfies the athletics requirement for the FALL season; Dance 1 in SEM 2 also satisfies the athletics requirement for either the WINTER or SPRING season (student's choice).

This introductory course is for those students who wish to explore the basic principles of dance practice. It is ideal for students who have never formally taken dance lessons or who have not been in a dance class in several years. Classes introduce movements that are universal in most dance genres, including ballet, modern, theater dance (jazz), hip hop, tap, and social dance, and also explore everyday pedestrian movements as dance vocabulary. Yoga and mindful movements are introduced throughout the semester. Students cultivate the embodiment of experiential practice—building flexibility, strength, and healthy alignment—and also explore the benefits of body and mind awareness. Students have the opportunity to engage in the performance practice to develop responsibility, individuality, and their creative voices. By working together, they cultivate a sense of respect for their peers for their individual artistry and learn to collaborate as a community. There is an informal studio showing at the end of the semester.

Dance 2: Intermediate Body Practice and Composition Lab

DAN201 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Dance 1, or permission of the department. Two class meetings per week in the regular daytime course schedule. The course also satisfies the athletics requirement for either the WINTER or SPRING season (student's choice).

This course is for students who have successfully completed one semester of Dance 1 or who demonstrate equivalent proficiency through a placement class. The course builds on the body practice introduced in Dance 1 and continues to develop strength, expand vocabulary, and explore the benefits of body and mind awareness. In this intermediate course, students also focus on dance composition and its possibilities. Students learn and experiment with basic phrase manipulation and composition building by practicing reversal, changing directions, inversion, retrograde, looping, re-sequencing, rhythmic/music manipulation, adjectives, and guided improvisation. Students are constantly asked to challenge themselves by questioning and exploring the possibility of movements, space, and time. Students create their own dances utilizing the compositional tools that are presented in the class. The works created in the course are presented informally at the end of the term.

Seasonal Dance Offerings

Dance Technique

DAN304 1 credit

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. (1 credit per season; WINTER and SPRING credits recorded in the SEM 2 academic credit load). Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Dance 2, or permission of the department; and successful placement process. Three class meetings per week: (FALL and WINTER) Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday, 3:30–4:45; (SPRING) Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 3:30–4:45. The course also satisfies the athletics requirement for the corresponding season(s).

This course is for the student who is already working at an intermediate to advanced body practice and would like to develop further technical skills that reflect on and support the physical demands of contemporary works. The wide range of movement required of a contemporary dancer is addressed. Dancers are exposed to a variety of modern dance techniques, including Graham, Cunningham, Horton, and Limon, and foster critical thinking about the moving body, ways of moving, and their possibilities. Students also deepen their practice of ballet vocabulary, particularly footwork and turning, with an emphasis on building a strong sense of feet, core, and center. Yoga is practiced throughout the course, exploring the benefits of body and mind awareness. As they deepen their strengths and understanding of technique, students are encouraged to find their individual creative voice and movement qualities. The class celebrates individuality and dancers from all backgrounds, recognizing that no two dancers are alike. Workshop classes in a range of dance forms, as well as occasional master classes, are taught by visiting artists and choreographers. These special classes enhance the course of study by exploring the qualities of movement, musicality, and rhythmic complexity within these techniques.

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+Concord Academy Dance Project fall **DAN409** **1 credit**
+Concord Academy Dance Project winter **DAN410** **1 credit**

FALL or WINTER (WINTER credits recorded in the SEM 2 academic credit load). Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Two seasons of Dance Technique (formerly Dance 3), or permission of the department; and a successful placement process. Three class meetings per week: Tuesday, 4:45–6:30; Wednesday, 3:30–6:30; Thursday, 4:45–6:30; and additional rehearsals as needed in tech week prior to performance. The course also satisfies the athletics requirement for the corresponding season(s).

The Concord Academy Dance Project is for advanced students who are committed to working with dance as an art form and who are interested in refining their craft and technique through an intensive performance experience. Ensemble members have the opportunity to be original cast members and collaborators in new dances, within newly staged existing repertory, or the dance numbers in fully produced mainstage musicals. Dancers participate in creative engagement and experience the full arc of rehearsal and public performance in the professional settings. Dance Project emphasizes the importance of individuality and celebrates dancers from all different backgrounds, learning from each other and influencing each other's creativity. Students learn to collaborate with their peers, respect each other's unique, diverse talents that individual members bring to the process, and develop a sense of community. They also gain the ability to give and receive feedback thoughtfully. The completed work is presented in a fully produced, full-evening concert at the end of the term. In the 2024–25 school year, the fall CADP production is an original evening-length dance concert, and the winter CADP production is a collaboration with the mainstage musical.

Dance Conditioning: Stretching and Strengthening **DAN204** **1 credit**

SPRING. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Dance 1. Two class meetings per week: Wednesday 4:45–6:30 and Friday 3:30–4:45. The course also satisfies the athletics requirement for the SPRING season.

This course is for students who would like to improve flexibility, build muscle strength, and foster relaxation through a blend of exercises including yoga, Pilates, gyrokinesis, physical therapy-based exercises, and mindful movement techniques. Students learn proper stretching techniques to increase range of motion and prevent injuries. This class offers a supportive environment with a holistic approach.

+Choreographers' Workshop **DAN411** **1 credit**

SPRING. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Dance 2, 1 season of Dance Project, or permission of the department. Two class meetings per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30–5:15. The course also satisfies the athletics requirement for the SPRING season.

This class develops students' creativity and individual choreographic voices. By thinking, making, and doing, they experiment and deepen their understanding of the many different ways to approach making dances. Choreographers explore the sources of possible interdisciplinary inspirations, including writing, math, science, history, current social issues, arts, music, or simply how people move. Students are constantly asked to challenge themselves by questioning what is beyond the context of "traditional theater" and explore the possibility of movements involving technology, space, costumes, lighting, and the senses. By planning and making, they learn how to see the big picture, structure, organize, and perform. The works created in the course are presented informally at the end of the term.

Dance Departmental Study **DAN991** **1 to 3 credits**

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12 who have demonstrated a capability for independent work. Prerequisite: Two terms of Concord Academy Dance Project; and departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken either semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.) Examples of departmental studies undertaken in the past include choreography, the physics of dance, and teaching assistantships (which can be by semester or season).

The Music Program

The Music Program seeks to deepen students' understanding of and love for music through a wide range of offerings that demand rigorous engagement, individual practice, and refined performance. Instruction is available at every level of background and achievement, from the beginner to the very advanced, and range in size from individual lessons to small group study and large ensembles. Course offerings span all genres,

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including classical, jazz, and popular styles, as well as technology-based approaches to creating and performing music. Advanced topics outside the curriculum may be undertaken through Departmental Study. Interested students can elect a program that provides a solid foundation for a music major in college or entrance to a conservatory.

The Music Program and Athletics

Exemption from an interscholastic team sport during tech week is addressed on a case-by-case basis by the Performing Arts Department and the Athletics Department; if approved, the students are excused from their interscholastic athletics commitment only for tech week's rehearsals and performances.

Performing Music Ensembles

Most music ensembles meet during the Ensemble Block on Wednesday or Friday, or both. Concord Academy Singers and CA Jazz Ensemble meet in a regular daytime block. For all ensembles, students should expect additional rehearsals in advance of major performances, including evening dress rehearsals.

Enrollment in a CA music ensemble is required to participate in the MMEA District and All-State Festivals.

Chorus

MUS103 2 credits

YEAR. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Two class meetings per week: Wednesday and Friday Ensemble Block 11:20–12:30. \$15 materials fee.

The CA Chorus has a long history dating back to the school's founding years when participation was required for all students. Today this large, nonauditioned choral ensemble performs in at least two concerts each year. The repertoire prepared spans a wide variety of styles, languages, and time periods of standard choral music. Emphasis is placed on musicianship skills, ensemble techniques, and reading music. Occasionally, the group may take on a larger choral work, and may collaborate with instrumental ensembles from within or outside the CA community. Additional in-school events and away performances are sometimes scheduled. Chorus is open to all who wish to sing, but those with little or no prior experience with singing are encouraged to consider Introductory Voice or Individual Music Instruction before joining the ensemble.

+Concord Academy Singers

MUS222 2 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Chorus or permission of the department; for students not in the course in the preceding year, intent form and audition submitted to and approved by the department. Corequisite: Chorus. Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA are strongly encouraged. Two class meetings per week in the regular daytime class schedule. \$15 materials fee.

This select, chamber vocal ensemble represents the finest ensemble singing at CA. Repertoire performed is highly varied and can range from advanced choral music in foreign languages to a cappella arrangements of popular songs, along with the possibility of creating original, improvised pieces. Emphasis is placed on vocal and choral techniques, memory, ear training, sight singing, and artistic musicianship. This ensemble serves as musical ambassadors for the school, occasionally appearing at public events and traveling for outside performances, as well as collaborating with other performing ensembles within the department. Regular practice outside of class is expected and additional rehearsals may be scheduled as needed.

Orchestra

MUS143 1 credit

YEAR. Open to all grades and all instrumentalists. Prerequisite: Successful placement audition in the fall. Corequisite: Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA. One class meeting per week: Friday Ensemble Block 11:20–12:30. \$15 materials fee.

The CA Orchestra provides a supportive learning environment for students to perform music from a variety of genres in a large ensemble setting. Students pursue the development of instrumental technique and musicianship through the study of works written or adapted for smaller orchestras from various stylistic periods. The Orchestra performs at least twice a year, often collaborating with other music ensembles on campus such as Chorus. Repertoire is carefully chosen for each concert with the goal of having students both grow musically, create musical camaraderie, and foster their love of music. Proficiency on an orchestral instrument is expected and previous playing experience in an orchestral style ensemble is recommended.

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+Chameleon Chamber Players

MUS223 1 credit

YEAR. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Successful placement audition in the fall. Corequisite: Orchestra, and Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA. One class meeting per week: Wednesday Ensemble Block 11:20–12:30. \$15 materials fee.

CA's Chamber Music program is open to advanced instrumentalists from within the Orchestra who demonstrate the proficiency and independence necessary to play their own part within a small ensemble. Students placed in this course typically have past chamber music experience and exhibit strong music reading skills. Careful selection of pieces for each ensemble serves to inspire, challenge, and cultivate the distinctive skills required to perform chamber music at a high level. Through close collaboration with peers striving toward a common goal, students establish a strong bond with their fellow musicians and grow both personally and musically. Students are coached by members of the music faculty who may also rehearse and perform with them. Students have performance opportunities both on and off campus, which may include concerts, department collaborations, dance productions, musicals, and other high-profile CA events, such as convocation, board events, alum gatherings, commencement, and working with a composer-in-residence.

Percussion Ensemble

MUS205 1 credit

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Successful placement audition in the fall. Corequisite: Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA. One class meeting per week: Friday Ensemble Block 11:20–12:30. \$15 materials fee.

The goal of this course is to offer experience in ensemble playing and performance for percussionists. A variety of repertoire is presented, including contemporary, classical, Latin, and African-based rhythms. A basic level of sight-reading skills and intermediate technical proficiency are necessary. One to two studio workshops, recitals, or in-school events per year are scheduled.

Jazz Workshop

MUS142 1 credit

YEAR. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Successful placement audition in the fall. Corequisite: Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA. One class meeting per week: Friday Ensemble Block 11:20–12:30. \$15 materials fee.

This course is open to all instrumentalists, regardless of experience. Enrolled students actively study a range of topics including but not limited to jazz history, improvisation, music theory, and a variety of performance techniques. The overarching purpose of this course is to provide enrolled students with the foundational skills necessary to participate in the range of jazz ensemble offerings at CA. While this course is not technically an ensemble, students enrolled in the Jazz Workshop can expect to perform as part of the music cafe concert held annually in the spring. The Jazz Workshop serves as a prerequisite (or in some cases, a co-requisite) for enrollment in either the advanced jazz ensemble or vocal jazz & pop ensemble.

+CA Jazz Ensemble

MUS224 2 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: For returning students not in the course in the preceding year, intent form and audition submitted to and approved by the department. For new students, successful placement audition in the fall. Corequisite: Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA. Two class meetings per week in the regular daytime class schedule. \$15 materials fee.

This course provides musicians the opportunity to perform within a variety of jazz-related traditions in an effort to develop the musical skills associated with playing in a contemporary ensemble. Repertoire for the ensemble is drawn from all eras of jazz history, as well as jazz-adjacent contemporary sources. Primary areas of concentration are sectional playing, phrasing, swing articulation, dynamics, and sight-reading. Development of improvisational skills is also an emphasized objective of the ensemble, practiced through guided study and various rehearsal exercises. Additional rehearsals are scheduled in the early morning when needed. One to two performances plus other informal in-school events per year are scheduled.

Vocal Jazz and Pop Ensemble

MUS207 1 credit

YEAR. Open to returning students in grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Intent form and audition submitted to and approved by the department (even if in the course in the preceding year). Corequisite: Individual Music Instruction or weekly private lessons outside CA. One class meeting per week: Wednesday Ensemble Block 11:20–12:30.

This ensemble fosters collaboration between vocalists and instrumentalists in a variety of nonclassical styles such as pop, funk, rock, Latin, and swing. Vocal soloists join a rhythm section that includes guitars, bass, piano, synthesizer, and drums. Singers develop skills as featured vocalists as well as in singing harmony and background, with an emphasis on phrasing, dynamics, blend, and microphone technique. The rhythm

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section learns how to accompany in the styles listed above, as well as how to improvise and solo when appropriate. A basic level of sight-reading skills and intermediate technical proficiency are necessary. The group performs in one or two major performances and other school events throughout the year.

Performing Arts Production: Musician

MUS110 1 credit

WINTER. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Successful audition. Class meetings: all scheduled rehearsals with the instrumental group; in addition, attendance at all afternoon production rehearsals and tech week's evening technical rehearsals and performance(s). Offered on a pass/fail basis.

Some Performing Arts Department mainstage productions require live instrumental performance as part of the show. During these seasons, student musicians who audition and are selected by the music director rehearse regularly in preparation for the final performance. Players are expected to practice the music on their own outside of rehearsals. Students who are not selected are placed in another athletics activity.

Applied Instrumental Study

Introductory Guitar

MUS139 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Two class meetings per week.

This course is designed to develop basic guitar skills for beginners and is open to experienced instrumentalists who play another instrument or sing but have little or no experience playing the guitar. Topics studied are open-position, power, and movable chord forms and their application to playing popular songs; flat and finger picking; strumming rhythmic patterns for accompaniment; and blues soloing and accompaniment. Rudiments of reading music and basic music theory are included. The Music Program has a limited number of guitars available for rental and can help students purchase an instrument if they choose.

Introductory Piano

MUS140 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Two class meetings per week.

This course is designed to give basic keyboard skills to students who have never played an instrument, as well as to instrumentalists and singers who have either never studied piano or studied it briefly in the past. It is recommended for students who plan to elect a music theory course or who have a serious interest in music. Students learn to read basic classical piano pieces, improve their fundamental technique, and learn popular melodies by ear. Rudiments of reading music, harmonizing melodies, and creating stylistic accompaniments are included.

Introductory Voice

MUS141 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Two class meetings per week.

This course is designed for students who are interested in improving their singing skills, students participating in a vocal ensemble, and for students in the Theater Program who desire additional vocal training. This voice class introduces basic vocal technique (breathing, singing in tune, improving vocal range, etc) with a special focus on communication through vocal performance. Students learn a variety of vocal repertoire and participate in in-class coaching and group discussions throughout the semester.

Individual Music Instruction

(See below) 1 credit

YEAR. Open to all grades. One class meeting (lesson) per week. Fee: \$1700 for 40-minute lessons or \$2275 for 60-minute lessons. Students may enroll in a single semester of the year course only if (a) they are attending a semester-away program in the other semester, (b) they elect to add second-semester Individual Music Instruction in piano, voice, or guitar after completing the corresponding Introductory course in first semester of that year, or (c) a second-semester add is permitted at the discretion of the department; in these cases, half-year tuition is billed. Students participating in a semester-away program may be granted virtual lessons where possible. Students may enroll in multiple weekly lessons for different instruments or disciplines but will not be granted multiple weekly lessons for the same instrument or discipline.

Individual Music Instruction is designed for students of all levels of ability who wish to study music with a private teacher, whether for an instrument, voice, or composition. Instruction is available in all musical genres and styles, and on any instrument a student wishes to study, including instruments from beyond the Western classical and popular music traditions. The course requires commitment, self-motivation, independence, and discipline. To make consistent progress, students are expected to practice daily during their course of study. Students may elect weekly lessons of either 40 or 60 minutes, scheduled during their

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free time before, during, or after school as necessary. In addition to weekly lessons, students participate in one or two studio workshops and may have master class opportunities.

Individual Music Instruction: Bass Guitar	MUS118	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Bassoon	MUS119	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Cello	MUS120	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Clarinet	MUS121	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Composition & Songwriting	MUS122	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Double Bass	MUS123	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Drums & Percussion	MUS124	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Flute	MUS125	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: French Horn	MUS126	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Guitar	MUS127	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Harp	MUS128	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Oboe	MUS129	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Other	MUS130	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Piano	MUS131	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Saxophone	MUS132	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Trombone	MUS133	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Trumpet	MUS134	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Tuba & Euphonium	MUS135	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Viola	MUS136	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Violin	MUS137	1 credit
Individual Music Instruction: Voice	MUS138	1 credit

Music Theory, History, and Technology Courses

The following Music Program courses meet during the regular daytime course schedule and have two class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below. Requests to repeat a course for credit are considered on a case-by-case basis.

Fundamentals of Music Theory **MUS104** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course is for students looking to understand more about how music works from a theoretical and analytical perspective. The course is ideal for students who have little or no musical background or for students who want to review fundamental concepts in music theory, music terminology, and techniques in music reading. The course also incorporates ear-training exercises, sight reading, and discussions on how electronic and modern music has forever changed the way we listen to, compose, and perform music.

Intermediate Music Theory **MUS204** **2 credits**

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Fundamentals of Music Theory or successful placement test.

This intermediate course is for students looking to understand more about how music works from a theoretical and analytical perspective. The course begins with a review of music fundamentals (scales, key signatures, intervals, rhythm, and meter) before moving on to the foundations of music theory: chords, Roman numeral analysis, and the phrase model. The course also incorporates ear-training exercises including melodic and harmonic dictation, as well as sight reading.

Digital and Electronic Music **MUS117** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Previous instrumental or vocal study is recommended; current instrumental or vocal study is strongly recommended.

Digital mediums have changed forever the way we experience and create music. This course gives students the opportunity to learn the principles of digital music production by engaging with the properties of electronic sound production, critical listening skills, and MIDI fundamentals. Students gain a basic knowledge of the digital audio workstation and focus these skills to record, edit, and mix original music.

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Advanced Digital and Electronic Music

MUS217 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Digital and Electronic Music or permission of the department. Previous instrumental or vocal study is recommended; current instrumental or vocal study is strongly recommended.

Building upon the skills obtained in previous digital music courses, Advanced Digital and Electronic Music allows students to push the boundaries of recording arts. Moving away from computer-based production skills, we journey outside the lab into collaboration with recording ensembles on campus, performance skills in digital music, building and expanding individual interests, and developing personal audio portfolios. We delve into further detail on the principles of audio theory, equipment, and advanced music production skills.

Musical Instrument Design

MUS704 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Science Department credit or Performing Arts Department credit.

This course is an introduction to the physical properties of sound and how we can manipulate common and uncommon objects to make musical instruments. We are taking influence from wind, percussion, and string instruments from around the world. After discussing examples of past instrument designs, students are tasked with imagining and creating new instrument ideas. This course is useful for students interested in understanding the properties of acoustic sound, developing the student's relationship to their current instrument, and creating new instruments that are universal in musical function yet unique.

Music Departmental Study

MUS991 1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12 who demonstrate adequate facility with an instrument or voice and who have demonstrated a capability for independent work. Prerequisite: one music theory course; one year's participation in a Music Program ensemble; and departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.) Emphasis may be on composition, history, analysis, technology, or performance, or a combination of these musical disciplines.

The Theater Program

The Theater Program emphasizes the process of making theater with a strong focus on imagination, personal expression, and creative collaboration. The introductory course encourages using one's imagination, body, and voice, concentrating on physical and vocal exercises, improvisation, and fundamental acting skills. Additional courses beyond Introduction to Theater delve more intently into improvisation, text interpretation, performance, and the related field of playwriting. At the most advanced level, students have the opportunity to direct as part of the Directors' Workshop. Departmental Study provides a chance for the most advanced students to focus on one particular aspect of drama and theatrical production for independent work.

The Theater Program mounts multiple professionally directed mainstage productions each year that present a balanced season of exciting and challenging work. During their years at Concord Academy, students have the opportunity to participate in a variety of projects, including dramas, comedies, musicals, and experimental new works. Auditions for most productions are open to all members of the Concord Academy community.

The Theater Program and Athletics

Performing Arts Production: Mainstage Performer and Directors' Workshop satisfy the seasonal requirement for the indicated season, but do not count as an Athletic offering. Students participate on an extracurricular basis (i.e., not for Performing Arts Department credit) as performers in Directors' Workshop; they are excused from their intramural team sport, physical education, dance, or community service only for tech week's rehearsals and performances. Exemption from an interscholastic team sport during tech week is addressed on a case-by-case basis by the Performing Arts Department and the Athletics Department; if approved, the students are excused from their interscholastic athletics commitment only for tech week's rehearsals and performances.

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Choosing Appropriate Courses

Although students come to us with a wide variety of experience and skill, our introductory course provides an essential step in a multitiered curriculum that prepares students for theatrical experiences during their Concord Academy career and beyond. In extraordinary cases, students with extensive previous training may petition the department for exemption from the introductory course.

Theater Course Offerings

All Theater Program courses have two class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below.

Introduction to Theater

THE106 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

For all students interested in the study of theater at Concord Academy, this course develops the basic tools of creative performance while putting the "fun" in the fundamentals of acting. Intro to Theater is designed to enhance confidence, communication, creativity, and collaboration for performers of all experience levels, and serves as the gateway to upper-level theater courses. Class work includes acting exercises, improv theater games, scene work, and collaborative play based on a variety of prompts including, but not limited to, visual imagery, poetry, and music.

Working with a Script

THE210 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: One Theater 1 course or Introduction to Theater.

How do we read a script to fully understand the situation and relationship onstage? How do we recognize clues within a play to create a fully realized world for an audience? Students in this course work on scenes using collaborative exercises, textual analysis, and improvisations to help them deepen their understanding of character, relationship, and moment-by-moment choices they make based on the text. Outside work is expected, and a final workshop of showings is performed.

Improvisational Theater: Breaking the Rules

THE212 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: One Theater 1 course or Introduction to Theater.

Playful and irreverent, and building on the foundations laid out in Theater 1: Improvisational Play 1, students explore the idea of "first-time mind," which relieves the actor of the pressure to be clever or funny and encourages students to just "be." Creativity is hampered by self-editing, so participants work on eliminating judgment or trying to justify their onstage existence. The emphasis is on allowing physical action to inspire the imagination through a variety of classroom exercises, including clowning and mask work. A final studio workshop of scenes is performed. Outside rehearsal is expected.

+Theater Lab

THE303 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One Theater 1 course or Introduction to Theater; and one Theater 2 course or participation in one Concord Academy mainstage production. May be repeated for credit.

This course is for theater students who wish to go further into deepening their work as actors. The more experience actors have with investigating a character, a scene, or an entire play, the stronger the work becomes each time they begin a new creative project. Listening and responding to text and to each other onstage is key for attentive, nuanced acting. Material varies year to year depending on the interests of the enrolled students. It might include play analysis with participants working as actors and, if interested, directors. Or it could be an investigation of devised theater, the process of theater creation in a collaborative manner with the ensemble creating a collective theatrical piece, original or adapted. Regardless of the focus, the class also investigates the art of blocking, conveying the world of the play, and audience interaction. Students perform a final workshop of showing(s) at the end of the term. Outside rehearsal is expected.

+Playwriting: From Page to Stage

THE701 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for Performing Arts Department credit or English Department credit.

Whether students are experienced playwrights or want to try their hand at playwriting, this class offers students the opportunity to be supported with finding their *own voice* and producing their *own stories* while learning the art and craft of playwriting. Many aspects of playwriting are covered in depth, including plot structure, character development, dialogue, and the rewriting process. All students begin their work with focusing on creating multiple short plays and then turn to working on constructing a longer one-act play by the end of the semester. Throughout their time in this class, students regularly hear their plays read out

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loud and discussed during feedback sessions. As inspiration for students' own playwriting process, there are readings and discussions about plays by professional playwrights, some of whom also visit the classes and participate in one-act feedback sessions to assist every student's playwriting journey.

+Directors' Workshop

THE403 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grade 12. Prerequisite: (a) One Theater 1 course or Introduction to Theater, one Theater 2 course; (b) participation in two Concord Academy mainstage productions; and (c) formal application submitted to and approved by the department. Theater Lab strongly recommended. Three class meetings per week; in the SPRING season, additional afternoon, or evening rehearsal times, including tech week's rehearsals, performance, and strike. The course also satisfies the seasonal requirement for the SPRING season.

Students who have demonstrated a capacity for independent work and wish to explore the creative process as directors participate in an intensive period of dramaturgical work, casting a show from the Concord Academy community, running rehearsals, and working with designers to produce an evening of one-acts as part of the Performing Arts Department season. In addition, there are assigned readings and assignments in service to the work needed in preparation for performance. The instructor serves as a mentor and guides the students' process and progress. Throughout the semester, students may be responsible for serving as designers and technicians for their peers' performances. Depending on class size, directors may be directing in teams. The spring rehearsal period and performance mark the culmination of the course, where students have trained together, rehearsed, and directed their one-act productions.

Performing Arts Production: Mainstage Performer

fall

THE109

1 credit

Performing Arts Production: Mainstage Performer

winter

THE110

1 credit

FALL or WINTER. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Successful audition. Class meetings: all scheduled daytime rehearsals (Monday–Friday, 3:30–5:30pm); in addition, attendance at all evening technical rehearsals, performances, and strike. Offered on a pass/fail basis.

Whether it be a musical, drama, or comedy, performers have the opportunity to explore specific techniques and skills that directly support onstage preparation for a final production. This is an audition-based opportunity for the entire CA community, and no experience is necessary—all are welcome! Students interested must sign up for the auditions, which are announced at the beginning of the indicated seasons. Students who are not cast are placed in another seasonal activity. In the 2024–25 school year, the fall production is a play, and the winter production is a musical.

Theater Departmental Study

THE991

1 to 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite for technical theater: Fundamentals of Production Design; and three seasons of Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew or two seasons of Performing Arts Production: Stage Manager. Prerequisite for acting, directing, or other theater work: One Theater 1 course, one Theater 2 course, one Theater 3 course; and two seasons of Performing Arts Production: Mainstage Performer. Prerequisite for all: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.) Students who have demonstrated a capacity for independent work and have met the prerequisites may propose a Departmental Study in acting, directing, playwriting, dramaturgy, or technical design (scenery, costumes, sound, or lighting). A member of the Theater Program faculty oversees the process and the content of the project, making assignments as needed.

Interdisciplinary Arts

The fields of technical design, production, and stagecraft undergird all the performing arts and are integral to their success. Without critical support from offstage, performers are not able to succeed onstage. Many of these skills cross over into visual arts disciplines as well, making them truly interdisciplinary.

Interdisciplinary Arts and Athletics

Performing Arts Production: Stage Manager and Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew satisfy the seasonal requirement for the indicated season, but do not count as an Athletic offering.

Interdisciplinary Arts Course Offerings

All courses have two class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below.

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Design for Stage and Film: Fundamentals of Production Design **PER702** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: One Visual Arts Department studio course; or one course in the Music Program, Theater Program, or Dance Program, or one season of Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew. May be taken for Performing Arts Department credit or for Visual Arts Department studio credit. \$50 materials fee. Requests to repeat the course for credit are considered on a case-by-case basis.

Costumes, scenery, lighting, props, and sound are only a few elements needed to produce a play, film, dance, or video. Fundamentals of Production Design is structured to provide students with the skills to research, analyze, and use visual communication and aesthetic theory to communicate ideas to an audience. The class explores design as a means of communication, a way of organizing information, and a form of artistic expression. Students learn the roles and responsibilities of a designer through studio design projects that utilize analytical and theoretical interpretation, research, and rendering techniques, using a mix of media to communicate the visual interpretation of ideas. Skills learned in this course include but are not limited to model making, hand and CAD rendering skills, painting techniques, additive and subtractive color mixing, and the fundamentals of design: line, tone, value, texture, and composition. After taking this course, students are encouraged but not required to collaborate with Directors' Workshop to put into practice the theoretical design process into a realized design by collaborating with a team.

Performing Arts Production: Stage Manager **fall** **PER104** **1 credit**

Performing Arts Production: Stage Manager **winter** **PER105** **1 credit**

Performing Arts Production: Stage Manager **spring** **PER106** **1 credit**

Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Application expressing reasons for interest in pursuing this course. Class meetings: All scheduled daytime rehearsals; in addition, attendance at all evening technical rehearsals, performances, and strike. Offered on a pass/fail basis.

This course teaches students teamwork through hands-on skills providing organizational support to the director, designers, actors, and stage crew. The stage manager acts as the director's representative during rehearsals, tech, and performance, making sure that the production runs smoothly and maintains the integrity of the director and design team's vision. Through hands-on tasks, students serve as leaders and mentors, gain confidence, acquire, and demonstrate organizational skills, and learn to foster collaboration. In any given season, Production Stage Managers (PSMs) as well as Assistant Stage Managers (ASMs) may be appointed.

Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew **fall** **PER110** **1 credit**

Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew **winter** **PER111** **1 credit**

Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew **spring** **PER112** **1 credit**

Open to all grades. No prerequisite. Class meetings: Monday and Friday 3:30–5:30; in addition, attendance at tech weekend's two full-day technical rehearsals, tech week's evening rehearsals, all performance(s), and strike. Offered on a pass/fail basis.

This course teaches students teamwork through hands-on skills working in technical theater: building scenery, hanging lights, and using sound and lighting technology, with the autonomy to support the production and showcase their talents. Through hands-on tasks, students gain confidence and leadership skills.

Performing Arts Departmental Study **PER991** **1 to 3 credits**

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12 who have demonstrated a capability for independent work in interdisciplinary performing arts. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal must be submitted to the department head by the course request deadline. Approval will be decided by the department head during the scheduling process. May be taken each semester.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.)

SCIENCE

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The goal of the Concord Academy Science Department is to instill passion and teach students the skills and knowledge necessary to be responsible and informed global citizens. Content and skills challenge students to be objective, think analytically, and communicate effectively. Taking risks, collaborating, being skeptical consumers of information, and generating and pursuing questions with an openness to different perspectives are encouraged. Innovation and exploration are central to the curriculum. Technology is incorporated as essential to scientific discovery and analysis. Students graduate from CA with the skills and knowledge to create positive change whether as active citizens or professional scientists.

Requirements

Students must pass five semesters (15 credits) of science including 3 credits each in at least three of the five subdisciplines (biology, chemistry, physics, engineering, Earth/environmental science) in order to graduate. Students are, of course, strongly encouraged to take science during every year they are enrolled at Concord Academy, and to explore as many distinct subdisciplines as possible. A strong path will represent breadth as well as depth and include one year of study in at least two of the following: biology, chemistry, and physics. Students interested in pursuing a STEM major in college should consider a year of advanced study in one of these disciplines.

Science courses passed in 9th and 10th grades at the previous school generally count toward the graduation requirement at Concord Academy. However, a minimum of one semester (3 credits) of science must be successfully completed at CA even if the departmental semester requirement has been met previously.

For any students who wish to meet prerequisites or proficiency requirements by studying science in summer school, independently, or with a tutor, the policy and expectations are stated in the General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements section of the course catalog.

Choosing appropriate courses

9th graders take Biology. This course is designed to help students learn fundamental skills and concepts used in all areas of science. 10th graders have access to two fields of study: Earth Science and Chemistry. 11th and 12th graders may take any of the courses open to 10th graders. The additional major courses open to 11th and 12th graders who have met the prerequisites are numerous and are described in detail on the following pages. Minor courses vary, so please make sure to review each course to see which grades can enroll.

Science Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

The Science Department does not model its courses after the College Board's Advanced Placement (AP) curricula. Some advanced electives may cover a significant portion of the material tested on the corresponding AP exam. To sit for an AP exam, significant outside-of-class preparation is necessary on the part of the student; even if all the content is covered by a course, the AP exam expects students to have conducted certain laboratory experiments that may not be part of the curriculum. Altogether, the Science Department does not recommend students consider AP science exams. However, our Accelerated Physics and Advanced Physics: Electricity and Magnetism sequence cover a portion of the material tested on the AP Physics 1, the AP Physics C: Mechanics, and AP Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism exams respectively. As such, students taking the appropriate courses can prepare themselves to take the corresponding AP exam with additional independent study.

Course Offerings

All courses in the Science Department have three class meetings per week unless otherwise indicated below. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year, but likely to be offered in future academic years, are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

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Biology **BIO101** **6 credits**

YEAR. Open to grade 9; grades 10, 11, and 12 by permission of the department. No prerequisite.

Biology serves as an introduction to the Concord Academy Science Department. Students become familiar with the central concepts of modern biology: evolution, the basic chemistry of living organisms, cell function, genetics, human physiology, and ecology. Students learn the skills to study and communicate science successfully. Classroom work is varied, including labs, computer simulations, and research projects. All students gain experience with data analysis, research, and presentations.

+Advanced Biology: Molecular Biology and Biotechnology **BIO405** **3 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

The course focuses on tools that have been developed to manipulate DNA and proteins: how they work, and they have allowed new questions in basic science to be addressed and new applications in medicine, agriculture, and other fields. The societal implications of DNA technologies are also discussed. Lab work involves the use of a number of molecular biology techniques.

+Advanced Biology: Social Justice Through the Lens of Evolution **BIO406** **3 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Humans display a breathtaking range of behaviors in our interactions with one another. We have the capacity to form fiercely deep emotional bonds with members of our group and to inflict potentially brutal torment on those outside our group. Both of these drives are evolutionarily hard wired in our brains because they helped our ancestors successfully survive and reproduce. They are also at the root of many of the social justice issues we grapple with as a species, both in the past and today. This course asks students to explore why these, and other fundamental human behaviors, were crucial to our evolutionary success as a species. We then use our mastery of this information to explore effective ways to address the social justice issues of today. Through readings, research and hands-on projects, students demonstrate that a more complete appreciation of our evolutionary past provides tools to build a more just and peaceful future.

+Advanced Biology: Developmental Biology **BIO303** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

With a focus on molecular, cellular, and evolutionary mechanisms, students explore how a single fertilized egg develops into a complex multicellular, functional organism. Invertebrate (sea urchin, worm, and fly) and vertebrate (frog, fish, and chick) models are used to build an understanding of the formation of the early body plan, differentiation of stem cells, organogenesis, cloning, genetics, and epigenetics. Ethical considerations that arise in this context are explored. Lab work and independent research are central to this course.

+Advanced Biology: The Political, Economic and Social Consequences of Reproductive Physiology **BIO407** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

In human biology, there are two sex cells necessary for reproduction: sperm cells, produced by males, and ova, produced by females. This defined reproductive distinction underlies significant differences in behavior between the male and female sexes. We explore the idea that the sex-based behavioral differences have fundamentally influenced the development of political, economic, and social systems throughout history and continue to do so today. Males and females experience the consequences of that development differently, which in turn impacts all aspects of human lives. Through engaging in research and hands-on projects, students have the opportunity to explore how this knowledge can be used to improve the everyday lives of individuals.

+Advanced Biology: Public Health and Epidemiology **BIO403** **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

In this course, we consider a range of topics related to the health and well-being of human populations. Given the importance of infectious disease as a determinant of human health both historically and today, we spend some time discussing topics in microbiology and immunology, including the biology and public health impacts of vaccination. We consider the methods and different sources and forms of evidence that epidemiologists use to attempt to identify the determinants of health and well-being, broadly defined. Finally, we consider how, informed by epidemiological findings, public health interventions can be used to

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improve the health of populations, and some of the challenges that face implementation of public health strategies both locally and globally.

Earth Science: Natural Hazards

ENV203 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Two semesters of high school science, or permission of the department.

Large portions of the world's population are exposed to natural hazards each year. This course explores the fundamental Earth science processes that drive events such as hurricanes, earthquakes, volcanoes, and droughts. Students gain an understanding of how scientists study hazards, the factors that influence them, and the methods of forecasting or predicting events. Special attention is given to understanding how the disasters that accompany many natural hazards impact local communities and society at large. Through hands-on activities, readings, and small projects, students gain insight into where and why hazards occur and how to evaluate an area for hazard risk. Students reflect on how society evaluates and confronts the dangers posed by natural hazards, and how political, economic, and cultural settings can serve to attenuate or exacerbate vulnerability before, during, or after disasters occur.

Earth Science: Evolution of a Habitable Planet

ENV204 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Two semesters of high school science, or permission of the department.

From the Big Bang to the rise of the modern Anthropocene, students journey through the 14-billion-year history of our universe and contemplate the question, "Just how did we get here?". Most of the focus of this course is on the formation of our own planet a mere 4.6 billion years ago. Studying major Earth history events such as the first appearance of single-celled organisms and the evolution and extinction of charismatic megafauna such as dinosaurs or Mammoths, students understand the links between abiotic and biotic Earth systems. Laboratory activities and field components of this course are designed to familiarize students with the rocks and fossils that archive the history of Earth and acquaint them with a few geologic field and laboratory methods for understanding how the Earth has changed over time.

+Advanced Environmental Science: Ecology

ENV404 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

This introduction to the field of ecology engages students in the fundamental principles governing the interactions between organisms and their environment at the population, community, and ecosystem levels. Topics include, but are not limited to, biomes, biogeochemistry, energy flows, population dynamics, life history strategies, competition, herbivory, predation, species interactions, and microbial ecology, as well as biodiversity, conservation, and the critical role that ecosystems play in supporting a healthy, habitable planet. Students participate in fieldwork, data collection, analysis, and visualization to construct ecological knowledge about our local community and understand the role that scientific methods play in the field. Additionally, students learn the key challenges facing ecosystems today, and explore approaches to addressing these challenges.

+Advanced Environmental Science: Sustainable Communities

ENV403 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Communities across the globe are tasked with creating and maintaining a thriving economy, addressing public health crises, and providing residents with livable neighborhoods. Simultaneously, these same communities face a myriad of current and future threats related to climate change risk, biodiversity loss, environmental degradation. The intersection of these challenges stresses infrastructure, disrupts essential services, and weighs heavily on social, political, and financial systems in ways that exacerbate existing inequalities across class, race, gender, and sexuality. In this course, students explore these issues and ask how citizens build sustainable communities. Students investigate topics related to green buildings and infrastructure, clean energy, transportation, recycling and waste management, water conservation, circular economy, governance, and more. With Concord Academy as our main case study, students play the role of sustainability coordinator and collaborate to envision a sustainable CA.

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Chemistry

CHE201 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Two semesters of high school science, or permission of the department.

This course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the behavior of matter at the atomic level and its connection to the macroscopic world. Problem-solving, demonstrations, and inquiry-based laboratory investigations are the core components of the course. Combining quantitative and qualitative aspects of science, the course bridges the gap between theoretical and empirical chemistry in a way that promotes independence and self-discovery.

Topics in Chemistry: Chemistry of Cooking Macromolecules

CHE301 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Chemistry.

This course provides a hands-on and experimental approach to understanding and applying chemical principles through the delicious lens of cooking and baking. Students are asked to employ methods of cooking such as heating, fermenting, brining, acidifying, drying, and shearing. The chemical and physical changes involved in condensation, denaturation, and emulsification are central to our investigations. Productive collaboration and problem solving are keys to success in this course, and an independent, end-of-semester project practicing good experimental design and thoughtful presentation provides a culminating and synthesizing experience for students.

+Advanced Chemistry:

Nuclear, Electronic, and Molecular Structure

CHE402 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Chemistry, or permission of the department.

This course builds on the principles of quantum mechanics and molecular structure introduced in Chemistry. The breadth and depth of topics from Chemistry are expanded, and the reviewed concepts are examined in greater levels of detail and abstraction. Emphasis is placed on understanding connections between fundamental principles and macroscopic phenomena. Students gain experience with building models from data and coping with complexity in problem solving, in topics including binding energy, fission, fusion, bonding and quantum mechanics, three-dimensional structure, intermolecular forces, and phase behavior.

+Advanced Chemistry: Kinetics and Equilibrium

CHE403 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Chemistry, or permission of the department.

This course scaffolds outward from the topics of reaction chemistry introduced in Chemistry. Emphasis is placed on empirical observation, on experimentation, and on understanding the connection between the macroscopic physical observations we make and the behavior of atoms and molecules. Students gain experience with building models from data and coping with complexity in problem solving, in topics including rate laws, chemical equilibrium, reaction control, thermodynamics, electrochemistry, and acid-base reactions.

Physics A

PHY301 3 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12; grade 10 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Three semesters of high school science, and Geometry 2 or Integrated Math.

This course is a one-semester introduction to classical mechanics: 1D and 2D kinematics, vectors, and Newton's laws. Through hands-on experimentation, demonstrations, group discussions, and problem solving, students investigate motion and forces. Students are exposed to the use of Excel, Bluetooth sensor technologies, and smartphone apps for data collection and analysis. Throughout the course, symbolic solutions to problems, problem-solving methods, basic error analysis, and lab report writing skills are emphasized.

Physics B

PHY306 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12; grade 10 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Physics A.

This course is a continuation of Physics A and extends students' facility and familiarity with the world of equations that describe physical phenomena. Topics include work, energy, momentum, and simple harmonic motion. Other topics that may be included are rotational kinematics, vibrations, or fluids. Physics B builds upon the lab skills introduced in Physics A with continued emphasis on symbolic solutions, problem-solving techniques, and lab report writing skills.

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+Accelerated Physics

PHY305 6 credits

YEAR. Open to grades 11 and 12; grade 10 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Three semesters of high school science; and completion of Accelerated Trigonometry, or completion of Trigonometry and permission of the department.

Although many of the goals of Accelerated Physics and of Physics A and B are the same, the primary differences between the two courses are the faster pace of Accelerated Physics and its greater emphasis on the theoretical foundations of the concepts. This course serves as an introduction to a rigorous college-level foundation course in physics, including the following topics: kinematics, vector mathematics, Newton's laws, centripetal acceleration and universal gravitation, work, energy, momentum, angular quantities, statics, and oscillations. While calculus is not required or directly utilized for problem solving, students are exposed to the conceptual connections between calculus and physics. In addition, students are exposed to the use of Excel, Bluetooth sensors, smartphone apps, and other technologies for data collection and analysis. Throughout the course, symbolic solutions to problems, error analysis, empirical and theoretical problem-solving methods in the lab, and lab report writing skills are emphasized.

+Advanced Physics: Vibrations, Waves, and Optics

PHY403 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Accelerated Physics or Physics B. Pre/corequisite: Calculus: Part A.

From atomic clocks to lasers, string theory to stringed instruments, gravitation to Wi-Fi, even the very way you can read this course description, vibrations and waves are everywhere. We explore these both through mathematical descriptions of vibration, oscillatory systems, and waves, and through observation and measurement of a range of oscillatory and wave phenomena, including the measurement of the speed of light and the application of laser interferometry, to understand the recent successes of gravitational wave observations. Other topics include geometric optics, Doppler shifting, interference in thin films, polarization, standing waves, beating, Lissajous figures, phasor diagrams, and an overview of string theory.

+Advanced Physics: Electricity and Magnetism

PHY402 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Accelerated Physics or Physics B. Pre/corequisite: Calculus: Part B.

The Electromagnetic Theory developed in the 19th century is one of the most elegant physical theories ever devised. This course builds on the strong foundations in your earlier courses in Physics by exploring the world of electricity and magnetism. This calculus-based course begins with an exploration of electrostatics, conductors, and electric circuits. The second half of the course presents magnetic fields, electromagnetism, and electromagnetic waves. Optional topics at the end could be Maxwell's equations and relativistic electrodynamics. The entire course requires extensive use of differential and integral calculus.

Musical Instrument Design

ENR703 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Science Department credit or Performing Arts Department credit. Two class meetings per week.

This course is an introduction to the physical properties of sound and how we can manipulate common and uncommon objects to make musical instruments. We are taking influence from wind, percussion, and string instruments from around the world. After discussing examples of past instrument designs, students are tasked with imagining and creating new instrument ideas. This course is useful for students interested in understanding the properties of acoustic sound, developing the student's relationship to their current instrument, and creating new instruments that are universal in musical function yet unique.

Topics in Engineering: Structures 1

ENR303 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

If you ever wanted to know what keeps buildings from falling down, structural engineering is the reason. This course introduces students to the basic concepts in structural engineering: stress, strain, tension, compression, moment, and shear. We also study basic structural vibration and analyze the normal modes of a small tower. Using this knowledge, students build a giant slender cantilever in teams; like the tallest and thinnest NYC skyscraper but on its side, the cantilever requires clever application of all the concepts studied to prevent collapse. Successful structures may be hung up in the Stu Fac.

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Topics in Engineering: Computer-Aided Design, Manufacturing, and Maker Tools

ENR704 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Science Department credit or, with completion of a prior introductory course, Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit.

Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing continue to evolve and to change the way we make everything from prototypes to products to tools to three-dimensional visuals. In this course, we learn about and execute the full arc of development from digitization and design to the fabrication and assembly of components. The semester project, an interactive sculpture, includes multiple tools and techniques covered in the semester possibly including 3D printing, laser cutting, welding, woodworking, and Arduino control systems.

Topics in Engineering: Architectural Design Concepts, Processes, and Technologies

ENR701 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Science Department credit or Visual Arts Department studio credit.

This course employs seminar-style and studio-based work to explore what architecture means, from its inception five thousand years ago to its role in shaping communities for the 21st century. Students are introduced to the underlying principles and processes necessary for successful architectural design, including conceptualizing ideas, rendering them in two-dimensional schemes, and then realizing them as three-dimensional models through various media in individual and team-based projects. Case studies of iconic buildings, visits to architectural landmarks, and engagement with the challenges of sustainable development supplement studio work. Assessments are conducted through peer critique, written evaluations, and a formal review of projects led by professional designers and architects.

Topics in Engineering: Aerodynamics

ENR304 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Starting with the basic theories of lift, and then introducing the primary flow conditions, laminar and turbulent, and their influence on the boundary layer, we study the interactions of air with lifting bodies and aerodynamic control surfaces. Then we analyze different types of subsonic aircraft from very traditional to more innovative designs like the canard planes of Burt Rutan. We cover basic aircraft design parameters including wing loading, stability factors, center of mass location and flutter. We learn about human factors that contribute to aircraft safety and the most typical accident types for general and commercial aviation. With this background, students build their own commercial or general aviation aircraft in Planemaker (a program in X-Plane 12), present their design, and fly it (simulated, of course).

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The Visual Arts Department includes studio courses in two- and three-dimensional fine arts, media arts, and art history. The program's breadth and depth offer opportunities for students at all levels, from beginning to advanced. Many students initially explore several areas within the department and later focus on one or two to pursue in depth. We often hear seniors wish they had signed up for more visual arts courses earlier in their CA careers.

Requirements

Students must earn credits in the Visual Arts Department and the Performing Arts Department. The number of credits required in the arts is determined on the following basis: by graduation, students entering 9th grade must earn a minimum of 10 credits, students entering 10th grade must earn 8, and students entering 11th grade must earn 6. If a student wishes to concentrate in one of the two departments, a minimum of 2 credits must still be earned in the other. The minimum 2 credits in the Visual Arts Department must be earned in a studio-based course. Studio courses are indicated with an asterisk (*). In addition to studio instruction, most visual arts courses include slide lectures or screenings, group discussions, and critiques. Work is required outside of class in all courses.

Some courses require a materials or processing fee, as indicated in the descriptions below. All course fees are now capped at \$40.

Visual Arts Courses and Advanced Placement Exams

While the Visual Arts department does not teach specifically to the AP Art curriculum, the studio skills required to meet the expectations of the portfolios for either 2D or 3D design can be supported through exploration within any discipline within the Visual Arts department alongside individualized conversations with faculty members. Because of the amount of work required to produce an AP portfolio, students should be aware that this undertaking requires significant hours of independent, self-paced effort.

Course Offerings

All courses in the Visual Arts Department have two weekly class meetings unless otherwise indicated below. A plus sign (+) preceding the course title indicates an advanced curriculum that equals or exceeds the rigor of the Advanced Placement program. Courses not offered this year but likely to be offered in future academic years are provided at the end of the catalog in the Not Offered section.

Choosing Appropriate Courses

The Visual Arts Department's policy is not to exempt students from first-level courses. Although many students come to us with various abilities and experiences, first-level courses are essential in a curriculum that prepares students for the intense studio experience of upper-level courses. The curriculum is flexible, allowing students at all ability levels to thrive. First-level courses serve as an introduction to a specifically designed sequence of courses that build on each other.

Exemptions

Infrequently, students have previous experience that aligns with the curriculum. Exemption requests require a portfolio of work in the specific discipline to be reviewed by the department, followed by a consultation with the instructor, department head, and director of studies.

Requests to repeat a course for credit are considered on a case-by-case basis.

Ceramic Offerings

***Ceramics 1**

CER101 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. \$40 materials fee.

This course focuses on the basics of clay within a three-dimensional sculptural and wheel-thrown context. Ample hands-on time, teacher demonstrations, and one-on-one feedback are vital components of the class. In addition to basic making, students also explore a variety of different finished surfaces through the use of

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high-fire and low-fire clays, glazes, and slips. Projects emphasize developing good construction, problem-solving, and creative process skills.

***Ceramics 2: Form and Technique** CER202 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Ceramics 1. \$40 materials fee.

This course is a continuation of Ceramics 1 but with a great deal more flexibility tailored to the individual. Students choose which clay to use and what to create: functional, nonfunctional, sculpturally based work, or a combination thereof. Whichever they choose, students focus on exploring new and different forms and developing their finishing techniques as a means of personal expression. One all-class project, to be determined each semester, is geared toward exploring a particular technique within a sculptural context. Classes include teacher demonstrations, slide presentations, and individual feedback. This course meets concurrently with Ceramics 3 and 4.

+*Ceramics 3: Exploration and Refinement CER302 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Ceramics 2. \$40 materials fee.

With the addition of higher expectations on both the making and the finishing of projects, this course is a continuation of Ceramics 2. Through more challenging projects, students are asked to deepen their understanding of their aesthetic clay vocabulary and develop their approach to the finished surface to reach a more sophisticated level of work. Like Ceramics 2, students are expected to work on one all-class project, determined each semester and geared toward exploring a particular technique within a sculptural context. This course meets concurrently with Ceramics 2 and 4.

+*Ceramics 4: Independent Voice CER402 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Ceramics 3. \$40 materials fee.

Continuing from Ceramics 3, this course allows students to work more independently, exploring their interests in clay. Semester-long projects are the student's choice, discussed and agreed upon with the instructor early in the course. Ample hands-on time and problem-solving skills are a focus, along with an emphasis on form and aesthetic design. This course meets concurrently with Ceramics 2 and Ceramics 3 and replaces Departmental Study in Ceramics.

Drawing Offerings

***Drawing 1: Introduction to Drawing** DRA101 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course explores fundamental drawing principles while highlighting the process and various modes of creative expression. Beginning with observational drawing, we train our eyes to slow our looking, to see more accurately and to represent more clearly. We then transition to drawing from within, tapping into personal experiences and concepts to craft visual narratives. The semester culminates in a self-directed project aimed at uncovering artistic voice. We should expect a playful yet challenging atmosphere that may examine preconceived notions about drawing.

***Drawing 2: Experiential Drawing** DRA201 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Drawing 1, Painting 1, or The Figure.

This intermediate drawing course brings students on an artistic expedition that places them in diverse drawing situations. Each scenario is designed to develop drawing skills alongside artistic voice and broaden creative knowledge. One of the primary foci of the class is helping students identify and explore their unique way of seeing and making. Students should expect an active learning environment that is playful yet challenging and be willing to try new techniques, creation methods, and media.

***Drawing 3: Personal Inquiries in Drawing** DRA301 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Drawing 2.

Drawing 3 operates concurrently with Drawing 2, featuring modified assignments aimed at skill enhancement and fostering individual exploration. Students should be ready to immerse themselves in their creative passions and embrace the process of defining and exploring their artistic voice. Following the initial project, students in Drawing 3 can opt to continue with the course curriculum or propose their own personalized inquiry.

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+*The Figure

VIS201 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Drawing 1, Painting 1, or permission of the department. \$35 model fee.

This course provides an opportunity for extensive work with a subject matter that has been a cornerstone of all art disciplines throughout history. Students gain familiarity with the structures of the human body while drawing in various media using a broad range of techniques and styles. Work ranges from short sketches to longer poses of the nude figure and may cover projects in portraiture and self-portraiture. Studies of the human skull and skeleton are also included in the curriculum. A three-dimensional component utilizing clay includes projects from quick gesture sketches of the figure to carefully studying a human skull.

Fiber Offerings

***Fiber Arts: Color on Cloth**

FIB103 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. \$40 materials fee.

This course examines color's many meanings and applications through the dying process. There are numerous methods to the craft of fiber dying, from simple fold-and-bind, immersion and dip dying to more complicated resists and shibori techniques. Utilizing surface design techniques, the class explores the many ways textiles can tell stories. Through exploration, research, demonstration, critique, and sample-making, we develop compositions and skills.

***Fiber Arts: Working with Fibers**

FIB104 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

What is fiber art? If you don't know or have some experience working with yarn, thread, or fabric to make handmade creations - then this is the course for you. Students spend the semester working with various materials and exploring multiple techniques to create 2D and 3D projects. Projects might employ loom weaving, embroidery, machine sewing, hand stitching, beading, etc. Students should expect an active, hands-on learning environment that is playful yet challenging with a meditative vibe.

***Fiber Arts: Costume, Fashion, and Cosplay Construction**

FIB106 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. \$40 materials fee.

Dream it, make it, wear it. Have you ever wanted to design and construct an item of clothing, a costume or a cosplay design and bring it to life? Throughout the semester, students dive into various aspects of design and construction, exploring techniques that are essential to the world of costume, fashion, and cosplay. From strengthening illustration techniques to understanding the art of draping and patterning, students learn how to transform their designs into tangible objects. Through sewing and construction workshops, students develop proficiency in working with traditional fabrics and sculptural materials. Problem-solving is a key focus of this class. As students encounter challenges in their projects, they learn to think creatively and adapt their approach to find innovative solutions. Whether it's overcoming technical obstacles or experimenting with unconventional materials, students develop the resilience and resourcefulness required to bring their designs to fruition.

Film Offerings

***Introduction to Film Production**

FIL102 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. \$40 materials fee.

This course is for everyone who wants to experience the creative process of filmmaking. Students complete a series of editorial exercises and produce a collection of short films using digital filmmaking technologies. While this course serves as a foundation in the cinematographic and editorial skills required to create a film, it also uncovers the narrative ingredients required to create engaging cinematic stories. Early cinema, current blockbusters, documentaries, commercials, and viral videos are viewed for inspiration and historical value. Ample class time is set aside for each live-action project.

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***Introduction to Animation**

FIL103

2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. \$40 materials fee.

Examining a wide array of techniques and technologies, this course guides students through multiple projects as we explore the foundational concepts of traditional animation techniques. Students try their hand at many approaches, working with traditional hand-drawn animation and experimental techniques as well as 2D digital animation workflows. As we discover using a variety of techniques, the ability to draw is not a gatekeeper into the world of animation; all skill levels are most welcome! The course requires a high level of patience and stamina to do the work well; students should plan accordingly before committing.

***Intermediate Animation**

FIL211

2 credits

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Introduction to Animation. \$40 materials fee.

Continuing the work of Introduction to Animation, Intermediate Animation is a chance for students to refine their skills in longer format projects using animation techniques that suit the idea. Emphasis is placed on the development process of animation, including story generation, character design, and pre-visualization. (This course meets in tandem with Introduction to Animation.)

+*Film Production: Special Topics

FIL303

2 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Introduction to Film Production. \$40 materials fee.

In this advanced-level course, students focus on specific production techniques. For the 2024–25 year, the class works in a production workshop format, with each student carrying the responsibilities of a designated crew position for a crew of six (Producer, Screenwriter, Director, Cinematographer, Editor, Sound Design) to co-author a polished short film that explores the intersection of live and virtual production techniques using a combination of 3D modeling software and Vive CamTrack hardware. Production and post-production work is expected outside of normal class meetings.

***Documentary Film Production**

FIL213

2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Introduction to Film Production. \$40 materials fee.

Among many forms of visual stories, documentaries are *true* stories — about characters and issues we care about and want others to understand. Nonfiction films interpret truth and memory; they educate and entertain us, move us to thought and action, change public opinion, and expand our minds. This course explores documentary as a storytelling art, a powerful and evolving craft, and a path to understanding and explaining our world. Students gain hands-on experience with interviewing, camerawork, lighting, sound, editing, journalism, and gathering of archival footage. We practice these techniques in a series of exercises and produce two short films. We watch some of the great documentaries from the past and present, discuss what makes them work, and, in producing our films, contribute to the truth and memory of our time.

Media Literacy Symposium

FIL602

1 credit

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. One Monday evening class meeting per week, typically 7:00–9:00, for eight weeks. No prerequisite.

How do moving images signify meaning and elicit intellectual and emotional responses from an audience? In this weekly symposium, students view a selection of films using a variety of frameworks and consider the overt and underlying interactions that transpire between filmmaker and audience. Outside work is limited to light preparatory readings that provide context for screenings and discussions.

Painting Offerings

***Painting 1: Water Media**

PAI101

2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

In this course, students are introduced to the fundamental elements of developing a painting: drawing, tone, color, and composition. Projects range from quick sketches to longer studies involving work developed through direct observation and the student's imagination. Emphasis is placed on strengthening the students' drawing and compositional skills, building familiarity with watercolor and acrylic media, and developing skills in working with color and value.

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***Painting 2: Oil** **PAI201** **2 credits**

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Painting 1. \$10 studio fee.

This is an intensive oil painting course in which students build their technical skills, explore color and composition in depth, experiment with a variety of techniques, and begin to develop a personal visual vocabulary. Structured problems involving still life, portraiture and self-portraiture, and work from the students' imagination are given to help students maximize their potential for growth.

+*Painting 3: Observation **PAI302** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Painting 2; and Drawing 1 or permission of the department. \$10 studio fee.

This course, while meeting concurrently with Painting 2, pursues projects in oil paint and other media that are focused on working from direct observation. Projects may involve still life, portraiture, self-portraiture, and interior spaces. Emphasis is placed on drawing, composition, color accuracy, and painting techniques.

+*Painting 3: Imagination and Abstract **PAI303** **2 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Painting 2; and Drawing 1 or permission of the department. \$10 studio fee.

This course, while meeting concurrently with Painting 2, pursues projects in a variety of painting and drawing media that are focused on abstract painting and working from the student's imagination. Projects may involve interpretive and narrative painting, as well as exploring techniques that are designed to ease one into the complex and challenging world of abstract painting.

Photography Offerings

***Photography 1: Introduction to Photography** **PHO101** **2 credits**

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisites. \$40 materials fee. Not open to students who have taken the previously offered course Photography 1.

This studio course is an introduction to photographic production and contemporary image culture. Students learn the basic elements of photography through primarily digital means and manage their growing portfolio using industry-standard software. Students also consider photography's history and broader cultural context through lectures and group discussions. Assignments are designed to explore students' artistic voice and vision while honing their knowledge of manual camera controls. Students are encouraged, but not required, to use their own adjustable digital camera.

***Photography 2: Black & White Film and Darkroom** **PHO203** **2 credits**

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Photography 1 or Introduction to Photography. \$40 materials fee.

This course is an intensive dive into traditional 35 mm black & white film processes. Students learn to process their own black & white film and wet darkroom prints while investigating the conceptual expression of ideas through photography. Emphasis is placed on technical craft, intention, and the decision-making process. Assignments are designed to develop students' artistic voice and vision, ultimately culminating in a cohesive portfolio of photographs. Students are encouraged, but not required, to use their own adjustable 35 mm film camera.

+*Photography 3: Portfolio 1 **PHO305** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 & 12. Prerequisite: Photography 2 or Digital Darkroom. \$40 materials fee.

This studio course allows students to work independently to create a cohesive, personally meaningful portfolio of photographs. Emphasis is placed on individual research, project development, and problem-solving with faculty guidance. Works in progress are shown in group critiques, providing feedback for the project's growth. Students are welcome to work with film or digital capture, depending on individual needs and experience.

+*Photography 4: Portfolio 2 **PHO403** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grade 12. Prerequisite: Photography 3 or Photography Portfolio 1 and permission of the department. \$40 materials fee.

This course, while meeting concurrently with Photography 3: Portfolio 1, allows students to work independently to create a cohesive, personally meaningful portfolio of photographs. Whether beginning a new project or further developing the project created in Portfolio 1 from a new perspective, emphasis is

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placed on individual research, project development, and problem-solving with faculty guidance. Works in progress are shown in group critiques, providing feedback for the project's growth. Students are welcome to work with film or digital capture, depending on individual needs and experience. This course replaces Visual Arts Departmental Study in Photography.

+ *Special Topics: Color Photography **PHO302** **2 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Photography 2 or Digital Darkroom. \$40 materials fee.

This course considers color as an expressive formal element in photography. Topics include color theory, film scanning, digital manipulation, and hybrid methods of image-making. Students work toward seeing in color and understanding the fundamentals of color correction and resolution from import to output. We continue to look at historical and contemporary color photography to develop a vision as color photographers. By the end of the semester, students have a portfolio of prints that represents the resolution of a cohesive idea.

Additional Offerings

***Sculpture: Material Investigations** **VIS104** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

In this course, we explore various materials, from the conventional to the unexpected. Students work individually and collaboratively to produce sight-specific sculptures and should have a can-do, will-try, problem-solving attitude. The class reflects on overarching themes around the unique beauty of the singular and the transformative power of the many. Students should expect a playful yet challenging environment and be ready to collaborate when creating.

***Printmaking: Relief Techniques** **PRI102** **2 credits**

SEM 2. Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This is a fun and energetic introductory course in relief printmaking techniques, including linoleum cut, woodcut, and the ever-popular monotype. Emphasis is on the development of the imagery within each student's work and the exploration of each process's textural and compositional possibilities. No drawing skills are necessary, just a willingness to experiment.

Visual Arts Cross-Listed Courses

The following courses receive credit in the Visual Arts Department – note that not all receive studio credit – or may be taken for credit in the cross-listed department specified.

Design Offerings

***Design: Stage and Film** **VIS706** **2 credits**

SEM 1. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: One first-level Visual Arts Department studio course, and one course in the Music Program, Theater Program, or Dance Program, or one season of Performing Arts Production: Tech Crew. May be taken for Visual Arts Department studio credit or Performing Arts Department credit. \$40 materials fee.

This class explores design as a means of communication: a way of organizing information and artistic expression through the context of theater and film. Costumes, scenery, lighting, props, and sound are only a few elements needed to produce a play, film, dance, or video. Merging research and analytical skills with aesthetic theory and a visual vocabulary, students learn how to communicate ideas to an audience with through the fundamentals of design: line, tone, value, texture, and composition. Skills learned in this course include, but are not limited to, model making, hand and CAD rendering skills, painting techniques, additive and subtractive color mixing. After taking this course, students are encouraged but not required to collaborate with the Directors' Workshop to put into practice the theoretical design process into a realized design by collaborating with a team.

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***Graphic Design**

VIS710 2 credits

SEM 1. Open to all grades. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Computer Science Department credit or Visual Arts Department studio credit. \$40 materials fee.

Graphic design, with its iconic images, posters, billboards, logos, websites, book covers, and ad campaigns, responds to and influences popular culture. In this course, students become familiar with a variety of tools and techniques of design, illustration, typography, and visual identity; they learn strategies for idea generation and development, and step into the designer's role as a visual storyteller. Projects involve designing logos, flyers, infographics, websites, and posters. We design for print and screen, for clients real and imagined, and for a variety of output formats.

Topics in Engineering: Computer-Aided Design,

Manufacturing, and Maker Tools

VIS712 2 credits

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: any introductory level visual arts course. May be taken for either Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit, without prerequisite, Science Department credit.

Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing continue to evolve and to change the way we make everything from prototypes to products to tools to three-dimensional visuals. In this course, we learn about and execute the full arc of development from digitization and design to the fabrication and assembly of components. The semester project, an interactive sculpture, includes multiple tools and techniques covered in the semester possibly including 3D printing, laser cutting, welding, woodworking, and Arduino control systems.

***Advanced Graphic Design**

VIS711 2 credits

SEM 2. Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Graphic Design or permission of the department. May be taken for either Computer Science Department credit or Visual Arts Department studio credit. \$40 materials fee.

This course is for students who have a strong foundation in visual communication and design principles and are ready to take a deeper dive. While refining their skills in industry-standard design tools, students pursue projects that may include interactive design, user experience (UX) design, packaging design, motion graphics, client brand assets, and design for social media platforms. Emphasis is placed on creative problem-solving, image manipulation, branding, typography, and advanced layout techniques. By the end of the course, students build an online portfolio that demonstrates their proficiency in visual communication and design.

***Topics in Engineering: Architectural Design Concepts,**

Processes and Technology

ARC701 3 credits

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. May be taken for either Visual Arts Department studio credit or Science Department credit.

This course employs seminar-style and studio-based work to explore what architecture means, from its inception five thousand years ago to its role in shaping communities for the 21st century. Students are introduced to the underlying principles and processes necessary for successful architectural design, including conceptualizing ideas, rendering them in two-dimensional schemes, and then realizing them as three-dimensional models through various media in individual and team-based projects. Case studies of iconic buildings, visits to architectural landmarks, and engagement with the challenges of sustainable development supplement studio work. Assessments are conducted through peer critique, written evaluations, and a formal review of projects led by professional designers and architects.

History Offerings

Ancient Cities: Past, Present, and Future

VIS705 3 credits

SEM 1. Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. May be taken for either History Department credit or Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit. Level: Intro.

Cities were formed when people gathered in one place to create a social organization united by a shared belief system, organized into specialized professions, and ruled by a political hierarchy. From the earliest known city of Catal Hoyuk, with its 5000 inhabitants peopled over 7000 years ago in central Turkey, to the million-plus population of Rome in the second century CE, students examine ancient cities that spanned the globe, exploring their social, economic, and religious systems as well as the engineering that made them possible. Along the way, we ask what can be learned from them for designing cities of tomorrow; speculation that is informed by the online course "Future Cities" from edX and inspired by

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selected readings from Italo Calvino's "Invisible Cities." Classwork includes short-form writing, student-generated multimedia presentations, and a final project utilizing Minecraft that allows each student to tie their threads of inquiry together in the design and rendering of a future ancient city.

+Film History

FIL703 **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for either Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit or History Department credit.

Film History is a survey course that examines the origins and sweeping international expansion of the motion picture medium, culminating with the present state of an industry and popular art in the midst of redefining itself yet again. Although the focus of the course is on the aesthetic development of cinema, we soon discover that this narrative is inseparable from the industrial, social, and economic histories that entangle such an inquiry. By the end of the semester, students should be able to synthesize multiple historical perspectives to arrive at a deeper appreciation of the complicated, yet surprisingly short, evolution of cinema and the cinema experience.

+Topics in Art History:

The Western Tradition from Renaissance to Globalism

VIS702 **3 credits**

SEM 2. Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for either Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit or History Department credit.

This course explores the development of Western beliefs and aesthetics by tracing their rise from the painting, sculpture, and architecture of the Italian Proto-Renaissance through the New Media of the 21st century. The class examines the role that events of the past six hundred years have played in the shaping of a Western canon as well as the impact that other cultures have had on its evolution. Artmaking is considered as both social commentary and personal expression, with an emphasis placed on developing a vocabulary to assess it critically and an awareness of the biases, implicit and explicit, that color how it we see it today. Coursework includes the presentation of selected works from the past six centuries, readings, discussions, short form writing, museum trips, and a final project where each student curates a collection of contemporary artwork shaped by one or more of the issues explored throughout the semester.

Visual Arts Departmental Study

VIS991 **1 to 3 credits**

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Open to returning students in grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Departmental study application form and proposal submitted to and approved by the department head before the course request deadline; student-initiated consultation with a department member prior to submitting the proposal. May not be taken for studio credit. The studio fee will be determined upon the student's accepted proposal.

(See General Description of Courses and Diploma Requirements.) This course is reserved for students seeking to widen and deepen their knowledge of visual arts after using the variety of Visual Arts Department offerings. The written proposal that students submit must state the overall goals of the semester, specific media, and skills they plan to study, and potential projects. Although students are paired with an instructor, the expectation is to work independently and be self-motivated. Please understand that not all proposals are approved.

There are three categories for Visual Arts Departmental Studies:

Interdisciplinary: for students who have explored a wide range of Visual Arts Department offerings and would now like to investigate the intersection of those mediums and skills with a proposal that emphasizes an interdisciplinary plan for projects.

Exploratory: for students who would like to use a form of media outside the current offerings of the Visual Arts Department after demonstrating full engagement with department courses that support the proposed work.

In-depth: for students who have taken all courses offered within a specific discipline and wish to explore further and deepen their knowledge of that discipline. This category is intended for students who have satisfied and demonstrated exceptional skill and talent in a discipline's most advanced course. The proposal should include techniques, concepts, projects, and goals.

ATHLETICS

ATHLETICS

The Athletics Department is committed to educating students about the important role of physical fitness for a healthy, balanced lifestyle and the many vital life skills and values learned through participation on teams. Through activity-based learning, the staff seeks to pass on values such as respecting self and others, accountability and responding to failure. In addition, team programs provide students the opportunity to learn about collaborating, sacrificing for others, winning, and losing with class, and playing different roles in varied settings.

The Athletics Department offerings are broad and varied to allow students to explore activities best suited to their interests and passions. Some Performing Arts Department offerings that are physically demanding or team-oriented are included below and can be taken to satisfy the Athletics Department requirement. Thus, the Athletics Department offers a broad-based program of excellence to enhance the academic experience and to strengthen the community.

The three athletic seasons are as follows:

Fall: September–November

Winter: November–February

Spring: March–May

Gender-Inclusion Statement

Concord Academy believes in the importance of participating in athletics programming for all its positive values. All students should have access to the benefits of full participation in Concord Academy's robust intramural and interscholastic athletics offerings. We recognize that many athletics opportunities and teams are organized on a gender binary, and this structure does not adequately represent or support the diversity of gender identities in our school. Each student may participate in programming that aligns with or supports their gender identity. They may also participate in programming that aligns with their gender assigned at birth. It should be noted participation on an interscholastic team is inherently external-facing and includes semi-public rosters and potential media coverage. Anyone with concerns should discuss them with the Community & Equity Office or the Athletic Director. The Athletics Department is continually working to create a more gender-inclusive environment for all students.

Requirements

Students in grades 9–10 are required to participate in at least one of the options listed below in each of the three seasons. A minimum of one season must be selected from the Athletics options and one from the Team Experience options.

Students in grades 11–12 are required to participate in two of the three seasons. A minimum of one season must be selected from the Athletics options.

New students in grade 11 must select a minimum of one Team Experience option during their first year at Concord Academy and must select an Athletics option or Team Experience option in the fall season.

Athletics Options

Team Sports (varsity, subvarsity, intramural)
Physical Education courses
Dance Program Courses
Approved External Credit Program

Team Experience Options

Team Sports (varsity, subvarsity, intramural)
Team Manager
Athletics Department Assistant
Community Service
Dance Project
Directors' Workshop
Choreographers' Workshop
Performing Arts Production Courses

Attendance and Grades

Team sports, intramural (IM) sports, and physical education (PE) courses are graded on a basis of credit or no credit. A student earns a credit for regular attendance and committed, active participation. Students must communicate with the coach if they need to miss athletics. Excused absences include the designated

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senior/junior college visit dates, observance of religious holidays, medically related issues and misses deemed excusable by the Student Life Office (SLO) and/or Athletics Director (AD). Unexcused absences in IM/PE courses will jeopardize the athletic credit. Unexcused absences in team sports will result in decreased opportunity to compete in contests and will jeopardize the student's status on the team.

Approved External Credit Program

The Athletics Department recognizes that it is not possible to provide athletic programming to meet every student's interest in a committed athletic activity. Thus, students may earn a credit in an external athletic program for up to two seasons in an academic year, in a sport currently not offered at Concord Academy. The student must participate in the external program for a minimum of eight hours per week for the length of a CA season (fall, winter, spring), or 12 consecutive weeks within the academic year. The external program must be structured and supervised by a coach who is not related to the student and must be approved by the Director of Athletics prior to the start of the season.

Medical Restriction or Exemption

If a medical condition prevents or limits participation in certain physical activities, the health center staff evaluates the student's medical documentation and meets with the student to identify the necessary restrictions to determine what athletic activities are possible. If no curriculum offerings are appropriate, the student receives a medical exemption for that season.

Course Requests

The primary request period for department offerings occurs during the spring for the following academic year. Students are expected to submit requests for the full year of athletics. During the school year, students can request changes to their choices during a drop/add period prior to each season. Any changes to the published Athletics Department offerings and schedules are made available during these drop/add periods.

Interscholastic Team Sports

Varsity and subvarsity interscholastic teams compete against New England independent schools. Tryouts are held at the start of each season and are open to students in all grades. Each student is provided a fair chance to earn membership. The Athletics Department seeks to meet interest with opportunity whenever possible. However, facility space and appropriate roster size, relative to a quality experience for all members, may result in some students' not earning membership to a desired team. Students who do not make a team of their choice should meet with the Athletics Department to select another activity if desired or needed.

Varsity and subvarsity team practices are held after 3:15 p.m. on Monday to Friday. Games are scheduled primarily on Wednesdays, Fridays, and some Saturdays.

Intramural Team Sports

Intramural (IM) team sports provide students with the opportunity to experience the benefits of a team, build their skill set, and compete against CA peers in the sport of their choice. The teams are all gender and are open to all grades. Intramural programs are run on weekdays after 3:15 p.m.

Fall	Winter	Spring
Girls' Cross-Country	Girls' Alpine Skiing	Boys' Baseball
Boys' Cross-Country	Boys' Alpine Skiing	Girls' Lacrosse
Girls' Field Hockey	Girls' Basketball	Boys' Lacrosse
Girls' Soccer	Boys' Basketball	All-Gender Sailing
Girls' Volleyball	Girls' Squash	Girls' Softball
All-Gender Intramural Tennis	Boys' Squash	Girls' Tennis
All-Gender Intramural Volleyball	All-Gender Wrestling	Boys' Tennis
All-Gender Intramural Pickleball		Girls' Track and Field
		Boys' Track and Field
		All-Gender Ultimate Frisbee
		All-Gender Intramural Squash

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Playing Time Policy

In team sports at Concord Academy, the coaching staff focuses on developing players' fitness, sport-specific skills, and character. At the varsity level, there is also an emphasis on competition, while the subvarsity level combines competitiveness with an emphasis on participation. As such, in varsity contests, playing time is not guaranteed and is at the discretion of the coaching staff. On subvarsity squads, all players earn at least some opportunity to compete in each game. Students on intramural teams receive equal playing time in all scrimmages.

Varsity Cross-Country

Girls ATH101 Boys ATH102

FALL. Practices held on weekdays, 3:30–5:30.

The girls' and boys' varsity cross-country teams compete in the Eastern Independent League (EIL) and in the New England Preparatory School Athletic Council (NEPSAC) championships at the end of each season. The girls' and boys' teams compete separately but train together during the week. The team trains on campus and on the many trails in the Concord area. Home meets are held at Great Brook Farm State Park. Students with previous running or racing experience are encouraged to try out. Due to the rigor of the season, those who have not regularly run before but are interested in trying out in the future are encouraged to enroll in the PE Running course.

Varsity Field Hockey

Girls ATH103

FALL. Practices held on weekdays, 3:45–5:45.

The girls' varsity field hockey team competes in the EIL and strives to earn a NEPSAC tournament berth each year. The team practices and plays games at the Moriarty Athletic Campus. Students with previous experience or a desire to learn the sport and commit to a team are encouraged to try out.

Soccer

Girls ATH105 Boys ATH106

FALL. Practices held on weekdays, 3:45–5:45.

The soccer program offers multiple levels: varsity and junior varsity for girls; varsity, junior varsity, and thirds for boys. The varsity teams compete in the EIL, strive to earn a berth in the NEPSAC tournament each year, and practice and compete at the Moriarty Athletic Campus. The subvarsity teams practice and compete primarily on the main campus fields.

Volleyball

Girls ATH115

FALL. Practices held on weekdays, 3:30–5:30

The girls' volleyball program offers a varsity and junior varsity squad. The varsity team competes in the EIL and strives to earn a berth in the NEPSAC tournament each year. Practices and matches are held in the main gymnasium.

Intramural Tennis

All Genders ATH108

FALL. Meets two days per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 4:00–5:30.

This all-gender team offers the opportunity to develop tennis skills and play matches against CA peers within the program. The team trains at the six USTA tennis courts at the Moriarty Athletic Campus.

Intramural Pickleball

All Genders ATH147

FALL. Meets two days per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 4:00–5:30.

This all-gender team offers the opportunity to develop pickleball skills and play matches against CA peers within the program. The team trains at the six USTA tennis courts at the Moriarty Athletic Campus.

Intramural Volleyball

All Genders ATH133

FALL. Meets two days per week: Monday and Thursday, 3:30–5:00.

This all-gender team offers the opportunity to develop volleyball skills and play matches against CA peers within the program. Girls who do not earn a position on a CA interscholastic volleyball team are eligible to join the intramural team if space permits. The team trains in the main gymnasium.

Varsity Alpine Skiing

Girls ATH109 Boys ATH110

WINTER. Practices held four days per week: Tuesday and Thursday dryland 3:30–5:00; Wednesday and Friday 2:30–6:30 at Wachusett. Activity fee: \$400.

The girls' and boys' varsity Alpine ski teams compete in the Central Massachusetts Ski League (CMSL) and the NEPSAC championships at the end of each season. The girls' and boys' teams compete separately but

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train together during the week. Practices and races are held at Wachusett Mountain. Prior to access to the ski trails, the team trains on campus in a variety of dry-land exercises, Monday through Friday 3:30–5:00. Students are encouraged to try out if they have prior racing or significant skiing experience on challenging terrain.

Basketball

Girls ATH111 Boys ATH112

WINTER. Practices held on weekdays, either 3:30–5:30 or 4:15–6:15.

The basketball program offers a varsity and junior varsity team for girls and for boys. The varsity teams compete in the EIL and strive to earn a berth in the NEPSAC tournament each year. The teams practice and compete in the main gymnasium.

Varsity Squash

Girls ATH113 Boys ATH114

WINTER. Practices held on weekdays, 3:30–5:00 or 5:00–6:30.

Activity fee for students earning a spot for Nationals: \$450.

The squash program offers a girls' varsity and a boys' varsity team. The teams have the opportunity to compete in the NEPSAC championships and Nationals toward the end of each season. The girls' team also competes in the EIL. The teams practice and compete on the four glass-backed international squash courts in the SHAC.

Varsity Wrestling

All Genders ATH116

WINTER. Practices held on weekdays, 3:30–5:30.

Activity fee for students earning a spot for Nationals: \$450.

The all-gender varsity wrestling team competes in the EIL. Qualifying wrestlers compete in the NEPSAC and national championships. Practices and home matches are held in CA's wrestling room. Students with previous experience or a desire to learn the sport and commit to a team are encouraged to try out.

Varsity Baseball

Boys ATH118

SPRING. Practices held on weekdays, 3:45–5:45

The boys' varsity baseball team competes in the EIL. The team practices and competes at the Moriarty Athletic Campus. Students who have previous experience playing organized baseball are encouraged to try out.

Varsity Lacrosse

Girls ATH119 Boys ATH120

SPRING. Practices held on weekdays, 3:45–5:45.

The lacrosse program offers a girls' varsity team and a boys' varsity team. The teams compete in the EIL and train at the Moriarty Athletic Campus. Students with previous experience or a desire to learn the sport and commit to a team are encouraged to try out.

Varsity Sailing

All Genders ATH124

SPRING. Practices held four days per week: Tuesday through Friday, 3:30–6:30. Activity fee: \$150.

The all-gender varsity sailing team competes in the Massachusetts Bay League (MBL) and practices at Lake Cochituate in Natick, Mass. Students who are interested in trying out must have sailing experience and pass a swim test. The team meets 3:30–4:30 in the SHAC when dry land training is necessary due to weather conditions.

Varsity Softball

Girls ATH121

SPRING. Practices held on weekdays, 3:30–5:30.

The girls' varsity softball team competes in the EIL. The team practices and competes on the main campus. Students who have previous experience playing organized softball are encouraged to try out.

Tennis

Girls ATH122 Boys ATH123

SPRING. Practices held on weekdays, 3:45–5:15 or 4:45–6:15.

The tennis program offers a varsity and junior varsity team for boys and a varsity team for girls. The girls' and boys' varsity teams compete in the EIL and strive to earn a berth to the NEPSAC tournament each year. The teams practice at the six USTA tennis courts at the Moriarty Athletic Campus.

Varsity Track and Field

Girls ATH144 Boys ATH145

SPRING. Practices held weekdays, 4:00–6:00

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The girls' and boys' varsity track teams compete in the EIL and in the NEPSAC championships each season. The girls' and boys' teams compete separately but train together. The teams practice at the nearby Emerson Park track and on the main campus fields. Students with previous experience or a desire to learn the sport and commit to a team are encouraged to try out.

Varsity Ultimate Frisbee

All Genders ATH126

SPRING. Practices held on weekdays, 3:30–5:30.

The all-gender varsity Ultimate Frisbee team competes against independent schools in the Greater Boston area and has the opportunity to participate in the New England championships each year. The team practices and competes on a main campus field. Students with previous experience or a desire to learn the sport and commit to a team are encouraged to try out.

Intramural Squash

All Genders ATH128

SPRING. Meets two days per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30–5:00.

This all-gender team offers the opportunity to develop squash skills and to scrimmage CA peers within the program. The team trains on the four glass-backed international squash courts in the SHAC.

Physical Education Courses

Physical education (PE) courses provide students with a variety of options to move their bodies and work within a team setting. Classes typically meet either three times per week for one hour or two times per week for 1½ hours, on weekdays after 3:15 p.m. All PE courses are for all genders. Apart from certain Performing Arts Department courses that may satisfy the athletics requirement, all PE courses are open to all grades. Per NEPSAC rules, students who have participated at the varsity level in a CA sport are not permitted to participate in a PE course or on an intramural (IM) team in the same sport for a full calendar year.

Fall	Winter	Spring
Fitness Center Training	Fitness Center Training	Fitness Center Training
Golf	Hiking Concord	Hiking Concord
Hiking Concord	Individualized Strength Training	Individualized Strength Training
Individualized Strength Training	Running	Running
Running	Strength and Conditioning	Yoga
Beginning Squash	Yoga	Team Manager
Strength and Conditioning	Team Manager	Athletics Department Assistant
Team Manager	Athletics Department Assistant	certain Performing Arts (see below)
Yoga	Community Service	
Athletics Department Assistant	Feature Film Project (see below)	
Certain Performing Arts (see below)	Certain Performing Arts (see below)	

Physical education offerings are subject to change, based on instructor availability. Limits on class size ensure a high-quality student experience. Detailed schedules with class meeting days, dates, and times are made available prior to each season.

Fitness Center Training

All Genders ATH132

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. Meets three days per week: Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 3:30–4:30.

This course provides basic instruction on the safe and proper use of kettlebells, medicine balls, bands, and foam rollers, for improving strength and flexibility. Students learn a variety of strength, cardio, and agility programs as a class. When weather permits, the class may go outdoors for cardio training.

Golf

All Genders ATH104

FALL. Practices are held three days per week, typically 3:00–6:00. \$200 greens fee.

This course provides basic instruction in golf on a nine-hole/par-three course. Students also have access to the driving range. Skills, course management, etiquette, and sportsmanship are emphasized. The class trains at Stone Meadow golf course in nearby Lexington.

ATHLETICS

Hiking Concord

All Genders ATH139

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. Meets two days per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30–5:00.

This course promotes fitness through hiking the beautiful and extensive trail system in the Concord area. Explore historic Concord while getting a low-impact cardio workout! Proper clothing and footwear are required.

Individualized Strength Training

All Genders ATH137

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. Meets 1½ hours per week during available daytime class periods. Prerequisite: Permission of the department. Activity fee: \$300.

This course is available for students interested in building a strength base for rigorous sports activities. It provides an opportunity to work with a CA strength and conditioning coach in the Fitness Center, to increase strength, speed, flexibility, and agility. Programs are tailored to the needs of the student, based on strength and fitness goals.

Running

All Genders ATH130

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. Meets three days per week: Fall – Monday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 3:30–4:30. Winter and Spring – Monday, Wednesday, and Friday 3:30-4:30

This course provides the opportunity for students to run outdoors through the streets and trails of Concord. Proper clothing and footwear are required.

Beginning Squash

All Genders ATH127

FALL. Meets two days per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30–5:00.

This course provides the opportunity for students to learn the basic skills and rules of the game. The class trains on the four glass-backed international squash courts at the SHAC.

Strength and Conditioning

All Genders ATH140

FALL or WINTER. Meets three days per week: Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday, 4:30–5:30. Prerequisite: Fitness Center Training or permission from the department.

This course provides the opportunity for more rigorous strength training in CA's Fitness Center with a focus on Olympic lifts. Students have the opportunity to build strength, power, explosiveness, agility, and flexibility in movements specific to their target sport.

Yoga

All Genders ATH136

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. Meets two days per week: Monday and Thursday 3:30-5:00

This course provides the opportunity for students to learn the many benefits of yoga: stress relief, increased strength and flexibility, and an overall sense of balance and well-being in their bodies and in their lives. Classes are held on the main campus.

Team Manager

All Genders ATH191

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. No prerequisite.

Students can play a key role on a sports team by serving as a team manager. Managers assist the athletics staff with scorekeeping, reporting scores and statistics, video recording, and other administrative responsibilities. Managers of a team sport must attend all home games.

Athletics Department Assistant

All Genders ATH192

FALL or WINTER or SPRING. Approximately 3 hours per week. Prerequisite: Permission of the department.

Students with a keen interest in athletics can assist the Athletics Department in a variety of ways, including but not limited to athletic training, sports photography, sports journalism, and assisting with game-day setup and game management.

Community Service

All Genders ATH194

WINTER. Meets two days per week: Tuesday and Thursday, 3:30–5:00.

Students travel to a nearby senior living community to assist and participate in activities with residents.

Enrollment in Performing Arts Department Courses Satisfying Athletics Requirements

Descriptions of the Performing Arts Department courses that satisfy the athletics requirement for the indicated seasons are in the Performing Arts Department section of the course catalog.

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Fall	Winter	Spring
Dance 1	Dance 1	Dance 1
Dance Technique	Dance 2	Dance 2
CA Dance Project	Dance Technique	Dance Technique
Production: Mainstage Performer	CA Dance Project	Dance Conditioning
Production: Tech Crew	Production: Mainstage Performer	Choreographers' Workshop
Production: Stage Manager	Production: Musician	Production: Stage Manager
	Production: Stage Manager	Production: Tech Crew
	Production: Tech Crew	Directors' Workshop (Directors)

Note: Dance 1 in *SEM 2* and Dance 2 in *SEM 2* may be chosen by the student to satisfy the athletics requirement in either the winter season or the spring season, but not both seasons.

HEALTH AND WELLNESS

HEALTH AND WELLNESS

Health and Wellness courses engage students in dialogue and conversation regarding issues and ideas that are important to their social and emotional development. Each course is designed with an age-appropriate focus and curriculum to help students manage the emotional, academic, and social challenges of adolescence.

Requirements

Health and Wellness courses are required for grades 9–11.

Course Offerings

All Health and Wellness courses are all-gender, noncredit, and have one class meeting per week during the regular daytime course schedule.

9th Grade Seminar: Best-Case Scenario

HEA103

YEAR. Required of all 9th grade students. Open to grade 9.

Welcome to Concord Academy! This course guides ninth-grade students through their first year of transition to CA. The first semester focuses on the transition to high school including topics of academic, social, and emotional transitions in addition to school policies and CA specific norms and practices. The second semester shifts the conversation towards a focus on community and leadership, as well as developmentally appropriate emerging adolescent issues as students continue the transition to their new school.

10th Grade Seminar: Topics in Sexual and Relational Health

HEA202

SEM 1 or SEM 2. Required of all 10th grade students. Open to grade 10.

This course promotes information, permission to ask questions, and access to resources to begin a dialogue about the issues, pressures, and decisions regarding sex and intimacy that many students face during adolescence.

11th Grade Seminar: Navigating the College Process

HEA302

SEM 2. Required of all 11th grade students. Open to grade 11.

In this discussion-based class co-taught by the members of the college counseling office, students are encouraged to approach the college search with open minds, engage in self-reflection, and take charge of their own processes. The class covers a range of topics, including helpful resources for conducting research, how to think about selectivity, and what to do and ask during campus visits. Students also can familiarize themselves with the different parts of the Common Application so that by the end of the course, they are well-prepared to write strong applications in the senior fall.

Upper-Level Seminar: Wellness & Mindfulness:

Tools for Happiness and Wellbeing in Daily Life

HEA401

SEM 1. Open to grades 11 and 12.

This fall semester course introduces students to wellness and mindfulness practices that they can integrate into their daily lives. Students will be guided through a variety of practices including movement, yoga, walking and seated meditation, body-scans, journal writing, and more. They will be introduced to the concepts of various mindful practices and given a toolbox of options. We will look at some of the leading research in this field including the work of Dr. Laurie Santos and her research on the Science of Happiness. This course will meet in one long block each week during the fall semester.

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2024–25

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2024–25

Concord Academy offers a wide variety of courses each year and many electives are offered in alternating years. The following are courses that are not offered in 2024–25 but are likely to be offered in the next one to two academic cycles. These courses are provided here to give a sense of the breadth of course offerings and to help students plan their potential future academic pathway.

Computer Science Courses

+Big Data Analytics

2 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Object-Oriented Programming.

This course introduces students to the fundamentals of big data analytics. Students learn to process and analyze big data sets using algorithms for predictive analytics, to write code to clean up data as needed, and to explore ways to visualize data to show patterns and trends. The course requires creativity, initiative, and the ability to manage time effectively while completing extended projects. Students should be confident with writing object-oriented code in any language, preferably Python, but no prior experience with big data is required.

Introduction to Game Programming

2 credits

Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course introduces students to programming concepts and techniques through the development of computer applications and games. Students plan and create increasingly complex programs, both individually and collaboratively, using one or more cutting-edge languages. Creativity, curiosity, and self-motivation help students thrive as they develop an appreciation for the art and logic of programming. While no previous programming experience is necessary, some basic comfort in using computers is assumed. The course content does not overlap with Advanced Computer Science, and students are encouraged to take both courses.

+Machine Learning

2 credits

Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Object-Oriented Programming.

This course introduces students to the fundamentals of machine learning and artificial intelligence (AI). Students plan and create increasingly complex programs, both individually and collaboratively, using neural networks and AI algorithms. Creativity, curiosity, and self-motivation help students thrive as they learn to write and analyze robust and elegant programs. Students should be confident with writing object-oriented code in any language, but preferably in Python.

+Mobile Apps for History

2 credits

Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Object-Oriented Programming or equivalent.

Concord Academy will turn 100 years old in 2022. How do we tell the stories of Concord Academy? How do we tell the stories of the people – American, African, European, English, and Wampanoag/Nipmuc – who inhabited this space before CA was founded? This course takes the work of the history-department first-semester course U.S.: Public History: Musketaquid/Concord/Concord Academy (Research Seminar) and writes apps that explore and retell the stories of the land that is now Concord Academy. We release the apps in time for CA's centennial festivities in fall 2022 so that celebrants can use it to explore the history of the place that we know and love as Concord Academy. Students interested in both the historical research and the development of the app are strongly encouraged to enroll in both courses.

English Courses

+The Ache of Home: Home and Identity in Global Literature

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Maya Angelou wrote, "The ache of home lives in all of us, the safe place where we can go as we are and not be questioned." We each may define *home* differently — where we were born, where our family lives,

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2024–25

"where the heart is," where we are at the moment — and this place, or maybe feeling, serves as a benchmark as we move through the world. We "feel at home" when we are comfortable and try to "make ourselves at home" when in unfamiliar surroundings. We experience a change of state when we are away from home, feeling "homesick" or even "homeless." Whether we are homebound or exiled, a homebody or a vacationer, homegrown or an immigrant, our relationship with home affects how we see ourselves and our place in the world. This course explores how our identities — national, cultural, regional, personal — are tied to how we feel about home. Texts are likely to include *Native Speaker* (Chang-Rae Lee) and *Unaccustomed Earth* (Jhumpa Lahiri), as well as a host of shorter pieces: poems, short stories, and essays.

+Better to Speak: Queering the Canon

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Audre Lorde contends that "When we speak, we are afraid our words will not be heard or welcome. But when we are silent, we are still afraid. So, it is better to speak." With a focus on LGBTQ writers, this course explores personal, linguistic, and political issues that have shaped gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgender, and queer identity, and experience. As readers, we try to understand texts in relation to their context, giving attention to the ever-evolving way in which new voices have found new language to better understand and express the stories of their lives. We also look at the ways historical pressures and political debates inform literature, as well as the ways that literature and culture can inform, and challenge, public and political opinion. Reading from novels, essays, short stories, and poetry, we encounter writers such as Audre Lorde, James Baldwin, Essex Hemphill, Willa Cather, Alok Vaid-Menon, Andrea Gibson, Kazim Ali, Danez Smith, Natalie Diaz, Chen Chen, and Masha Gessen.

+The Bible as Literature

3 credit

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

The course refracts the Bible through its sources and derivatives and teaches how to read the text as literature. Focusing on Genesis, the Book of Job, and the Gospels, we examine the imprints and impact of the Bible on genres ranging from metaphysical and Romantic poetry to postmodern apocalyptic literature. Probing the structure, patterns, linguistic displacements, and literary devices of the biblical books, the course explores theories and practices of interpretation. Assessments comprise argumentative, analytical, and creative exercises including a Jobian pastiche that explores theodicy. Readings may encompass selections of Mesopotamian creation myth *Enuma Elish* and epic poem *Gilgamesh*, Milton's *Paradise Lost*, Tolkien's *The Silmarillion*, Cormac McCarthy's *The Road*, and works by Rita Dove, Emily Dickinson, Linda Pastan, John Donne, William Blake, George Gordon Byron, and Gerard Manley Hopkins. Films may include *Ex Machina*, *The Seventh Seal*, and *Children of Men*.

+Borders and Crossings: Literature of Immigration

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

As the population of our nation continues to become more diverse, the definition of American must continue to expand to include the values and goals of each new culture that joins our union. By searching beyond the canon for parts of this definition, this course seeks to enrich the term American by including in it voices that speak of the ongoing challenge of creating a home and a self in a new land. This course explores the paths that various ethnic groups have followed and the challenges that they have faced as they arrived in the United States. These paths have led forward to the pursuit of the American Dream and backward to the homeland; the challenges have included dealing with new experiences and coming to terms with old values. Both of these struggles provide insight into an American identity that is still emerging today. Students write three analytical essays and complete at least one creative project. Possible texts include *Mona in the Promised Land* (Gish Jen), *Lost in Translation* (Eva Hoffman), *Exit West* (Mohsin Hamid), *Hunger for Memory* (Richard Rodriguez), *The Namesake* (Jhumpa Lahiri), as well as stories by Junot Diaz and ZZ Packer, and essays by James Baldwin and Teju Cole.

+Fiction Writing

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

The course explores the basic elements of short-story writing, including characterization, dialogue, setting, point of view, and plot. While the focus of the semester is writing fiction, students also read and analyze many model short stories from published authors. The course relies on strong class participation by students, especially in the sustained, thoughtful critiques of each other's work. Students should expect to write frequently, working toward the completion of several full-length stories (4 to 7 pages each).

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2024–25

+Latin American Literature: The Self in the Modern World **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Latin America shares so many challenges with the U.S.: colonial rebellion, vast moral and ethical differences, and struggles against the land — and yet, with so much in common with the U.S., Latin America has a distinctly different literary canon. This course explores the exploration of identity and resistance that runs through their tradition and considers the central question of how Latin American authors relate to the modernization of the world, and the place of individuals in that world. Students write three analytical essays and complete at least one creative project. Likely authors include Julio Cortázar, Jorge Luis Borges, Isabel Allendé, Gabriel Garcia Marquez, and Clarice Lispector, among others.

+Literature of Paris **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Balzac called it "la ville aux mille romans" (the city of a thousand novels), and Hemingway "a moveable feast." What is it about Paris that has captured the imagination of so many artists across the ages? This course explores how one dynamic urban center — "the City of Light" — has been represented in the arts since the mid-19th century. Through a combination of French and American expatriate texts, film, and artwork, we examine how the myth and reality of Paris were shaped by the ascendance of the bourgeoisie, revolutions and wars, and waves of immigration. Texts include *Old Goriot* (Honoré de Balzac), a selection from Charles Baudelaire's prose poetry, *A Moveable Feast* (Ernest Hemingway), *Wartime Notebooks* (Marguerite Duras), and *From Harlem to Paris: Black American Writers in French 1840–1980*. We also discuss two films, Jean-Pierre Melville's *Army of Shadows* and Mathieu Kassovitz's *Hate*, and various artworks ranging from impressionism to cubism.

+Monsters: Metamorphoses and Transformations **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Across millennia monsters have horrified, fascinated, and agitated, exposing the best and worst angles of human nature. We explore monsters in global culture, spending the first part of the course investigating folklore, myths, and legends from around the world in a student-led presentation cycle called Monster of the Week. We read classic and contemporary monster stories. Midway, we land in Victor LaValle's *The Ballad of Black Tom* then move to *Never Let Me Go* by Kazuo Ishiguro. Our course ends in America with *My Favorite Thing Is Monsters* by Emil Ferris, a graphic novel that uses horror icons and pulp styles to explore the history of art and to reclaim the imagery of monsters for those who are othered by society. We also watch various films to investigate how monsters affected and influenced culture in the 20th century.

+Refraction, Reflection, Reflexivity: Self-Concept through Black Mirrors **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Regarding graphic, literary, and black mirrors that confirm and distort truths of the self, the course explores the formation and ideological interpellations of identity and contends with millennia-old questions of gender and genre, body and shadow, limits and escape. With select visual and verbal media, literary theory and criticism, the course probes how reflection correlates with reflexivity and why human consciousness seeks screens, doubles, social and black mirrors for self-deception and determination. Opening with close readings of Albrecht Dürer's self-portraits and Sean Buckelew's short film *Lovestreams*, the course progresses from the study of portraits and digital faces to specular moments in literature. Assessments comprise an argumentative essay, comics analysis, and an experimental multimedia project that applies interpellation and mirror theories. Texts may include Marjane Satrapi's *Persepolis*, Jean Rhys' *Wide Sargasso Sea*, Hitchcock's *Rebecca*, Stephen Daldry's *The Hours*, and episodes of *Black Mirror*.

+Screenwriting **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

This course is dedicated to the peculiar craft of screenwriting, a format that requires the writer to say much with very little. With screenplay readings and a variety of exercises, we reveal the tricks of the trade, including narrative structure and character development, perhaps — as we do — answering the ultimate riddle: Which came first, plot or character? We consider the screenplay's place in the broader field of fictional writing, identifying its relations to and departures from the short story, novel, and play. Additional time is spent studying the challenges of adapting an idea from pre-existing material. A major portfolio piece serves as the main assessments of the course, with students designing an outline for a feature-length screenplay, then expanding a sizable portion of the outline into the screenplay format.

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+Short Fiction: The Art of the Tale

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Author Lorrie Moore once wrote that the novel is a marriage, the short story a love affair. This course offers a chance to explore brief fictional works including prose poems, flash fiction, short stories, and novellas. We explore the many ways stories allow us to extend our imaginative reach, study how short stories are crafted, hear voices from different cultures, and celebrate the way gifted writers manage to infuse brief tales with both distinctiveness and universality. The work for this course includes analytical, personal, and creative writing. Authors may include Gabriel García Márquez, Margaret Atwood, Amy Tan, Tobias Wolff, E. M. Forster, James Baldwin, Amy Hempel, Rick Moody, Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie, Ursula K. Le Guin, and others.

+Through the Wardrobe (and Back Again)

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Writing Workshop.

This writing course examines the connection between childhood reading and identity. From Alice's descent down the rabbit hole to Lyra Belacqua's magical days at Jordan College, the University of Oxford has been the inspiration of many fantasy novels. Using books such as C. S. Lewis's *The Chronicles of Narnia*, J. R. R. Tolkien's *The Hobbit*, and Philip Pullman's *The Golden Compass* as our main texts, we travel to Oxford and back again. Along the way, we explore those moments of transformation sparked by a youth *misspent* in books. In addition to the class texts, individual students select their own transformational texts as the basis for the semester's work. Students in the past have chosen books such as *The Bluest Eye*, *To Kill a Mockingbird*, *Leaves of Grass*, *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone*, *Circe*, *The Waste Land*, and many others. Throughout the semester, the student produces three adaptations of the chosen text. Each adaptation uses a different medium or technology, such as collage, poetry, artists' books, digital video, playwriting, graphic novelization, performance art, or music. Through this interdisciplinary exploration of the text, students reflect on themselves and their relationship to books.

+Visions and Revisions: Influence, Appropriation, Remix

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Culture is an act of citation, a constant process of translation and adaptation. This course pairs verbal (poems, drama, folktales) and visual works (paintings, films, music videos) and examines works that combine both words and image in order to reflect on the way visual art expands upon available narrative possibilities. To understand how verbal and visual artists talk to each other across centuries and, by extension, to us, we discuss selections that may range from Beyoncé, Ovid's *Metamorphoses*, Shakespeare's *Romeo and Juliet*, *West Side Story*, Angela Carter's haunting retellings of some European fairy tales, and Alison Bechdel's graphic novel *Fun Home*. We look at the way retellings update and subvert the "originals" that inspire them. When is appropriation an act of violence and when is it a form of resistance? A transmedia approach makes us attuned to the politics of representation, to the way cultural products deal with such key aspects of identity as sexuality, gender, race, ethnicity, and class, as they re-represent and (re)define what it means to be human and to have agency.

+Whose Story Is This?

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

Who gets to tell stories? How do we reclaim stories? Who has agency, and who has voice? And how does one get access to those things? This course examines texts that question the prevailing narrative or challenge our understanding of ourselves and the world — and the way those came to be. The work for this course includes a multi-genre project and analytical writing. Authors may include Rebecca Solnit, Ta-Nehisi Coates, Tommy Orange, Colson Whitehead, and Kazuo Ishiguro.

+Why Comics?

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Designation: Literature Seminar.

In this class we explore the sequential narrative form of comics. We examine a variety of entries in this art form — memoir, web strips, superheroes, the pulps, and underground comix — in an effort to unpack what exactly this art form offers, and what comics can tell us about our current cultural moment. This course is part historical investigation, as we examine classic entries in numerous comic subgenres, and part buffet, as we read widely, diverting into small reading groups, to cover large swaths of material in an effort to fully understand the form. We also write critical and personal responses to the comics we read. Aside from

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comics, we read nonfiction by scholars, comics creators, and critics that illuminate the subtle work that happens on each page.

History Courses

+Advanced Spanish History: Muchos Méxicos

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, AND one history course at the mid-level or permission of the department. Level: Upper. May be taken for History Department Credit or Modern and Classical Language Department credit.

Taught bilingually, in Spanish and English, this course is designed to enhance students' understanding of Mexico's unique historical experience. Topics include Mesoamerican civilizations, the impact of Spanish conquest on indigenous peoples, colonialism and its legacies, and the Mexican Revolution, as well as more contemporary issues such as emigration and drug violence. Our priority is to develop language skills while exploring Mexican society and culture, becoming familiar with the key issues, conflicts, and ideas that have shaped Mexico throughout its history while critically examining the narratives and stereotypes that exist about the country. A wide range of materials—cinema, literature, art, historical documents, and scholarly writings—lend insight into the complicated, fascinating, lived histories of Mexican people.

+Apocalypse, Whatever: Caring in the Age of Post-Truth

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. May be taken for English Department or History Department credit.

Whether it's the irony of Don't Look Up, or the resignation of Bo Burnham's Inside, the apocalypse is represented as frightfully close these days. Yet we keep the end of the world at a cynical distance. So much bears down on us—the echo-chamber of distorted facts and hateful rhetoric, the narcissism of internet culture, consumerist individualism, the unending pandemic, and, of course, man-made global warming. The collapse of complex systems at an extreme scale generates its own type of denial. How do we engage as a community that can flourish in an unknown future when we inhabit a present that seems, at once, already played out and unreal? The failed promises of Western liberalism, and their falsely consoling narratives, make it obvious that "we can't solve problems by using the same kind of thinking we used when we created them" (Albert Einstein). Who is this "we"? What kind of thinking keeps us at a comfortable distance from the frenetic news feeds that hurtle viewers from one crisis to another? How does the media-propelled ascension of Greta Thunberg as climate savior render us merely passive witnesses? We read historians and cultural theorists but also draw on artists who, reflecting on war, genocide, plague, or species extinction, have expressed renewing visions to guide and inspire us forward. Materials may include epics, myths, essays by Giorgio Agamben, Dipesh Chakrabarty, Toni Morrison, and Stuart Hall, and stories by Italo Calvino, J.L.Borges, Yoko Tawada among others. Assessments may include short papers, research, and creative projects.

+Being Human: Topics in Anthropology and Sociology

3 credits.

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course is an introduction to the study of culture and social structure, as developed through the fields of cultural anthropology and sociology. The related disciplines of anthropology and sociology seek to understand the nature of communities, organizations, institutions, the systems of cultural meanings that form and inform them, and the interplay between individuals' lives and the societies in which they live. We develop a vocabulary of core concepts and analytical skills for the study of cultures and societies both local and global. Through readings, films, lectures, class discussions, and experiential projects, students explore the nature of these systems, apply course concepts to their own lives in a critical way, and reflect upon how issues such as belief systems, social stratification, culture change, and gender roles play out in an interconnected and globalized world. Assessments may include case studies, field work, collaborative projects, tests, research process, and papers.

Colonialism and Resistance in Latin America from 1500 to 1800

3 credits

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

This course is designed to introduce students to critical issues in colonial Latin American history, focusing on the European wars to subjugate Latin America as well as the colonization process that took place afterward. Key questions include: How did the encounter with Europeans change indigenous societies?

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How did the colonial system attempt to control the lives of Latin Americans, free and enslaved? How did subjugated indigenous peoples and enslaved Africans resist efforts to control their thoughts and behavior? Our readings span a variety of perspectives, including, for example, bits of Columbus's diary, a biography of "La Malinche" (Hernán Cortés's Aztec translator and mistress), the Dominican friar Las Casas's famous exposé of colonial brutality, and the picaresque memoirs of a sword-fighting nun. Assessments may include shorter response papers, longer essays, group discussion leadership, presentations, and a group project.

Daily Life in the Ancient World

3 credits

Open to grades 9 and 10. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

How did people live their daily lives in ordinary times? This course is an introduction to the complexities of everyday life in ancient societies. We explore daily routines and rituals and listen to marginalized voices from the other side of history: refugees, slaves, women, children, the elderly, laborers, and soldiers.

Looking beyond abstract dates and figures, kings and queens, and battles and wars that make up so many ancient historical accounts, we instead find history's anonymous citizens, people such as a Greek nurse attending fallen soldiers; an Indian child playing the newly invented local game of chess; an Egyptian stone carver building a crypt, a Roman slave captured in war and now working as a midwife. Whether examining the routines of family meals or what constituted entertainment and art, we ask questions based on the ancient texts and objects left behind and their enduring legacies. Assessments may include group presentations, short papers, quizzes, and a final summative project.

The Early Mediterranean World: Greece and Rome

3 credits

Open to grade 9; grade 10 by permission of the department. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

Greece and Rome are considered the matrix of political, cultural, and intellectual life in the Western tradition. This course examines the rise of Classical Greek civilization and the spread of Hellenism through the Mediterranean basin and the Near East, and the emergence of Rome into this region as an expansive Republic and eventual Empire. Topics include the cultural and intellectual life of Greece, evolution of Roman politics and law, and an examination of the shifting status of women and slaves. Assessments may include short written pieces, a short research project, a collaborative visual essay, and a narrative project.

+Film History

3 credits

*Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. May be taken for either History Department credit or Visual Arts Department (but *not studio*) credit. Level: Upper.*

Film History is a survey course on the origins and sweeping international expansion of the motion picture medium, culminating with the present state of an industry and popular art that is in the midst of redefining itself yet again. Although the focus of the course is on the aesthetic development of cinema, we soon discover that this narrative is inseparable from the industrial, social, and economic histories that entangle such an inquiry. By the end of the semester students have the ability to synthesize multiple historical perspectives to arrive at a deeper appreciation of the complicated, yet surprisingly short, evolution of cinema and the cinema experience.

Gender in the Middle East

3 credits

Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

American discussions of Middle Eastern politics and society often interweave questions of gender. Recently, the situation of LGBTQ+ populations has risen to the fore, but discussion about the status of women is a long-standing theme in how Americans think about – and judge – Middle Eastern societies. But how do Middle Easterners think about and experience gender issues? How do they think about the history of gender in their societies? How have ideas about gender changed over time and in different parts of the Middle East? This course offers the opportunity to consider women's, queer, and masculinity history in the Middle East in the 19th through 21st centuries. We look at the areas that comprise the Ottoman heartland: southeastern Europe, Anatolia, Egypt, the Levant, and Iraq, as well as giving some attention to Iran and Saudi Arabia. Assessments may include short papers, podcasts, and a short research project.

+Germany Since 1871: Racism, Exclusion, and Belonging

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course explores German history from the country's unification in 1871 to the present. We focus on how identity, race, immigration, and xenophobia have influenced and impacted Germany's treatment of its citizens and others throughout these 150 years. This time period witnessed Germany's unfortunate rise as

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the home of imperialist thought, scientific racism, human zoos, genocide, and nativism based on immigration. Conversely, it has also been a time when Germany has outwardly acknowledged and sought to make amends for its historical crimes, including paying reparations from WWI, making it a crime to deny the existence of the Holocaust, and becoming the leader in the global movement to welcome immigrants from all over the world. This complex history allows us to dive into primary source accounts including reading the German children's story *Die Geschichte von den schwarzen Buben* (*The Story of the Black Boys*) and the novel *Night* by Elie Wiesel and watching and analyzing the same German TV show for children from both East Germany, *Unser Sandmännchen* (*Our Little Sandman*), and West Germany, *Das Sandmännchen* (*The Little Sandman*). We end the semester collaborating with high school students at a German boarding school to better understand how life and society have been influenced by Germany's past. Assessments may include short analytical essays and a larger research assignment at the end of the semester, in collaboration with students' peers in Germany.

+Global Capitalism: History, Culture, and Critique

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

Capitalism has powerfully shaped human history, and continues to shape the world we live in. The opinions of its defenders and defamers saturate our media landscape. But what do we mean by "capitalism"? Since their historical origins, "capitalist" values and practices have been the principal drivers of a process today known as "globalization," unfolding through both peaceful and violent means, which has brought disparate parts of the world together in complex networks of power. In addition to discussing this developing process in past, present, and future capitalism, this course also explores a history of radical responses to capitalism shaped by war, empire, enslavement, and genocide. Guided by the writings of such scholars as W.E.B. Du Bois, Eric Williams, Cedric Robinson, Stuart Hall, and Angela Y. Davis, among others, students examine the history of racial capitalism through the critical reflections it has inspired. Central questions of the course consider how the relationship between race and capitalism created global inequities. We explore how wealth is created, why we inhabit a world of "developed" and "emerging" markets, and what are the driving factors of economic inequalities within and between nations. What possible equitable futures might await what we call global capitalism? Coursework includes socio-economic case studies, museum projects on material culture, primary source analysis, critical theory, biographies, and seminar discussions. No prior knowledge is necessary. Assessments may include papers, quizzes, tests, projects, and a final exam.

Hermeneutics: Understanding Sacred Texts

3 credits

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: one history course at intro level. level: Mid

This course introduces students to several of the world's most significant faith and historical traditions through the analysis of sacred texts. Students develop basic and important skills of how historians define a "text" (oral or written), primary source hermeneutics (how to interpret a text) including cross-cultural analysis, how to conduct research using our school's library catalog and databases, and how to write for clarity. Students also gain an understanding of how contemporary faith traditions have evolved from ancient societies and religions. Examples of the texts delved into, and the societies explored, include *Gilgamesh* and the ancient Sumerians, *The Egyptian Book of the Dead* and the ancient Egyptians, the *Rig Veda* of Vedic India, the *Great Learning* of ancient China, the Torah from the Hebrew Bible, the Quran from the Islamic tradition, and a selection of Indigenous texts. Students are assessed through small, text-based quizzes that gauge their ability to analyze works relative to the texts' respective societies; students end the semester with a short assignment that asks them to research a sacred text not already considered in class.

History of Brazil: From Colonization to the Abolition of Slavery

3 credits

Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

This course charts the surprising, yet often overlooked, colonial history of the modern nation of Brazil. Together, we explore the successive stages of Brazilian history, from pre-European contact with the indigenous population to Brazilian independence from Portugal to the abolition of slavery in 1888. We critically examine the dynamic colonial history of Brazil through historical texts, films, biographies, popular music, literature, and visual arts, on topics such as colonialism, slavery, immigration, revolution, inequality, race, and racism. Assessments may include quizzes, short papers, research projects, creative projects, and Socratic seminars.

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+History of Design: Power and Culture in Objects

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. May be taken for either History Department credit or Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit. Level: Upper.

This course explores structures of power, cultural exchange, and European colonialism in Western art and design movements through artifacts. Many of today's objects, tokens of culture, can be traced back to historical moments of control, exchange, or collaboration. Objects are products of society, capturing moments that reflect the norms of the time. Through the examination of objects, students confront history and culture, analyze the value systems that produced those items, and critique those systems with a contemporary lens. Through critical art theory readings, self-driven research writing, documentaries, photographs, and interacting with objects, students examine the aesthetic origins, tracing their roots to the colonized, commodified, or exchanged.

+History of Philosophy: Social Justice

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course in intellectual history explores classical and contemporary theories of social justice. We aim to understand present-day issues through philosophical questions that have been debated for centuries. How do we create a society of equals where everyone prospers? How do we guarantee freedom and individual rights? Can we live together if we have different conceptions of what happiness is and what constitutes a good life? Topics include human rights, equality, community and identity, the role of markets, governance, privacy, free speech, and marriage. We study Plato, Aristotle, John Locke, Immanuel Kant, John Stuart Mill, John Rawls, Elizabeth Anderson, and Anthony Appiah, among others. Discussing current issues that raise philosophical questions, we also look at writings from diverse contemporary thinkers, court cases, and political debates. Assessments may include papers, case studies, and a project.

+How We Tell the Past

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This is a "historical methods" course that raises persistent and foundational questions that are often unasked in conventional courses: What is history? What do we mean by a cause, an event, evidence, a narrative, an argument? What is the difference between explaining why and explaining how an event happened? How much can a historian speculate without hard evidence? In pursuit of our answers, we examine a variety of approaches used by historians, their conceptual frameworks, and methodological debates in the contemporary practice of history. One concern is the evolution of historical studies in an elite scholarly tradition, and the resulting study of times and places that have been far removed from the Western past and have deeply influenced marginalization of certain voices and experiences. Thus, we are engaged in the construction and deconstruction of historical thinking in the West and consider questions of what has been written at the national, global, and micro levels and of who has written it and why. We also consider five of the more recent important influences on historians, including environmental history, women's and gender history, and new developments in the history of colonialism, as well as the emerging fields of visual culture and digital studies. How does the incorporation of these perspectives alter national, global, and micro perspectives? Our focus is on scale, sources, and methodology, not on specific area studies. Assessments may include collaborative projects, tests, research process, and papers.

+Identity and the Nation-State in Modern Spain

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

What does it mean to be Spanish? How did the current version of Spain come to exist? This course explores modern Spanish history through the lens of national identity, emphasizing Spain's competing and overlapping political and cultural ideologies. Students examine the construction and evolution of Spanish nationhood over the last two hundred years or so, from the Napoleonic wars to the present. The class focuses on key topics within the timeframe such as the process of decolonization in the nineteenth century, the dramatic political and socio-cultural changes of the early twentieth century, the Spanish Civil War, the Franco dictatorship, the transition to democracy, and more recent struggles over national integration and Spain's autonomous communities. A wide range of materials—literature, art, historical documents, and scholarly writings—lend insight into the lived histories of the Spanish people. Assessments may include shorter response papers, longer essays, group discussion leadership, presentations, and a research project.

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2024–25

Introduction to Civilizations of South Asia

3 credits

Open to grades 9 and 10. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

This course explores the rise and decline of ancient civilizations of South Asia in its global context. South Asia's population comprises one quarter of the world's total population, has the largest youth population, has the fastest growing economy and is home to the most diverse number of languages and religions in the world. It also has one of the oldest civilizations, which is important to understand given South Asia's impact in the world today. We investigate archeological discoveries about the Harappan civilization, the making of the Vedas, and the eventual social stratification of caste and gender boundaries, until the coming of the Mughals. Materials include archeological artifacts, literary texts, paintings, and religious scripture. Students read both primary and secondary sources. Assessments may include several short papers, tests, a project, and a final exam.

+Ireland: A Microcosm of Change

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

The Emerald Isle has a fascinating history in its own right, but the story of Ireland's struggles and resilience is also a lens into some of the most fascinating moments of change in the early modern and modern world. Beginning with ancient Celtic resistance to invasion and continuing through the spread of Roman Catholicism, colonization by the English and Scots, the bloodshed of the Reformation, the Great Famine, a war for independence, civil war, two world wars, the Troubles, financial crisis, and continuing questions of union and identity, the Irish have come face-to-face with sectarianism, imperialism, nationalism, ethnicism, racism, terrorism, globalism, and just about every other modern *-ism* on the list. Relying on a rich array of primary sources, monographs, literature, film, and music, the course examines the roots of these conflicts, their impact on the Irish people, and the lessons that the Irish experience holds for the study of Europe and beyond. Assessments may include reading responses, papers, tests, and a creative research project.

+Islands in the Stream:

Identity, Nationhood, and Empire in the Twenty-First Century

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

The powerful ocean currents of the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans have long guided the movement of peoples, turning strategically located islands into contested spaces in an era of early modern empire. In this course we examine three such islands, and the legacy of their colonial experience: Ireland, Taiwan, and Puerto Rico. We consider the waves of migration and colonization that led these islands to become distinctly multicultural and multi-identified, and how those histories have shaped their disputed sovereignty to this day. We explore the commonalities they share as well as the unique forces and conflicts these islands must negotiate as they consider their paths forward in a twenty-first-century global context.

+Making of Modern India: Imagined Communities in the Birth of a Nation

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

How did India become India? How did Indians imagine themselves as belonging to an independent nation? Starting with a consideration of the British East India Company and discussing the Raj through independence to the present day, we explore the history, culture, and political economy of the subcontinent — one of the fastest-growing nations in the world, with one-quarter of the world's population and rising. We delve into colonialism, nationalism, partition, the modern state, economic development, refashioning of religious identities, and relations between regions within the subcontinent and Asia and the West. Students read both primary and secondary sources. Assessments may include short papers, and a final project.

Making of the Muslim World

3 credits

Open to grades 9 and 10. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

The expansion of Muslims out of the Arabian Peninsula in the seventh century changed the history of the world. The spread of this dynamic religion into Asia, Africa, and Southern Europe shaped culture, politics, and society wherever it went. This course is an examination of the history of the Muslim world, focused geographically on the Middle East, from the rise of Islam in the seventh century to the European invasions in the 11th and 12th centuries. This course examines three important eras in the history of the period: Muhammad and the origins of Islam, the Abbasid Revolution and the fractionalization of the caliphate, and the Crusader invasions. Assessments may include short written pieces, a short research project, and a collaborative visual essay.

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+Modern China: From the Opium Wars to Modern Superpower **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

How did China come to be the world power that it is today? What has shaped China's path to modernity? Will China be the future of global economic development? This course examines the development of modern China from the height of Qing Dynasty power in the 18th century through Mao Zedong's revolution and China's development and modernization into the early 21st century. We focus closely on the complex social forces shaping modern China's development, and on the relationship of the "middle kingdom" to the outside world. Course work includes museum projects with material culture, primary sources, novels, short stories, memoirs, and films, in seminar-style discussion. Assessments may include papers, quizzes, tests, and a final exam.

+Modern Middle East **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

In this 20th-century survey of the Middle East, we examine the political, social, economic, and intellectual history of the former Ottoman and Persian empires (including present-day Turkey, Iran, Iraq, Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, and Syria). We consider the internal dynamics of this region immediately before, during, and after the transformation of this multiethnic, multireligious region from great empires to nation-states. We also look at how Middle Eastern history has shaped and has been shaped by the larger forces of world history. Major topics include nationalism, Arab-Israeli conflict, religious politics, and terror. Assessments may include reactions to and analysis of the news, debates, papers, and policy research projects.

+Monotheisms in the Middle East: Judaism, Christianity, Islam **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course considers the history of the major Abrahamic religions as they emerged in the Middle East. We examine the story and development of Judaism and Jewish thought up to the start of Christianity, the emergence and expansion of the Christian community through the first six centuries of the Common Era, and the origins and expansion of Islam from the life of the Prophet in the seventh century CE through the Abbasid Revolution in the eighth century. Throughout, we consider what these monotheistic religions share and how they differ. Students are expected to attend services for all three religious traditions. Assessments may include short papers, visual essays, and a short research project.

Native American History from the Revolution to the Reservation **3 credits**

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

First Peoples in North America have a long and fraught relationship with the United States. This course examines the history of American Indian peoples in the new nation and throughout the 19th century. We examine how American Indian peoples responded to genocide and how indigenous peoples shaped the formation of the United States; how indigenous nations responded to U.S. demands for land and removal to reservations; how slavery and the Civil War shaped the lives of indigenous peoples; and, how post-Civil War violence and warfare worked together to "detrribalize" American Indian peoples. Assessments may include seminar discussions, papers, creative projects, tests, and a final exam.

Native American History to 1800 **3 credits**

Open to grades 9 and 10. No prerequisite. Level: Intro.

Who are Native Americans? How do we tell their story? This course examines the history of Indian peoples in the Americas with a particular emphasis on North America (and what eventually became the United States). Topics include the nature of inclusion and exclusion in studying Indigenous America, cultural diversity among first peoples in the Americas, racial and gender structures shaping both Indian and European peoples in North America, the nature of accommodation and resistance among Indian people, and the ways that Native Americans stood as actors and active participants in the imperial history of post contact North America. Coursework includes museum projects with material culture, primary sources, novels, short stories, memoirs, and films. Assessments may include papers, quizzes, tests, group projects, and a final exam.

COURSES NOT OFFERED IN 2024–25

+Nineteenth-Century Europe: Ideas on the March **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

While peace prevailed in nineteenth-century Europe, contentious ideas lurked beneath the surface. This course examines the role of these ideas — particularly nationalism and imperialism — in European history from 1815 to 1914 and considers how these ideas changed the map of Europe and the world. Beginning with the creation of nation-states in Greece, Italy, and Germany, we consider how industrialization fueled competition among the nations of Europe, leading to imperialism. Through readings from primary source documents and intellectual history, we also study the roles of other 19th-century ideologies: romanticism, conservatism, radicalism, social Darwinism, Marxism, socialism, feminism, and Zionism. We end with an examination of the ways in which nationalism and imperialism caused World War I. Assessments may include essays, a presentation on a Romantic artist, a mock debate, and a final exam.

+Problems and Possibilities in Independent Africa, c. 1950–2000 **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

From the 1950s to the 1990s, African countries achieved independence from European rule. But what did independence mean? This course focuses on the history that followed decolonization in Africa, with the view that this history forms part of the puzzle of understanding Africa, today. We look at changes, problems, and experiments arising in Africa in the years following independence and think about key differences and similarities. Case studies include the implementation of Ujamaa, or "African Socialism," in Tanzania, revolution in Burkina Faso, and genocide in Rwanda. One of our key questions asks about the nature of power in these contexts. Was it found in "the state," "the people," or external governments and institutions? Assessments may include short papers, group discussion leadership, and a research essay on a topic of the student's choice.

Revolt and Revolution in Early Modern Europe **3 credits**

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

What makes a revolution? Do ideas fuel revolutions, or do they serve as an excuse for violence? This course seeks to investigate such questions through an in-depth look at three upheavals that rocked Europe: the Revolt of the Netherlands, the Glorious Revolution in England, and the French Revolution, from Robespierre to Napoleon. Through readings from art history, political philosophy, primary and secondary sources, and a short biography of Napoleon, we study and compare these three revolutions, engaging in debates about the rights of man, the role of government in the economy, and the distribution of power. Along the way, we learn about the origins of liberalism, conservatism, radicalism, and terrorism. Assessments include essays, tests, and a group project on Napoleon in lieu of a final exam.

+Theorizing Race and Revolution in the Twentieth Century **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

In the middle twentieth century, around the world, people of color asserted their humanity. Africa and Asia were decolonizing, and white supremacy was challenged in the United States. An important thinker of this period, Frantz Fanon, came from the Caribbean island of Martinique. Fanon's writing about race and revolution addresses psychological impacts of racism and violence and the meaning of liberation. Fanon's ideas form the centerpiece of this course, but they were part of a global outpouring of ideas linked to on-the-ground movements, from the poets of Francophone Africa to combatants in armed struggle for national liberation in Africa and Asia, to critics of racism in the United States. These ideas remain relevant, whether we are thinking about shack settlements in South Africa or police violence in the United States. Assessments may include a reading journal, film analyses, group discussion leadership, and an essay on a topic of the student's choice.

+Topics in Music History: Gender and Sexuality in the Broadway Musical **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper. May be taken for either History Department credit or Performing Arts Department credit.

"I Enjoy Being a Girl" ... "How Lovely to Be a Woman" ... "There Is Nothin' Like a Dame" ... "Marry the Man Today" ... "Happy to Keep His Dinner Warm" ... "I Hate Men" ... Musical theater is often described as one of a few distinctly unique American art forms. As historian John Bush Jones points out with his clever book title, *Our Musicals, Ourselves*, Broadway shows have always served as a mirror, reflecting American cultural values and ideals. When it comes to gender and sexuality, musicals have consistently reinforced and challenged stereotypes over the last century. This course considers the full cast of characters

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integral to this collaborative art form—writers, composers, directors, choreographers, performers, and audiences—to see how their various gender and sexual identities contribute to the conception, performance, and reception of Broadway musicals.

U.S.: African American History to 1789

3 credits

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

The United States was the first nation publicly to declare all men to be created equal and in possession of unalienable rights. It did this while, nonetheless, nearly half a million members of its population were enslaved. The paradox of that reality has profoundly shaped our nation and its most cherished ideals and ideologies. This course examines African American history from the first documented arrival of Africans in North America in the 17th century to introduction of the Constitution of 1787. Throughout that time, Africans and African Americans played a vital role in shaping our nation's most fundamental social, cultural, economic, and political institutions. Their resistance to having their humanity and citizenship rights denied gave "the peculiar institution" of slavery its shape in North America and helped to define the nature and substance of freedom. Assessments may include papers, presentations, and a short memorial project.

U.S.: America in the Atlantic World

3 credits

Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

The Sea of Atlas, the Home of Paumpagussit, the Black Atlantic, the Great Pond: explore the history of the Atlantic World and how an ocean system produced encounters between Europeans, Africans, and indigenous Americans that had dramatic consequences for North American history. What prompted various European peoples to venture across the Atlantic to the "New World"? What happened when conquistadors and colonists collided with a land already inhabited by rich civilizations, cultures, and peoples, and what kinds of diverse communities emerged? What ultimately led to the breakdown of colonial rule, and how did the revolutionary Americans seek to reshape the Atlantic World? Assessments may include short analytical papers, tests, and a final exam.

U.S.: American Urban

3 credits

Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

Americans have an uneasy relationship with their cities. We are riveted by their fast pace, their culture, and their opportunities at the same time that we are repelled by their dirt, their confusion, and their intractable problems. The first two thirds of this course look at American cities from the colonial period to the mid-20th century in all their glory and disarray, focusing on economics, society, and urban planning. After surveying the major issues in American urban history, we do a close historic study of downtown Boston. Students do a mini research project, focusing on some aspect of Boston's history. Course assessments may include an historical mapping project, a paper, and presentations.

+U.S.: Being "Right" in America: Modern American Conservatism

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

What does it mean to be a conservative in America? The word is used to describe everyone from Thomas Jefferson to Ronald Reagan, Sarah Palin, Billy Graham, and those who support Donald Trump. This class explores the history and culture of the Right in America from the Great Depression to the present, focusing in particular on the ways in which conservative ideologies rose from their nadir in the 1950s to become a potent political force in the United States. What were the ideas that propelled modern conservatism and bound the movement together? Who were the political, economic, religious, and cultural figures who charted its course and authored its rise? What has the relationship been between conservatism and the Republican Party? And what have been the implications and consequences of conservative ideologies as they have translated into governmental policy, foreign and domestic? We read the work of contemporary historians engaged in answering these questions and engage with an extensive array of primary source materials to understand the arguments, positions, and philosophies of American conservatives. Assessments may include short papers, debates, and a short research project.

+U.S.: Breaking Binaries: Critically Dissecting Gender in American History

3 credits

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

Questions about sex, sexuality, and gender are at once both intensely personal and decidedly public, shaping our everyday conversations about relationships, work, life, and politics. This course empowers students to question, debate, and consider their fundamental beliefs about gender's role in the history of

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America from the mid-19th century to the present. By the end of this course, students are able to use their knowledge of historical American gender texts and topics to answer thoughtfully the following questions: How have our changing and unchanging conceptions of gender affected the way we view men, women, and those identifying outside of traditional gender categories? How do other social factors, such as race, class, and geography, interact with gender to affect a person's place in society? How can we thoughtfully address and debate current issues surrounding gender in America? In this course, we consult a variety of sources including journalistic texts, alternative media, film, music, and at least one pivotal fiction or nonfiction text shaping the history of American gender thought. Assessments may include essays, quizzes, tests, and a portfolio project.

+U.S.: Censorship in American Theater from 1900 to the Present **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

What is censorship? When and why does censorship occur? What are the cultural and political forces that impact what theater artists are allowed, and not allowed, to depict on stage? And why does the theater so frequently become a site where these political and cultural contests play out? This course examines the history of theater censorship in the United States beginning at the turn of the 20th century. Topics include the judiciary, political activism, blacklisting, sexual and gender politics, race, and religion. We read plays in class, discuss their historical context, and explore the cultural forces at work that generated controversy around their production. We discuss how these plays can be indicators of political and social change and a way of exploring cultural and ethnic identity. Assessments may include short papers, reading quizzes, creative projects, and Socratic seminars.

+U.S.: Constitutional Law in United States History **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course provides students with a broad background to the judicial power of the United States and an in-depth look at two landmark cases: *Dred Scott v. Sandford* and *Roe v. Wade*. We examine these cases in their historical context, considering the legal background of slavery and of birth control and abortion. Assessments may include a journal from the perspective of a delegate to the Constitutional Convention, essays analyzing the major cases, and, in lieu of a final exam, the research and presentation of a Supreme Court case of the student's choosing.

+U.S.: From McDonald's to Monsanto: The Politics of American Food **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

If, as the saying goes, "you are what you eat," what does the food you consume say about you? This course asks students to think critically about food: how it was grown or created and how the people involved in food production were treated along the way. Through journaling, students explore their relationship to food, examining their own political views on what they eat, how the people who grew or manufactured it should be treated, and how they feel about the environmental impact of the food they consume. We study how food production changed from family farms to the commodification of agriculture, the role of big business in the invention, manufacture, and advertising of modern foods, and the changing relationship between consumers and food producers, paying attention to issues of race, gender, class, and region. Students then choose a topic to research and write about, culminating in a substantial paper. Assessments may include a short essay, a journal, the research process, and a final research paper.

+U.S.: The Latino/a/x Experience in the United States **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course examines the history of Latino/a/x peoples in the United States. Even before this country existed as a republic, people from "Hispanic" and Indo-America had been incorporated into the culture, history, and occupational fabric of what would become the United States. Yet larger society and, oftentimes, the State, have frequently perceived Latinos/as/x as culturally "alien" and socially undesirable. This course examines how people of Latin American heritage have adjusted to, been integrated by, and resisted these forces in the United States over past centuries, creating new identities in the process. Part of our purpose here is to highlight the diversity of the Latinx population in the United States—both in terms of their countries of origin and in terms of their respective destinations in the United States. Key issues for study include capitalism, imperialism, labor, political participation, national identity, race, racism, gender, and sexuality. A wide range of materials—cinema, literature, art, historical documents, and scholarly

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writings—lend insight into the lived histories of Latinx peoples. Assessments may include shorter response papers, longer essays, group discussion leadership, presentations, and a research project.

+U.S.: Modern American Environmental History

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

This course examines the relationship between humans and nature in American life from the late 19th to the 21st centuries. We focus both on the role that humans have had in transforming the environment around them and on the role that the natural world has had in shaping American intellectual, political, social, and economic life. Topics in environmental history include the intellectual and cultural history of the natural world and ecosystems; the effects of air, water, and soil pollution on the environment and on communities; the emergence of resource conservation and preservation movements; and the effects and policies around climate change, among others. Activities include readings, guest lectures, and films. Coursework might include museum projects with material culture, examination of primary and secondary sources, novels, short stories, memoirs, and films in seminar-style discussion. Assessments may include papers, quizzes, tests, and a final writing project.

+U.S.: Public History: Tour Guide

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Level: Upper.

In Concord, local history is also national history. Tourists come to Concord in droves every year; larger numbers than usual will be visiting as we approach the 250th anniversary of the American Revolution, starting in 2025. In this course, students work with official Concord Tour Guides, the Concord Museum, and The Robbins House, among other local historical institutions, to build and deliver new tours that will welcome visitors to Concord. Along the way, students become certified to work as paid Tour Guides for the Town of Concord, interpreters for The Robbins House, and/or student docents for the Concord Museum and finish the course qualified to apply for jobs at those institutions. Assessments may include the writing and delivery of a tour of Concord.

U.S.: War and Propaganda in Early America: Lying and Dying

3 credits

Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

"Words about war are often lies. False reports, rumors, deceptions ... I call your attack a massacre, you call my resistance treachery," writes historian Jill Lepore. Yet in looking at American history we often focus on the events of conflict without considering how people's words about them affected their outcomes. This course looks at how Native, African, and European Americans struggled among themselves and against each other from the colonial period through the early American republic, with a focus on how they wrote about those conflicts. By looking at primary sources that were created at the time of the events, and later interpretations and representations based on those sources, students have the opportunity to evaluate the relationship between words and conflict. Assessments may include written or interpretive pieces of a variety of types: essays, play scripts, and humor pieces.

U.S.: Utopias

3 credits

Open to grade 10; grade 11 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

Utopia is not an American idea. However, many people, both American- and foreign-born, have attempted to create in the United States what they thought would be their ideal societies. Inspired by religious belief, economic theory, and political and social philosophy, reformers of different stripes strove to create societies—sometimes segregated from mainstream society, sometimes integrated within it—that would allow them (and, many believed, others) to live an ideal life. This course considers those efforts in the mid-19th century when there was a flurry of utopian efforts. Assessments may include short papers and short research projects.

Women and Gender in African History

3 credits

Open to grades 10 and 11. Prerequisite: One history course at intro level. Level: Mid.

This course explores African women as historical figures and the question of gender in African societies. How has gender been constructed in African contexts? Has the category of a "woman" and the roles of women changed as Africans experienced European colonial rule and then independence? In asking these questions, we learn about the lives of "chiefly women," "male daughters," "female husbands," and an Ethiopian nun. We study the Nigerian women who challenged the colonial government in the 1929 "Women's War" and the Green Belt Movement, a feminist ecological movement in 1970s Kenya. The

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experiences of trans refugees in contemporary South Africa help us think about the continually changing landscape of gender in Africa. Assessments may include short papers and group research projects and presentations.

Math Courses

Applied Geometry

3 credits

Open to all grades. Previously titled: Integrated Applied Mathematics: Geometry, Probability, and Statistics. Prerequisite: Intermediate Algebra, or permission of the department.

This course approaches geometry through an application- and technology-based lens. The topics covered include properties of polygons, Pythagorean theorem, right triangle trigonometry, area, surface area, and volume. Hands-on investigations and project-based learning, as well as traditional assessments, are incorporated throughout the course. A TI-84 plus calculator is required.

Applied Statistics

3 credits

Open to all grades. Previously titled: Integrated Applied Mathematics: Geometry, Probability, and Statistics. Prerequisite: Applied Geometry, Geometry 2, or permission of the department.

This course teaches math through a real-world, application- and technology-based lens. To develop knowledge of probability and descriptive statistics, students study some probabilistic models based on these shapes and patterns and collect and analyze data from a variety of sources, *i.e.*: nature, health, and economics. Hands-on investigations and project-based learning, as well as traditional assessments, are incorporated throughout the course. A TI-84 plus calculator is required.

+Advanced Topics in Mathematics: Linear Algebra and Neural Networks

3 credits

Open to all grades. Prerequisite: B+ or above in Calculus: Part B and permission of the department.

This course begins with a development of the main topics of linear algebra, including matrices, Gauss-Jordan elimination, linear transformations, determinants, Markov chains, and eigenvectors. In the second half of the course, we explore applications of linear algebra to artificial neural networks, including the topics of gradient descent, recurrent neural networks, and convolutional neural networks. The course concludes with a comparison of artificial neural networks to biological networks in the brain, to gain an understanding of the similarities and differences between artificial intelligence and human intelligence with respect to how they make sense of the world.

+Advanced Topics in Mathematics: Logic and Set Theory

3 credits

Open to all grades. Prerequisite: B+ or above in Calculus: Part B and permission of the department.

This highly theoretical math course is designed to develop students' abilities to understand, communicate, and formulate advanced mathematical results. Topics include set theory, logic, cardinality, relations, functions, and the underlying axioms of mathematics. While exploring these topics, students gain access to a variety of mathematical tools and techniques that would serve them well in advanced pure mathematics courses in college and beyond. A high level of abstract thinking is required.

Modern and Classical Languages Courses

+Advanced French: Fairy Tales

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course, designed around readings, group acting, videos, and class discussions, takes a close look at fairy tales such as "Beauty and the Beast" by Jeanne-Marie Leprince de Beaumont and "Little Red Riding Hood," "Cinderella," and "Sleeping Beauty" by Charles Perrault. Students analyze each story in terms of theme(s), meaning, and point of view. During the course of the semester, we also watch several films including *La Belle et la Bête* by Jean Cocteau and the one-act opera *Bluebeard's Castle* by Béla Bartók.

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+Advanced French: Famous French Women

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

Whether singer, spy, gender non-conformist, fashion designer, poet, political activist, painter, sculptress, novelist, actress, scientist (and the list goes on!) this course highlights the lives and accomplishments of some of the most famous women in France from the Middle Ages to the present. Some, as Edith Piaf (singer) and Coco Chanel (fashion designer), have never ceased to be well known; others, as Olympe de Gouges, 17th century social reformer and feminist extraordinaire, fell into oblivion soon after their death and have only recently joined their deserved place in history. The course proceeds through readings, research, discussions, and student presentations. During the semester, our research is supplemented with screenings of films pertinent to the readings. Finally, students have the opportunity to research a woman of their choice and present their findings to the class. As always, imagination, humor, and creativity are highly encouraged!

+Advanced French: French Opera from 1860 to 1960

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: French 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

Do you like musicals? Theater? Comedy? Drama? Are you intrigued by jealousy, love, and scandal? In this course students gain an appreciation of society and the artistic movements in France from approximately 1860 to 1960 through the operas of giants such as Gounod, Bizet, Massenet, Saint-Saëns, Offenbach, Debussy, Ravel, and Poulenc. Given the time limitations, we purposely begin the course after the heyday of Grand Opera. In order to gain a better appreciation of each work, students read the libretto before viewing each opera. All operas have been selected for their accessibility to students as well as for their outstanding music, performing cast, and production. The questions and activities around each opera ask students to look closely at the work in order to trace a few of its important elements. For added enrichment after each viewing, students pursue in greater depth a topic of particular interest to them and present their findings to the class. Among the topics the students can research are 'salonnières', women artists, singers, political figures and events, the plastic arts and architecture, dance, choreographers, set and costume designers. Imagination, humor, and creativity are highly encouraged! Last but not least, students learn about the richness and variety of French cuisine by a weekly sampling of delicious desserts such as "mousse au chocolat", "île flottante", and... "gâteau opéra"!

+Advanced German: The Weimar Republic: Culture and Politics

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: German 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

The watershed year 1918 witnessed the dissolution of the German Empire in the final days of World War I and the establishment of Germany's first democracy, the Weimar Republic. For the next 15 years, Germany experienced increasingly turbulent political and economic times while simultaneously producing some of the richest cultural output the country had ever seen. This course examines these cultural offerings of the Weimar Republic. We take a close look at the music, art, literature, and architecture of the period, from the world-renowned Berlin cabaret scene to the antiwar paintings of Käthe Kollwitz and Otto Dix, to Walter Gropius' heralded Bauhaus movement in architecture. Our task is to describe and appreciate these cultural artifacts, as well as to analyze what made them so modern for their times — and to hone our descriptive and interpretive skills in German in the process. We also study the abrupt end of this cultural moment occasioned by Hitler's ascension to power in 1933 and investigate the lasting influence of Weimar culture on modern art and in our very own backyard: the course includes a field trip to the historic Gropius house in Lincoln, Mass., built by Walter Gropius after he fled Nazi Germany and came to teach architecture at Harvard's Graduate School of Design.

+Advanced Latin: Vergil

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Latin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

The core of this course is the translation, reading, and analysis of the required portions of Vergil's *Aeneid* from the Advanced Placement syllabus. Vergil's stylistic devices, overarching themes, and related topics in literary criticism and Augustan-era literature form the center of this semester's critical and linguistic work. Students read other selections from the *Aeneid* in translation. At the conclusion of this course, students have the literary skills and preparation necessary to take the *Aeneid* sections of the Advanced Placement Latin examination.

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+Advanced Latin: Sallust

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Latin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course aims to increase students' proficiency at prose translation and introduce students to the political turbulence that pervaded the Late Republic by reading Sallust's *Bellum Catilinae*. Students become familiar with the distinctive style of Sallust, grammatical complexities within his text, and the historical background during the time of its authorship. Students read selections in translation from Cicero's interpretation of the Catilinarian conspiracy and have the opportunity to critique and compare these two divergent documentations of one of the most chaotic periods of Roman history.

+Advanced Mandarin: Expressions

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Mandarin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course is designed for students with sufficient Mandarin-speaking proficiency who understand and speak without major grammatical errors about daily life situations and simple sociocultural topics. It aims to further strengthen students' tonal control, expressional intonation, grammatical accuracy, and overall competence in interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational speaking. The task-based "Pronunciation Clinic" is used in this course to help individual students improve their Mandarin pronunciations in speaking situations in meetings, presentations, interviews, and storytelling. Students also examine the social etiquette in the Mandarin-speaking world to develop their communicative skills.

+Advanced Mandarin: Literature

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Mandarin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course is designed primarily to deepen students' immersion into the language and language products of the Mandarin-speaking world. It aims to provide students with ongoing and varied opportunities to further develop their proficiencies across the full range of language skills through the medium of Chinese literature, with a focus on various rhetoric methods in Chinese language expressions. The wide range of topics in this course also enables students to utilize the three communication modes — interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational — in a realistic way and helps students understand and appreciate the linguistic and aesthetic features of Chinese language in general.

+Advanced Mandarin: Comparative China

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Mandarin 3 or equivalent, or permission of the department.

This course aims to develop students' Mandarin language proficiency by incorporating semiformal or formal usages into their vocabulary and presenting more fully developed narratives or reasoned arguments in length. In this course, we explore several selected sociocultural themes that are relevant to students' lives and today's China. Students practice the three communicative (interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational) modes in each thematic lesson as they develop their awareness and appreciation of the various elements of Chinese culture through both in-class and online conversation.

+Advanced Spanish: From Democracy to Dictatorship:

Latin American History from 1950 to the Present

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, or permission of the department.

This course explores the political and social movements of Latin America in the second half of the 20th century. Focusing on the particular cases of a variety of countries spanning Central and South America, we study the ways reactionary politics and outsider influence have shaped and informed the recent history of the Americas. Students explore how podcasts, films, and other texts have served to narrate this history and inflect its trajectory. Language skills continue to improve through a wide range of spoken and written responses to primary sources.

+Advanced Spanish History: Muchos Méxicos

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Spanish 3 or equivalent, Spanish for Heritage Speakers, AND one history course at the mid-level or permission of the department. Level: Upper. May be taken for History Department Credit or Modern and Classical Language Department credit.

Taught bilingually, in Spanish and English, this course is designed to enhance students' understanding of Mexico's unique historical experience. Topics include Mesoamerican civilizations, the impact of Spanish

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conquest on indigenous peoples, colonialism and its legacies, and the Mexican Revolution, as well as more contemporary issues such as emigration and drug violence. Our priority is to develop language skills while exploring Mexican society and culture, becoming familiar with the key issues, conflicts, and ideas that have shaped Mexico throughout its history while critically examining the narratives and stereotypes that exist about the country. A wide range of materials—cinema, literature, art, historical documents, and scholarly writings—lend insight into the complicated, fascinating, lived histories of Mexican people.

Performing Arts Courses

+Advanced Music Theory

3 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: Intermediate Music Theory or successful placement test, or permission of the department. Prior music theory experience is expected. Three class meetings per week.

This course is an advanced study of music theory. A firm understanding of the fundamentals (scales, key signatures, intervals, rhythm, and meter) and foundations (chords, Roman numeral analysis) of music theory is essential. Topics discussed include part writing (triads in root, first, and second inversion), diatonic and applied seventh chords, and nonchord tones, with continued emphasis on ear training and sight singing. The course also incorporates exploration of the various formal structures of classical music and elements of compositional style, as well as more advanced topics such as modes and mixed meter. This course is recommended for students intending to take the Advanced Placement Music Theory examination.

+Ballet Workshop

2 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12; grade 9 by permission of the department. Prerequisite: three seasons of Dance 3, a season of Concord Academy Dance Project, and successful placement process, or permission of the department. The course also satisfies the athletics requirement for the fall season.

This course is intended for students with substantial experience in dance practice who wish to continue deepening their technical skills and vocabularies in classical ballet. The course introduces diverse ballet styles, repertory, and technical methods, ranging from Romantic to Neoclassical (Balanchine), pushing students to broaden their perspective and understanding of "classical" ballet. Students develop strength, flexibility, speed, and an awareness of lines of the body to reflect on and support the physical demands of the art form. While working on the physical components, the class also explores the musicality of movement, developing an understanding of phrasing and syncopation. Throughout the course, students are encouraged to explore qualities of movement in their delivery, performance, and individual artistry, and gain confidence through dancing. The course culminates with an informal showing of the repertory studied during the term.

Broadway Songbook

2 credits

Open to all grades. Pre/corequisite: One of the following: Chorus, Basic Voice, Individual Music Instruction in voice, participation in a Concord Academy mainstage musical theater production, or permission of the department.

This course, for vocalists or actors or dancers who sing, is a chronological survey of vocal repertoire from the musical theater canon. In this performance-based course, students are assigned a new song every two weeks to prepare for in-class performance and are given feedback by the instructor and their peers in a master-class format. A general overview of the history of Broadway musical theater is incorporated, and students perform repertoire from the 1920s to today. Students become familiar with their material by answering questions about the song's content within the show, their character's motivation, specific lyrical or musical considerations, and other key concepts. The course culminates in an informal showcase performance presenting highlights from the semester's studies.

Film Scoring

2 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Digital and Electronic Music, or permission of the department. Previous instrumental or vocal study is recommended; current instrumental or vocal study is strongly recommended. Two class meetings per week.

In this course, students learn how sound and music can be used to illuminate film. We study great works of the past and specific techniques for recording sounds, history of Foley percussion, and applying music and song to film. The course culminates in collaborative projects within the performing arts department; students engage in the process of adding sound and music to score this feature-length production.

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+Topics in Music History: Gender & Sexuality in the Broadway Musical **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for either History Department credit or Performing Arts Department credit.

"I Enjoy Being a Girl" ... "How Lovely to Be a Woman" ... "There Is Nothin' Like a Dame" ... "Marry the Man Today" ... "Happy to Keep His Dinner Warm" ... "I Hate Men" ... Musical theater is often described as one of a few distinctly unique American art forms. As historian John Bush Jones points out with his clever book title, *Our Musicals, Ourselves*, Broadway shows have always served as a mirror, reflecting American cultural values and ideals. When it comes to gender and sexuality, musicals have consistently reinforced and challenged stereotypes over the last century. This course considers the full cast of characters integral to this collaborative art form—writers, composers, directors, choreographers, performers, and audiences—to see how their various gender and sexual identities contribute to the conception, performance, and reception of Broadway musicals.

+U.S.: Censorship in American Theater from 1900 to the Present **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: One history course at mid level.

What is censorship? When and why does censorship occur? What are the cultural and political forces that impact what theater artists are allowed, and not allowed, to depict on stage? And why does the theater so frequently become a site where these political and cultural contests play out? This course examines the history of theater censorship in the United States beginning at the turn of the 20th century. Topics include the judiciary, political activism, blacklisting, sexual and gender politics, race, and religion. We read plays in class, discuss their historical context, and explore the cultural forces at work that generated controversy around their production. We discuss how these plays can be indicators of political and social change and a way of exploring cultural and ethnic identity. Assessments may include short papers, reading quizzes, creative projects, and Socratic seminars.

Science Courses

+Advanced Biology: Exercise Physiology **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

The diet and exercise industry has become a multibillion-dollar entity. Companies promise to help millions around the globe attain their individual definitions of health and fitness with products, programs and advice that are often wrong, contradictory, or significantly oversimplified. Students in this course assess the scientific safety and validity of claims made by diet and exercise companies by exploring the complex physiological and metabolic interactions that affect an individual's health and fitness. We study the anatomy and physiology of body systems involved in exercise and examine the ever-evolving science of human nutrition to understand its significant complexity. Coursework includes readings from journal articles and relevant secondary sources, the gathering and examination of experimental data, and a research project based on each student's individual interest in this topic. The ultimate goal is to understand that a healthy lifestyle can be defined in many ways and that a healthy body can take on many shapes and sizes.

+Advanced Biology: Origins of Life **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

The question of how nonliving matter gave rise to living organisms has been debated for millennia. Until recently, theories that attempted to explain this process have been unable to account for how molecules with no conscious agency, no ability to plan, and even no control over their own movement could have come together to create the elaborate and delicately coordinated systems required for life. This course evaluates the most recent theories attempting to explain the origins of life with the goals of assessing their plausibility and of synthesizing those ideas into our own collective theory of how life originated. We gain a sophisticated understanding of the intricacies of evolution, the complexity of the biochemical mechanisms underlying life, and of how changes in the geology and energetics of early Earth created ideal environments for abiogenesis. Students design their own laboratory protocols, engage in research, and read scientific journal articles, allowing us to craft a meta-analysis that reflects our perspective on what really happened four billion years ago.

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+Advanced Chemistry: Organic Structure and Function **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Chemistry, or permission of the department.

Advanced Chemistry: Organic Structure and Function builds on the ideas of structure and molecular interactions that were introduced in Chemistry. We refine and develop the ideas of bonding, molecular shape, and noncovalent interaction and we investigate how these concepts inform the functionality of organic molecules. Through lectures, problem solving, model building, and laboratory experiments, students gain experience with organic nomenclature, valence bond theory, molecular orbital theory, spectroscopy, and basic organic reactivity.

+Advanced Earth Science: Field Methods **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12; not open to students who have taken the previously offered course Advanced Earth and Environmental Science: Techniques. No prerequisite.

The collection and analysis of field data is central to research and other work in Earth and environmental sciences, and this class offers an introduction to general field and laboratory methods. Investigations focus on topics such as topographic and geologic mapping, visualizing geospatial data, soil characterization and chemistry, plant identification, and surface water movements. Students should expect to spend time in both the classroom discussing methodological approaches and in the field practicing data collection. With data of varying spatial and temporal resolution and duration in hand, students use GIS mapping and spreadsheet analysis to interpret results. At the end of the course, students demonstrate familiarity with how to design a field investigation, collect data to address a specific goal, and interpret and report the results. There is an emphasis on learning to report field results in the format of scientific communication.

Topics in Engineering: Introduction to Principles and Processes of Design **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Want to learn to solve real-world problems using creativity combined with math and science? An engineer works to improve the world around us by taking an abstract idea and making it a reality. The goal of this hands-on, project-based course is to introduce students to the broad and varied fields of engineering through the lens of the engineering design process. Teams of students work collaboratively to research, design, build, and test their solutions to the problem under investigation. The goal of the course is to expose students to the challenges of engineering design and construction and to push students to think both critically and creatively while utilizing the process of Design Thinking. Students are assessed on their contributions to project completion, the success of their completed creations, and personal reflections on their problem-solving styles and processes. Students enrolling in this course must possess a strong willingness to work collaboratively with their peers, to take risks in the classroom, and to try new things that might not work!

+Advanced Environmental Science: Energy and Climate **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Climate-related risks to health, livelihoods, food security, water supply, human security, and economic growth are projected to increase with global warming of 1.5 °C and increase further with 2 °C (IPCC, 2018). The intersection of quality of life, energy use, and climate change forms the core of this course. Students explore current human use of energy, various energy sources and their availability, potential for shifting supply and demand, and how various choices may affect biogeochemical systems. Class activities range from hands-on investigation of energy sources (building solar houses) to policy-based energy security discussions, to the interface of human activities and global impacts.

+Advanced Environmental Science:

Water Conflicts at Home and Abroad

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Approximately one in four people worldwide lacks access to safe drinking water. Less than 1 percent (0.825%) of all the water on Earth is potentially available for drinking water. Thus, issues regarding the protection and distribution of this most precious resource have caused and will cause many conflicts. This seminar course examines this resource and presents students with an opportunity to consider important water management issues through case studies of conflicts at local, national, and international levels. Core themes in regions ranging from the greater Boston metropolis to the Colorado River basin to the Middle East, Africa, and Asia are examined. Students sharpen their analytical skills through in-class discussions and the crafting of one-page policy briefs. The seminar format of the course allows students to further explore

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specific areas of interest; therefore, students must be able to work independently and be comfortable analyzing data and public policies.

+Advanced Environmental Science: Human Ecology **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Human Ecology is an interdisciplinary course that calls upon students to apply and synthesize knowledge from a variety of sources. This introductory seminar course explores human connections to natural, social, and built environments through the lens of economic policies. The course is designed to familiarize students with the integrated and complex analysis required in the study of environmental science. The course is strongly recommended for students interested in pursuing an environmental focus in their further studies.

+Advanced Environmental Science: Sustainable Agriculture **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12; No prerequisite.

By the time you have finished reading this course description, there will be 120 more people in the world. To feed the growing population, agricultural production must increase 60% by 2050 on a planet with decreasing arable land. Agriculture is defined as the cultivation of animals, plants (including fungi), and other forms of organic life for human use, including food, fiber, medicines, fuel, and many other uses. Through articles, field trips, and independent research, this course examines the history, politics, and impacts of agriculture. The essential questions are these: How have human food production practices shaped the world from prehistory through the modern agricultural practices? And can the projected transformations into "ecological farming" feed the world's population?

Topics in Engineering: Electroacoustic Theory & Design of Speakers **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

Speakers are part of everyday life. They vary from ear buds to the huge stacks of speakers at a concert. This course covers the basic physics of sound waves and how different frequencies interact with speakers and the space they are in. It also covers the basic physics of electronic signal propagation through speaker components. Various types of drivers, traditional cone, horn, electrostatic and others as well as speaker designs are discussed and connected to the physics of sound and electronic signals. Students then design and build their own small speakers and test their performance.

Topics in Physics: Astronomy **3 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite.

All those tiny dots of light in the night sky have inspired every culture to ask the deep questions about where we are in the universe. In this course we examine the discoveries of past scientists as well as engage the dynamic discoveries of modern times such as exoplanets and gravitational waves. We start with a deep investigation of light and its interaction with matter, which leads us to the formation of stars and galaxies, ending with Big Bang cosmology. Along the way we explore nuclear physics, the special and general theories of relativity, black holes, dark matter, and dark energy.

Visual Arts Courses

+*The Feature Film Project **6 credits**

Open to grades 11 and 12. Prerequisite: Introduction to Film Production; and letter of application expressing reasons for interest in pursuing this course, submitted to, and approved by the department head before the course request deadline. Three class meetings per week. \$50 materials fee. With optional additional participation, the course also satisfies the athletics requirement for the winter season.

This highly collaborative experience provides students the opportunity to explore all facets of film production while producing an original feature-length film. Particular attention is given to the performance side of filmmaking, and interested students have the option to work in front of the camera as cast members in addition to serving in key crew positions. Additional participation in Feature Film Project for winter season athletics is optional and recommended for the full production experience. The course culminates at the end of the school year with a premiere for the Concord Academy community before the film is sent out for festival consideration.

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***Post-production: Cutting the Feature**

2 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Introduction to Film Production. \$50 materials fee.

A good editor often engages in what is known as "the invisible art," shaping shots into a montage of imagery that moves the audience in subtle but lasting ways. This course explores the art and craft of editing through some practical, hands-on projects that reveal theories and best practices of the craft. In addition, we explore the increasingly blurred lines between editor, visual effects artist, and colorist. As the semester progresses, this course engages in a studio model, serving as the "post-house" for the Feature Film Project production. By the semester's end, students cooperate in creating a feature-length production while gaining a thorough understanding of film editing, audio mixing, and color grading methods.

+*Special Topics: Evidence, True Crime, and Photography

2 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Introduction to Photography. \$50 materials fee.

Perception is reality, but reality is not always truth. The goal of this intensive studio course is twofold: first, to explore photography's complicated relationship with notions of fact, evidence, and criminality; and second, to apply this knowledge in the creation of a cohesive, research-based portfolio of photographs. While studying high-profile court cases, historically significant photography, pop culture, and more students identify how photography can be used to tell a story from any angle—truthful or otherwise.

***Printmaking: Etching and Beyond**

2 credits

Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course explores various traditional intaglio techniques, including drypoint, copperplate etching, and aquatint, used centuries ago by master printmakers such as Albrecht Dürer, Rembrandt van Rijn, and Francisco Goya. Through these techniques, students develop their plates by exploring the formal elements of intaglio printmaking, which include but are not limited to line, tone, texture, color, and composition. Subsequent projects explore contemporary printing techniques such as collagraph, carborundum printmaking, and photoetching. Some monotype techniques are introduced, allowing students to create layered surfaces or experiment further with multicolor prints.

***Sculpture: Spatial Exploration**

2 credits

Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course focuses on how artists utilize space and place as a means of expression. Students have the opportunity to create site-specific artwork throughout CA's campus and possibly beyond. This course has a rigorous collaboration component requiring students to function in teams to design, fabricate, and navigate public space access and gain administrative and operational approval. All skill levels are welcome and should have a can-do, will-try, problem-solving attitude.

***Sculpture: Unexpected Form**

2 credits

Open to all grades. No prerequisite.

This course offers a hands-on, active approach to making where students can produce small- and large-scale sculptures using various materials like plaster, wood, cardboard, balsa wood, paper, reed strips, and more. The semester includes a reductive sculpting project, an additive 3D design project, and a free-choice project. Students should expect a playful yet challenging work environment and be willing to problem-solve and innovate for answers. All skill levels are welcome, from beginner to advanced.

+*Special Topics: Environment/Landscape/Photography Seminar

2 credits

Open to grades 10, 11, and 12. Prerequisite: Introduction to Photography. \$75 materials fee.

In this advanced-level course, students examine both the history and contemporary practice of landscape photography, especially as it relates to environmental issues. As a primarily seminar-style course, students read, present, and discuss texts on the subject, ultimately culminating in creating a portfolio of photographs that engage the themes of the course. Students are welcome to work with film or digital capture, depending on individual needs and experience.

+Screenwriting

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for either Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit or English Department credit.

This course is dedicated to the peculiar craft of screenwriting, a format that requires the writer to say much with very little. With screenplay readings and various exercises, we reveal the tricks of the trade, including the narrative structure and character development, perhaps — as we do — answering the ultimate riddle:

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Which came first, plot or character? We consider the screenplay's place in the broader fictional writing field, identifying its relations to and departures from the short story, novel, and play. Additional time is spent studying the challenges of adapting an idea from pre-existing material. A major portfolio piece serves as the main assessment of the course, with students designing an outline for a feature-length screenplay, then expanding a sizable portion of the outline into the screenplay format.

***Visual Effects in Film**

2 credits

Open to all grades. Prerequisite: Introduction to Film Production. \$50 materials fee.

This course is for aspiring compositors, visual effects specialists, and 3D animators who want to create cutting-edge visuals using computer-generated imagery and VFX techniques. Students explore the full VFX production process: previsualization, modeling, animating, lighting, compositing, and rendering/finishing. This hands-on curriculum uses professional tools like After Effects, Blender, and other tools to enable students to bring new technologies and storytelling possibilities into their films.

+The Writers' Room: Writing for Television

3 credits

Open to grades 11 and 12. No prerequisite. Three class meetings per week. May be taken for either Visual Arts Department (but not studio) credit or English Department credit.

This course focuses on the particular work of writing for television, a highly collaborative experience! We study the craft and theory behind writing stories specifically for the small screen while functioning as a working writers' room. By the semester's end, the class writes a complete season of an original television series, with each student scripting an individual episode, balancing their unique voice within the constraints of the shared universe imagined by the group.